

Certified Public Accountants, A.C.

DUBLIN TOWNSHIP MERCER COUNTY Regular Audit For the Years Ended December 31, 2017 and 2016

313 Second St. Marietta, OH 45750 740 373 0056 1907 Grand Central Ave. Vienna, WV 26105 304 422 2203 150 W. Main St., #A St. Clairsville, OH 43950 740 695 1569 1310 Market St., #300 Wheeling, WV 26003 304 232 1358 749 Wheeling Ave., #300 Cambridge, OH 43725 740 435 3417

www.perrycpas.com



Dave Yost • Auditor of State

Board of Trustees Dublin Township 3750 US 33 PO Box 203 Rockford, OH 45882

We have reviewed the *Independent Auditor's Report* of Dublin Township, Mercer County, prepared by Perry & Associates, Certified Public Accountants, A.C., for the audit period January 1, 2016 through December 31, 2017. Based upon this review, we have accepted these reports in lieu of the audit required by Section 117.11, Revised Code. The Auditor of State did not audit the accompanying financial statements and, accordingly, we are unable to express, and do not express an opinion on them.

Our review was made in reference to the applicable sections of legislative criteria, as reflected by the Ohio Constitution, and the Revised Code, policies, procedures and guidelines of the Auditor of State, regulations and grant requirements. The Dublin Township is responsible for compliance with these laws and regulations.

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Dave Yost Auditor of State

December 31, 2018

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

November 30, 2018

Dublin Township Mercer County 206 East South Street Rockford, OH 45882

To the Board of Trustees:

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the cash balances, receipts and disbursements by fund type, and related notes of **Dublin Township**, Mercer County, (the Township) as of and for the years ended December 31, 2017 and 2016.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for preparing and fairly presenting these financial statements in accordance with the financial reporting provisions Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D) permit; this responsibility includes designing, implementing and maintaining internal control relevant to preparing and fairly presenting financial statements free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to opine on these financial statements based on our audit. We audited in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the financial audit standards in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*. Those standards require us to plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit requires obtaining evidence about financial statement amounts and disclosures. The procedures selected depend on our judgment, including assessing the risks of material financial statement misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. In assessing those risks, we consider internal control relevant to the Township's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not to the extent needed to opine on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control. Accordingly, we express no opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of management's accounting policies and the reasonableness of their significant accounting estimates, as well as our evaluation of the overall financial statement presentation.

We believe the audit evidence we obtained is sufficient and appropriate to support our audit opinions.

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Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles

As described in Note 2 of the financial statements, the Township prepared these financial statements using the accounting basis permitted by the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D), which is an accounting basis other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP), to satisfy these requirements.

Although the effects on the financial statements of the variances between the regulatory accounting basis and GAAP are not reasonably determinable, we presume they are material.

Though the Township does not intend these statements to conform to GAAP, auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America require us to include an adverse opinion on GAAP. However, the adverse opinion does not imply the amounts reported are materially misstated under the accounting basis Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D) permit. Our opinion on this accounting basis is in the *Opinion on Regulatory Basis of Accounting* paragraph below.

Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles

In our opinion, because of the significance of the matter discussed in the *Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles* paragraph, the financial statements referred to above do not present fairly, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial position of the Township as of December 31, 2017 and 2016, or changes in financial position thereof for the years then ended.

Opinion on Regulatory Basis of Accounting

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the cash balances, receipts and disbursements by fund type, and relates notes of Dublin Township, Mercer County as of December 31, 2017 and 2016, for the years then ended in accordance with the financial reporting provisions Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D) permit, described in Note 2.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated November 30, 2018, on our consideration of the Township's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. That report describes the scope of our internal control testing over financial reporting and compliance, and the results of that testing, and does not opine on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Township's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Verry & amountes CAAJ A.C.

