AUDIT REPORT

JANUARY 1, 2018 - DECEMBER 31, 2019



88 East Broad Street Columbus, Ohio 43215 IPAReport@ohioauditor.gov (800) 282-0370

Board of Trustees Jackson Township 13776 Hamby Hill Road Frazeysburg, Ohio 43822

We have reviewed the *Independent Auditor's Report* of Jackson Township, Muskingum County, prepared by Wilson, Phillips & Agin, CPA's, Inc., for the audit period January 1, 2018 through December 31, 2019. Based upon this review, we have accepted these reports in lieu of the audit required by Section 117.11, Revised Code. The Auditor of State did not audit the accompanying financial statements and, accordingly, we are unable to express, and do not express an opinion on them.

Our review was made in reference to the applicable sections of legislative criteria, as reflected by the Ohio Constitution, and the Revised Code, policies, procedures and guidelines of the Auditor of State, regulations and grant requirements. Jackson Township is responsible for compliance with these laws and regulations.

Keith Faber Auditor of State Columbus, Ohio

October 26, 2020



JACKSON TOWNSHIP MUSKINGUM COUNTY JANUARY 1, 2018 - DECEMBER 31, 2019

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WILSON, PHILLIPS & AGIN, CPA'S, INC. 1100 BRANDYWINE BLVD. BUILDING G ZANESVILLE, OHIO 43701

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Jackson Township Muskingum County 13776 Hamby Hill Road Frazeysburg, Ohio 43822

To the Township Trustees:

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the cash balances, receipts and disbursements by fund type and related notes of Jackson Township, Muskingum County, as of and for the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018.

Management's Responsibility For the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for preparing and fairly presenting these financial statements in accordance with the financial reporting provisions Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D) permit; this responsibility includes designing, implementing and maintaining internal control relevant to preparing and fairly presenting financial statements free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to opine on these financial statements based on our audit. We audited in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the financial audit standards in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*. Those standards require us to plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit requires obtaining evidence about financial statement amounts and disclosures. The procedures selected depend on our judgment, including assessing the risks of material financial statement misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. In assessing those risks, we consider internal control relevant to the Township's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not to the extent needed to opine on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control. Accordingly, we express no opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of management's accounting policies and the reasonableness of their significant accounting estimates, as well as our evaluation of the overall financial statement presentation.

We believe the audit evidence we obtained is sufficient and appropriate to support our audit opinions.

Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles

As described in Note 2 of the financial statements, the Township prepared these financial statements using the accounting basis permitted by the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D), which is an accounting basis other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States (GAAP), to satisfy these requirements.

Although the effects on the financial statements of the variances between the regulatory accounting basis and GAAP are not reasonable determinable, we presume they are material.

Independent Auditors' Report Page Two

Though the Township does not intend these statements to conform to GAAP, auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America require us to include an adverse opinion on GAAP. However, the adverse opinion does not imply the amounts reported are materially misstated under the accounting basis Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D) permit. Our opinion on this accounting basis permitted is in the *Opinion on Regulatory Basis of Accounting* paragraph below.

Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles

In our opinion, because of the significance of the matter discussed in the *Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles* paragraph, the financial statements referred to above do not present fairly, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial position of Jackson Township, Muskingum County as of December 31, 2019 and 2018, or changes in financial position thereof for the years then ended.

Basis for Adverse Opinion on Regulatory Basis of Accounting

During 2013, the Township posted a receipt, provided to assist the Township with repairs and damages to certain roads from the construction of a natural gas pipeline, to the Township's General Fund in the amount of \$60,000. The effect of this proposed 2013 adjustment would decrease the General Fund cash balance by \$60,000 and increase the Special Revenue Fund type cash balance by \$60,000. The Township declined to make this adjustment.

Adverse Opinion on Regulatory Basis of Accounting

In our opinion, based on the effects of the matters described in the basis for Adverse Opinion on Regulatory Basis paragraph, the financial statements referred to above do not present fairly, in all material respects, the combined cash balances of Jackson Township, Muskingum County as of December 31, 2019 and 2018, and its combined cash receipts and disbursements for the General Fund and Special Revenue Fund for the years then ended in accordance with the financial reporting provisions Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D) permits, described in Note 2.

Additional Opinion on Regulatory Basis of Accounting

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the cash balances, receipts and disbursements by fund type, and related notes of Jackson Township, Muskingum County as of December 31, 2019 and 2018 for the Debt Service Fund, for the years then ended in accordance with the financial reporting provisions Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D) permit, described in Note 2.

Emphasis of Matter

As discussed in Note 12 to the 2019 financial statements, during 2020, the impact of COVID-19 and the ensuing emergency measures will impact subsequent periods of the Township. We did not modify our opinion regarding this matter.