Perry & Associates Certified Public Accountants, A.C. *Marietta, Ohio*

COMBINED STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES (REGULATORY CASH BASIS) ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017

	G	eneral	pecial evenue	(Me	Totals morandum Only)
Cash Receipts					
Property and Other Local Taxes	\$	72,151	\$ 102,981	\$	175,132
Licenses, Permits and Fees		900	9,683		10,583
Intergovernmental		29,168	124,990		154,158
Earnings on Investments		3,051	-		3,051
Miscellaneous		1,428	 6,744		8,172
Total Cash Receipts		106,698	 244,398		351,096
Cash Disbursements					
Current:			2 205		52 044
General Government		50,756 33,000	2,285 52,504		53,041 85,504
Public Safety Public Works		33,000 12,908			
Health		9,997	149,328 32,620		162,236 42,617
Capital Outlay		9,997 9,177	32,020 23,367		42,017 32,544
Capital Outlay		9,177	 23,307		32,344
Total Cash Disbursements		115,838	 260,104		375,942
Net Change in Fund Cash Balances		(9,140)	 (15,706)		(24,846)
Fund Cash Balances, January 1		323,158	 386,015		709,173
Fund Cash Balances, December 31					
Restricted		-	342,533		342,533
Committed		-	27,776		27,776
Unassigned	;	314,018	 -		314,018
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	\$ 3	314,018	\$ 370,309	\$	684,327

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

COMBINED STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE (REGULATORY CASH BASIS) FIDUCIARY FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017

	Private Purpose Trust				
Fund Cash Balance, January 1		2,023			
Fund Cash Balance, December 31	\$	2,023			

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

MERCER COUNTY Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

Note 1 – Reporting Entity

The constitution and laws of the State of Ohio establish the rights and privileges of Dublin Township, Mercer County, (the Township) as a body corporate and politic. A publicly elected three-member Board of Trustees directs the Township. The Township provides road and bridge maintenance, cemetery maintenance, fire protection and emergency medical services. The Township contracts with the Village of Rockford to provide fire protection and Mercer County Emergency Medical Services to provide ambulance services.

Joint Ventures and Public Entity Risk Pool

The Township participates in a joint venture and the Ohio Township Association Risk Management Authority (OTARMA) public entity risk pool. Notes 7 and 11 to the financial statements provide additional information for these entities. The Township's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Township is financially accountable.

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Presentation

The Township's financial statements consist of a combined statement of receipts, disbursements and changes in fund balances (regulatory cash basis) for all governmental fund types and a combined statement of receipts, disbursements and changes in fund balance (regulatory cash basis) for all fiduciary fund types which are organized on a fund type basis.

Fund Accounting

The Township uses funds to maintain its financial records during the year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. The funds of the Township are presented below:

General Fund The general fund accounts for and reports all financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund. The general fund balance is available to the Township for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of Ohio.

Special Revenue Funds These funds account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditure for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects. The Township had the following significant Special Revenue Funds:

Road and Bridge Fund This fund receives property tax money for constructing, maintaining, and repairing Township roads and bridges.

Gasoline Tax Fund This fund receives gasoline tax money to pay for constructing, maintaining, and repairing Township roads.

Fire Levy Fund This fund receives property tax money to be distributed to Rockford Community Fire Department for fire services provided to the Township.

Permissive Motor Vehicle License Fund This fund receives taxes that are levied on top of the state license taxes on motor vehicles for constructing, maintaining, and repairing Township roads.

Cemetery Fund This fund receives revenue from lot sales and opening/closing fees. Funds are used to maintain the cemeteries.

MERCER COUNTY Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2017 (Continued)

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Fund Accounting (Continued)

Fiduciary Funds Fiduciary funds include private purpose trust funds and agency funds. Trust funds account for assets held under a trust agreement for individuals, private organizations, or other governments which are not available to support the Township's own programs.

The Township's private purpose trust fund is for amounts donated and are maintained in perpetuity. Investment earnings are used for grave upkeep as specified by the donor.

Basis of Accounting

These financial statements follow the accounting basis permitted by the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03 (D). This basis is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements accounting basis. The Board recognizes receipts when received in cash rather than when earned, and recognizes disbursements when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03 (D) permit.

Budgetary Process

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

Appropriations Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund, function, and object level of control, and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Board of Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at year-end.

Estimated Resources Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus unencumbered cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must approve estimated resources.

Encumbrances The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year-end are carried over, and need not be re-appropriated.

A summary of 2017 budgetary activity appears in Note 4.

Deposits and Investments

The Township's accounting basis includes investments as assets. This basis does not record disbursements for investment purchases or receipts for investment sales. This basis records gains or losses at the time of sale as receipts or disbursements, respectively.

Investment in STAR Ohio is measured at the net asset value (NAV) per share provided by STAR Ohio. The NAV per share is calculated on an amortized cost basis that provides an NAV per share that approximates fair value.

MERCER COUNTY Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2017 (Continued)

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Capital Assets

The Township records disbursements for acquisitions of property, plant, and equipment when paid. The accompanying financial statements do not report these items as assets.

Accumulated Leave

In certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment, employees are entitled to cash payments for unused leave. The financial statements do not include a liability for unpaid leave.

Fund Balance

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the Township must observe constraints imposed upon the use of its governmental-fund resources. The classifications are as follows:

Nonspendable The Township classifies assets as *nonspendable* when legally or contractually required to maintain the amounts intact.

Restricted Fund balance is *restricted* when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions.

Committed Trustees can *commit* amounts via formal action (resolution). The Township must adhere to these commitments unless the Trustees amend the resolution. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed to satisfy contractual requirements.

Assigned Assigned fund balances are intended for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as *restricted* or *committed*. Governmental funds other than the general fund report all fund balances as *assigned* unless they are restricted or committed. In the general fund, *assigned* amounts represent intended uses established by Township Trustees or a Township official delegated that authority by resolution, or by State Statute.

Unassigned Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes amounts not included in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance.

The Township applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

Note 3 – Compliance

Contrary to Ohio law, budgetary expenditures exceeded appropriation authority in the Permissive Motor Vehicle License Fund by \$5,315, Cemetery fund by \$4,162, and the Fire Levy Fund by \$12,825.

MERCER COUNTY Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2017 (Continued)

Note 4 – Budgetary Activity

Budgetary activity for the year ending December 31, 2017 follows:

2017 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts						
	E	Budgeted		Actual		
Fund Type	I	Receipts Receipts		Receipts	V	ariance
General	\$	95,000	\$	106,698	\$	11,698
Special Revenue		231,400		244,398		12,998
Total	\$	326,400	\$	351,096	\$	24,696
2017 Budgeted vs. /		I Budgetary		s Expenditur udgetary	res	
Fund Type		Authority	Ex	penditures	V	ariance
General	\$	163,050	\$	115,863	\$	47,187
Special Revenue		255,342		261,681		(6,339)
Fiduciary		5		-		5
		418,397				

Note 5 – Deposits and Investments

The Township maintains a deposit and investment pool all funds use. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. The carrying amount of deposits and investments at December 31 was as follows:

	 2017
Demand deposits	\$ 651,938
Certificates of deposit	13,027
Total deposits	664,965
STAR Ohio	21,385
Total investments	21,385
Total deposits and investments	\$ 686,350

Deposits

Deposits are insured by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation or collateralized through the Ohio Pooled Collateral System (OPCS).

Investments

Deposits in Star Ohio are not evidenced are not evidenced by securities that exist in physical or book-entry form.

MERCER COUNTY Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2017 (Continued)

Note 6 – Property Taxes

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which the Trustees adopted tax rates. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable homestead and rollback deductions. The financial statements include homestead and rollback amounts the State pays as Intergovernmental Receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to pay semiannually, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

The County is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

Note 7 - Risk Management

Risk Pool Membership

The Township is exposed to various risks of property and casualty losses, and injuries to employees.

The Township insures against injuries to employees through the Ohio Bureau of Worker's Compensation.

The Township belongs to the Ohio Township Association Risk Management Authority (OTARMA), a risksharing pool available to Ohio townships. OTARMA provides property and casualty coverage for its members. York Risk Pooling Services, Inc. (formally known as American Risk Pooling Consultants, Inc.) (York or Management), functions as the administrator of the Pool and provides underwriting claims, loss control, risk management, and reinsurance services for the Pool. Member governments pay annual contributions to fund OTARMA. OTARMA pays judgments, settlements and other expenses resulting from covered claims that exceed the members' deductibles.

Casualty and Property Coverage

The Pool is a member of American Public Entity Excess Pool (APEEP), which is also administered by York. APEEP provides the Pool with an excess risk-sharing program. Under this arrangement, OTARMA retains insured risks up to an amount specified in the contracts. At December 31, 2017, OTARMA retained \$350,000 for casualty claims and \$250,000 for property claims.

The aforementioned casualty and property reinsurance agreement does not discharge OTARMA's primary liability for claims payments on covered losses. Claims exceeding coverage limits are the obligation of the respective government.

Financial Position

OTARMA's financial statements (audited by other accountants) conform with generally accepted accounting principles, and reported the following assets, liabilities and retained earnings at December 31, 2017.

	2017
Assets	\$40,010,732
Liabilities	8,675,465
Net Position	\$31,335,267

MERCER COUNTY Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2017 (Continued)

Note 7 – Risk Management (Continued)

Risk Pool Membership (Continued)

At December 31, 2017 the liabilities above include approximately \$8.0 million of estimated incurred claims payable. The assets above also include approximately \$6.9 million of unpaid claims to be billed to approximately 1,016 member governments in the future, as of December 31, 2017. These amounts will be included in future contributions from members when the related claims are due for payment. As of December 31, 2017, the Township's share of these unpaid claims collectible in future years is approximately \$3,000.

Based on discussions with OTARMA, the expected rates OTARMA charges to compute member contributions, which are used to pay claims as they become due, are not expected to change significantly from those used to determine the historical contributions detailed below. By contract, the annual liability of each member is limited to the amount of financial contributions required to be made to OTARMA for each year of membership.

2017 Contributions to OTARMA \$4,594

After one year of membership, a member may withdraw on the anniversary of the date of joining OTARMA, if the member notifies OTARMA in writing 60 days prior to the anniversary date. Upon withdrawal, members are eligible for a full or partial refund of their capital contributions, minus the subsequent year's contribution. Withdrawing members have no other future obligation to the pool. Also upon withdrawal, payments for all casualty claims and claim expenses become the sole responsibility of the withdrawing member, regardless of whether a claim occurred or was reported prior to the withdrawal.

Note 8 - Defined Benefit Pension Plans

Ohio Public Employees Retirement System

The Township's employees belong to the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS). OPERS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer plan. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes this plan's benefits, which include postretirement healthcare and survivor and disability benefits.

The Ohio Revised Code also prescribes contribution rates. For 2017, OPERS members contributed 10% of their gross salaries and the Township contributed an amount equaling 14%, respectively, of participants' gross salaries. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2017.

Note 9 – Postemployment Benefits

OPERS offer cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit postemployment plans, which include multiple health care plans including medical coverage, prescription drug coverage, deposits to a Health Reimbursement Arrangement and Medicare Part B premium reimbursements, to qualifying benefit recipients. The portion of employer contributions allocated to health care for OPERS members in the Traditional Pension Plan and Combined Plan was 1.0 percent during calendar year 2017.

DUBLIN TOWNSHIP MERCER COUNTY Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2017 (Continued)

Note 10 – Contingent Liabilities

The Township is not aware of any pending lawsuits.

Amounts grantor agencies pay to the Township are subject to audit and adjustment by the grantor.

Note 11 – Joint Ventures

The Township participates in a joint venture with the Mercer County Engineer for constructing, maintaining, and repairing Township roads and bridges.

COMBINED STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES (REGULATORY CASH BASIS) ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2016

		General	•	ecial /enue	(Me	Totals emorandum Only)
Cash Receipts						
Property and Other Local Taxes	\$	71,411	\$ 10	02,724	\$	174,135
Licenses, Permits and Fees		800		7,993		8,793
Intergovernmental		29,070	1	18,569		147,639
Earnings on Investments		1,848		-		1,848
Miscellaneous		2,909		4,077		6,986
Total Cash Receipts		106,038	23	33,363		339,401
Cash Disbursements Current:						
General Government		59,754		2,998		62,752
Public Safety		35,800		24,439		60,239
Public Works		1,382	1	58,330		159,712
Health		10,060		25,795		35,855
Capital Outlay		86,782		4,678		91,460
Total Cash Disbursements		193,778	2	16,240		410,018
Net Change in Fund Cash Balances		(87,740)		17,123		(70,617)
Fund Cash Balances, January 1 (Restated, See Note 12))	410,898	3(68,892		779,790
Fund Cash Balances, December 31						
Restricted		-	34	41,283		341,283
Committed		-	4	44,732		44,732
Unassigned		323,158		-		323,158
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	\$	323,158	\$ 38	86,015	\$	709,173

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

COMBINED STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE (REGULATORY CASH BASIS) FIDUCIARY FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2016

	Private Purpose Trust				
Fund Cash Balance, January 1		2,023			
Fund Cash Balance, December 31	\$	2,023			

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

MERCER COUNTY Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2016

Note 1 – Reporting Entity

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Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Presentation

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MERCER COUNTY Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2016 (Continued)

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Fund Accounting (Continued)

Fiduciary Funds Fiduciary funds include private purpose trust funds and agency funds. Trust funds account for assets held under a trust agreement for individuals, private organizations, or other governments which are not available to support the Township's own programs.

The Township's private purpose trust fund is for amounts donated and are maintained in perpetuity. Investment earnings are used for grave upkeep as specified by the donor.

Basis of Accounting

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These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03 (D) permit.

Budgetary Process

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

Appropriations Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund, function, and object level of control, and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Board of Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at year-end.

Estimated Resources Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus unencumbered cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must approve estimated resources.

Encumbrances The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year-end are carried over, and need not be re-appropriated.

A summary of 2016 budgetary activity appears in Note 4.

Deposits and Investments

The Township's accounting basis includes investments as assets. This basis does not record disbursements for investment purchases or receipts for investment sales. This basis records gains or losses at the time of sale as receipts or disbursements, respectively.

Investment in STAR Ohio is measured at the net asset value (NAV) per share provided by STAR Ohio. The NAV per share is calculated on an amortized cost basis that provides an NAV per share that approximates fair value.

MERCER COUNTY Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2016 (Continued)

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Capital Assets

The Township records disbursements for acquisitions of property, plant, and equipment when paid. The accompanying financial statements do not report these items as assets.

Accumulated Leave

In certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment, employees are entitled to cash payments for unused leave. The financial statements do not include a liability for unpaid leave.

Fund Balance

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the Township must observe constraints imposed upon the use of its governmental-fund resources. The classifications are as follows:

Nonspendable The Township classifies assets as *nonspendable* when legally or contractually required to maintain the amounts intact.

Restricted Fund balance is *restricted* when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions.

Committed Trustees can *commit* amounts via formal action (resolution). The Township must adhere to these commitments unless the Trustees amend the resolution. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed to satisfy contractual requirements.

Assigned Assigned fund balances are intended for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as *restricted* or *committed*. Governmental funds other than the general fund report all fund balances as *assigned* unless they are restricted or committed. In the general fund, *assigned* amounts represent intended uses established by Township Trustees or a Township official delegated that authority by resolution, or by State Statute.

Unassigned Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes amounts not included in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance.

The Township applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

Note 3 – Compliance

Contrary to Ohio law, budgetary expenditures exceeded appropriation authority in the Road and Bridge fund by \$43,028 and the Cemetery fund by \$4,824.

MERCER COUNTY Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2016 (Continued)

Note 4 – Budgetary Activity

Budgetary activity for the year ending December 31, 2016 follows:

2016 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts							
	В	Budgeted		Actual			
Fund Type	Receipts		F	Receipts	V	ariance	
General	\$	91,786	\$	106,038	\$	14,252	
Special Revenue		232,247		233,363		1,116	
Fiduciary		5		-		(5)	
Total	\$	324,038	\$	339,401	\$	15,363	

2016 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures							
Appropriation Budgetary							
Fund Type	Authority		Authority Expenditures		V	ariance	
General	\$	240,475	\$	193,778	\$	46,697	
Special Revenue		232,500		218,527		13,973	
Total	\$	472,975	\$	412,305	\$	60,670	

Note 5 – Deposits and Investments

The Township maintains a deposit and investment pool all funds use. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. The carrying amount of deposits and investments at December 31 was as follows:

	2016	
Demand deposits	\$	677,100
Certificates of deposit		13,027
Total deposits		690,127
STAR Ohio		21,069
Total investments		21,069
Total deposits and investments	\$	711,196

Deposits

Deposits are insured by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation or collateralized through the financial institution.

Investments

Deposits in Star Ohio are not evidenced are not evidenced by securities that exist in physical or book-entry form.

MERCER COUNTY Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2016 (Continued)

Note 6 – Property Taxes

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which the Trustees adopted tax rates. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable homestead and rollback deductions. The financial statements include homestead and rollback amounts the State pays as Intergovernmental Receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to pay semiannually, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

The County is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

Note 7 - Risk Management

Risk Pool Membership

The Township is exposed to various risks of property and casualty losses, and injuries to employees.

The Township insures against injuries to employees through the Ohio Bureau of Worker's Compensation.

The Township belongs to the Ohio Township Association Risk Management Authority (OTARMA), a risksharing pool available to Ohio townships. OTARMA provides property and casualty coverage for its members. York Risk Pooling Services, Inc. (formally known as American Risk Pooling Consultants, Inc.) (York or Management), functions as the administrator of the Pool and provides underwriting claims, loss control, risk management, and reinsurance services for the Pool. Member governments pay annual contributions to fund OTARMA. OTARMA pays judgments, settlements and other expenses resulting from covered claims that exceed the members' deductibles.

Casualty and Property Coverage

The Pool is a member of American Public Entity Excess Pool (APEEP), which is also administered by York. APEEP provides the Pool with an excess risk-sharing program. Under this arrangement, OTARMA retains insured risks up to an amount specified in the contracts. At December 31, 2016, OTARMA retained \$350,000 for casualty claims and \$250,000 for property claims.

The aforementioned casualty and property reinsurance agreement does not discharge OTARMA's primary liability for claims payments on covered losses. Claims exceeding coverage limits are the obligation of the respective government.

Financial Position

OTARMA's financial statements (audited by other accountants) conform with generally accepted accounting principles, and reported the following assets, liabilities and retained earnings at December 31, 2016.

	2016
Assets	\$38,473,283
Liabilities	8,244,140
Net Position	\$30,229,143

MERCER COUNTY Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2016 (Continued)

Note 7 - Risk Management (Continued)

Risk Pool Membership (Continued)

At December 31, 2016 the liabilities above include approximately \$7.4 million of estimated incurred claims payable. The assets above also include approximately \$6.9 million of unpaid claims to be billed to approximately 1,010 member governments in the future, as of December 31, 2016. These amounts will be included in future contributions from members when the related claims are due for payment. As of December 31, 2016, the Township's share of these unpaid claims collectible in future years is approximately \$3,000.

Based on discussions with OTARMA, the expected rates OTARMA charges to compute member contributions, which are used to pay claims as they become due, are not expected to change significantly from those used to determine the historical contributions detailed below. By contract, the annual liability of each member is limited to the amount of financial contributions required to be made to OTARMA for each year of membership.

2016 Contributions to OTARMA \$4,658

After one year of membership, a member may withdraw on the anniversary of the date of joining OTARMA, if the member notifies OTARMA in writing 60 days prior to the anniversary date. Upon withdrawal, members are eligible for a full or partial refund of their capital contributions, minus the subsequent year's contribution. Withdrawing members have no other future obligation to the pool. Also upon withdrawal, payments for all casualty claims and claim expenses become the sole responsibility of the withdrawing member, regardless of whether a claim occurred or was reported prior to the withdrawal.

Note 8 - Defined Benefit Pension Plans

Ohio Public Employees Retirement System

The Township's employees belong to the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS). OPERS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer plan. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes this plan's benefits, which include postretirement healthcare and survivor and disability benefits.

The Ohio Revised Code also prescribes contribution rates. For 2016, OPERS members contributed 10% of their gross salaries and the Township contributed an amount equaling 14%, respectively, of participants' gross salaries. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2016.

Note 9 – Postemployment Benefits

OPERS offer cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit postemployment plans, which include multiple health care plans including medical coverage, prescription drug coverage, deposits to a Health Reimbursement Arrangement and Medicare Part B premium reimbursements, to qualifying benefit recipients. The portion of employer contributions allocated to health care for OPERS members in the Traditional Pension Plan and Combined Plan was 2.0 percent during calendar year 2016.

MERCER COUNTY Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2016 (Continued)

Note 10 – Contingent Liabilities

The Township is not aware of any pending lawsuits.

Amounts grantor agencies pay to the Township are subject to audit and adjustment by the grantor.

Note 11 – Joint Ventures

The Township participates in a joint venture with the Mercer County Engineer for constructing, maintaining, and repairing Township roads and bridges.

Note 12 – Restatement

Beginning fund balance was restated to move monies previously recorded in a Permanent Fund that did not meet the definition of a Permanent Fund per GASB 54 to the Special Revenue Cemetery Fund.

	Pe	Permanent		Special Revenue	
		Fund	Fund		
Fund Balance December 31, 2015	\$	6,908	\$	361,984	
Change in Fund Balance		(6,908)		6,908	
Adjusted Fund Balance January 1, 2016	\$	-	\$	368,892	

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749 Wheeling Ave., Suite 300 Cambridge, OH 43725 740.435.3417

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS REQUIRED BY *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS*

November 30, 2018

Dublin Township Mercer County 206 East South Street Rockford, OH 45882

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States and the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*, the financial statements of the cash balances, receipts, and disbursements by fund type of **Dublin Township**, Mercer County, (the Township) as of and for the years ended December 31, 2017 and 2016, and the related notes to the financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated November 30, 2018, wherein we noted the Township followed financial reporting provisions Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D) permit.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

Certified Public Accountants, A.C.

As part of our financial statement audit, we considered the Township's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures appropriate in the circumstances to the extent necessary to support our opinion on the financial statements, but not to the extent necessary to opine on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control. Accordingly, we have not opined on it.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, when performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and timely correct misstatements. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of internal control deficiencies resulting in a reasonable possibility that internal control will not prevent or detect and timely correct a material misstatement of the Township's financial statements. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all internal control deficiencies that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Therefore, unidentified material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist. We did identify certain deficiencies in internal control, described in the accompanying schedule of audit findings that we consider to be material weaknesses. We consider finding 2017-001 through 2017-003 to be material weaknesses.

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Compliance and Other Matters

As part of reasonably assuring whether the Township's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we tested its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could directly and materially affect the determination of financial statement amounts. However, opining on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed an instances of noncompliance or other matters we must report under *Government Auditing Standards* which are described in the accompanying schedule of audit findings as items 2017-002, 2017-004 and 2017-005.

We also noted certain matters not requiring inclusion in this report that we reported to the Township's management in a separate letter dated November 30, 2018.

Purpose of this Report

This report only describes the scope of our internal control and compliance testing and our testing results, and does not opine on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed under *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Township's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

(Serry & amountes CAAJ A. C.

Perry and Associates Certified Public Accountants, A.C. *Marietta, Ohio*

SCHEDULE OF AUDIT FINDINGS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017 AND 2016

FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS

FINDING NUMBER 2017-001

Material Weakness

Financial Reporting

Accurate financial reporting is the responsibility of the Fiscal Officer and is essential to ensure information provided to the readers of the financial statements is accurate. Fund balances should be properly classified based on Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 54: *Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions*. Footnote disclosures should be accurate based on underlying source documentation and governmental accounting standards.

During 2016 and 2017, receipts, disbursements, and fund balances were not always posted or classified correctly and footnote disclosures were not always up to date. The following errors were noted:

- The Township did not properly calculate the deposits and investments footnote for 2017 and 2016;
- Modifications to the footnote disclosures were necessary as a result of errors in financial reporting and to ensure all appropriate footnote disclosures are presented for 2017 and 2016;
- First and second half rollback receipts in 2017 and 2016 were posted 100% to the General Fund instead of allocated between the General, Road and Bridge, and Fire Funds per the Statement of Semiannual Apportionment of Taxes;
- Zoning fund was not properly rolled up into the General Fund per GASB 54 guidance, for 2017 and 2016;
- Road and Bridge Fund Balance was incorrectly classified as restricted rather than committed since the levy is inside millage for 2017 and 2016;
- Multiple nonpayroll expenditures were charged to the incorrect fund or object code during 2017 and 2016.

As a result, reclassifications, adjustments and modifications were made in order to fairly present the annual financial report. The financial statements and footnotes reflect these reclassifications, adjustments and modifications. The Township has posted the current year adjustments to its accounting system.

To help ensure accuracy and reliability in the financial reporting process, we recommend management perform a detailed review of its draft financial statements.

We also recommend the Township refer to Auditor of State Bulletin 2011-004 for assistance in properly classifying fund balances. The Township should also ensure all applicable footnote disclosures are accurately reported by reviewing guidance on the State Auditor's website and various training opportunities. The Township should refer to the Township Handbook for proper posting of receipts and disbursements.

Management's Response – We did not receive a response from officials to this finding.

SCHEDULE OF AUDIT FINDINGS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017 AND 2016

FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS (Continued)

FINDING NUMBER 2017-002

Noncompliance and Material Weakness

Expenditures Exceeding Appropriations

Ohio Rev. Code Section 5705.41(B) states, in part, that no subdivision or taxing unit shall make any expenditure of money unless it has been appropriated. In addition, **Ohio Rev. Code Section 5705.40** provides, in part, that any appropriation ordinance or measure may be amended or supplemented as long as the entity complies with the same provisions of the law as are used in making the original appropriation. However, no appropriation may be reduced below an amount sufficient to cover all unliquidated and outstanding contracts or obligations against them.

The Township had expenditures exceeding appropriations in 2017 for the Motor Vehicle License Tax Fund, Cemetery Fund, and Special Levy Fire Fund. The Township also had expenditures exceeding appropriations in 2016 for the Road and Bridge Fund and Cemetery Fund. The Township did not approve supplemental appropriations or file them with the county to cover additional expenditures.

Expenditures exceeding appropriations could result in deficit spending. Each fund's expenditures should not exceed appropriations. Appropriations are based on amounts available per the Certificate of Available Resources and exceeding the appropriations could result in negative fund balances. The Township should either amend its appropriations or reduce its spending to avoid overspending available fund balances.

Management's Response – We did not receive a response from officials to this finding.

FINDING NUMBER 2017-003

Material Weakness

Budgetary – Posting Appropriations

The Township did not have a control procedure in place to ensure that budgeted appropriations, as authorized by the Township Trustees and approved by the County Budget Commission, were reconciled to the appropriations posted to the Uniform Accounting Network (UAN). This resulted in incorrect amounts posted to UAN, and information available to Township officials to monitor year-to-date total comparison of budgeted amounts versus actual amounts was not accurate. Adjustments were made to the budgetary activity reported in Note 4 to the financial statements in order to accurately present appropriations as certified by the County Budget Commission.

Not accurately posting the correct budgetary information makes it difficult to monitor if expenditures are within appropriations and if actual receipts are consistent with what was predicted and sufficient to cover appropriations.

The Township should accurately post the estimated receipts and appropriations to the UAN system to allow the Board of Trustees to properly monitor budgetary comparisons.

Management's Response – We did not receive a response from officials to this finding.

SCHEDULE OF AUDIT FINDINGS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017 AND 2016

FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS (Continued)

FINDING NUMBER 2017-004

Noncompliance

Ohio Revised Code Section 507.12(B) states a newly elected or appointed township fiscal officer shall complete at least six hours of initial education programs before commencing, or during the first year of, office.

On November 8, 2015, the Fiscal Officer Jessica Shaffer was elected to fill the position effective April 1, 2016. The newly elected Fiscal Officer did not attend the required training.

We recommend the Township ensure elected and/or appointed officials obtain the required training.

Management's Response – We did not receive a response from officials to this finding.

FINDING NUMBER 2017-005

Noncompliance

Ohio Revised Code Section 507.03 prescribes minimum bond requirements for the Fiscal Officer based on the annual budget of the Township.

In a Township with a budget of more than seven hundred fifty thousand dollars but not more than one million five hundred thousand dollars, the minimum bond amount is one hundred thirty-five thousand dollars.

During the audit period, the Fiscal Officer was bonded for Eighty Five Thousand dollars, which is less than the minimum amount.

We recommend the Township ensure the Fiscal Officer is bonded for at least the minimum required amount as prescribed by the Ohio Revised Code.

Management's Response – We did not receive a response from officials to this finding.

SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017 AND 2016

Finding Number	Finding Summary	Status	Additional Information
2015-001	Financial Reporting – Material Weakness	Not Corrected	Repeated as part of Finding 2017-001
2015-002	Expenditures Exceeding Appropriations – Noncompliance and Material Weakness	Not Corrected	Repeated as Finding 2017-002
2015-003	Budgetary – UAN System – Material Weakness	Not Corrected	Repeated as Finding 2017-003
2015-004	Improper Use of Funds – Noncompliance and Material Weakness	Not Corrected	Repeated as part of Finding 2017-001



Dave Yost • Auditor of State

DUBLIN TOWNSHIP

MERCER COUNTY

CLERK'S CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

Susan Babbett

CLERK OF THE BUREAU

CERTIFIED JANUARY 10, 2019

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