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Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued a report dated August 24, 2020, on our consideration of Jackson Township's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. That report describes the scope of our internal control testing over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and does not opine on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Township's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Wilson, Phillips & Agin, CPA's, Inc. Zanesville, Ohio August 24, 2020



COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2019

	Governmental Fund Types					_		
	General		Special Revenue		Debt Service		Totals (Memorandum Only)	
Cash Receipts:								
Property and Other Local Taxes	\$	29,041	\$	246,676	\$	14,350	\$	290,067
Licenses, Permits and Fees		-		11,750		-		11,750
Intergovernmental		18,881		139,932		-		158,813
Earnings on Investments		865		633		-		1,498
Miscellaneous		6,086		3,200				9,286
Total Cash Receipts		54,873		402,191		14,350		471,414
Cash Disbursements:								
Current:								
General Government		48,814		10,437		-		59,251
Public Safety		-		171,854		-		171,854
Public Works		-		145,096		-		145,096
Health		-		34,639		-		34,639
Capital Outlay		-		44,845		-		44,845
Debt Service:								
Principal Retirement		-		3,058		16,918		19,976
Interest and Fiscal Charges				625		4,450		5,075
Total Cash Disbursements		48,814		410,554		21,368		480,736
Excess of Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements		6,059		(8,363)		(7,018)		(9,322)
Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)								
Other Debt Proceeds		-		32,900		-		32,900
Sale of Capital Assets		-		3,600		-		3,600
Transfers-In		-		-		7,133		7,133
Transfers-Out		(7,133)				_		(7,133)
Total Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)		(7,133)		36,500		7,133		36,500
Special Item				3,611				3,611
Net Change in Fund Cash Balance		(1,074)		31,748		115		30,789
Fund Cash Balances, January 1		83,195		458,979		1,608		543,782
Fund Cash Balances, December 31								
Restricted				490,727		1,723		492,450
Unassigned (Deficit)		82,121		490,727		1,723		82,121
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	\$	82,121	\$	490,727	\$	1,723	\$	574,571
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1. REPORTING ENTITY

Description of the Entity

The constitution and laws of the State of Ohio establish the rights and privileges of Jackson Township, Muskingum County, (the Township) as a body corporate and politic. A publically-elected three-member Board of Trustees directs the Township. The Township general government services, road and bridge maintenance, cemetery maintenance and fire protection services. The Township contracts with the Frazeysburg Volunteer Fire Department to provide fire and emergency medical services.

The Township participates in a public entity risk pool. Note 6 to the financial statements provides additional information for this entity.

The Township's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Township is financially accountable.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. Basis of Presentation

The Township's financial statements consist of a combined statement of receipts, disbursements and changes in fund balances (regulatory cash basis) for all governmental fund types and a combined statement of receipts, disbursements and changes in fund balances (regulatory cash basis) for all proprietary and fiduciary fund types which are organized on a fund type basis.

B. Fund Accounting

The Township uses funds to maintain its financial records during the year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. The funds of the Township are presented below:

General Fund

The General Fund accounts for and reports all financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund. The general fund balance is available to the Township for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of Ohio.

Special Revenue Funds

These funds account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditure for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects. The Township had the following significant Special Revenue Fund:

Gasoline Tax Fund – This fund receives gasoline tax monies to pay for constructing, maintaining, and repairing Township roads.

Road and Bridge Fund – This fund receives real estate tax money to pay for constructing, maintaining, and repairing Township roads.

Fire District Fund – This fund receives tax levy money for fire protection and emergency medical services.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Debt Service Funds

These funds account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditure for principal and interest. The Township had the following significant Debt Service Funds:

Frew Park Note Retirement Fund – This fund receives property tax money for the repayment of bonds related to the acquisition of land for ball fields.

Case Backhoe Note Fund – This fund accounts for the payments on the Case Backhoe debt.

C. Basis of Accounting

These financial statements follow the accounting basis permitted by the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code 117-2-03(D). This basis is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements accounting basis. The Township recognizes receipts when received in cash rather than when earned, and recognizes disbursements when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code 117-2-03(D) permit.

D. Budgetary Process

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

Appropriations

Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund, function and object level of control and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at year end.

Estimated Resources

Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus unencumbered cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must approve estimated resources.

Encumbrances

The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are carried over, and need not be reappropriated.

A summary of 2019 budgetary activity appears in Note 3.

E. Deposits and Investments

The Township's accounting basis includes investment as assets. This basis does not record disbursements for investment purchases or receipts for investment sales. This basis records gains or losses at the time of sale as receipts or disbursements, respectively.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

F. Capital Assets

The Township records disbursements for acquisitions of property, plant and equipment when paid. The accompanying financial statements do not report these items as assets.

G. Accumulated Leave

In certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment, employees are entitled to cash payments for unused leave. The financial statements do not include a liability for unpaid leave.

H. Fund Balance

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the Township must observe constraints imposed upon the use of its governmental-fund resources. The classifications are as follows:

Nonspendable

The Township classifies assets as *nonspendable* when legally or contractually required to maintain the amounts intact.

Restricted

Fund balance is *restricted* when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions.

Committed

Trustees can *commit* amounts via formal action (resolution). The Township must adhere to these commitments unless the Trustees amend the resolution. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed to satisfy contractual requirements.

Assigned

Assigned fund balances are intended for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as *restricted* or *committed*. Governmental funds other than the general fund report all fund balances as *assigned* unless they are restricted or committed. In the general fund, *assigned* amounts represent intended uses established by Township Trustees or a Township official delegated that authority by resolution, or by State Statute.

Unassigned

Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes amounts not included in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

The Township applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced, first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

3. BUDGETARY ACTIVITY

Budgetary activity for the years ended December 31, 2019 is as follows:

2019 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts

]	Budgeted		Actual			
Fund Type		Receipts		Receipts		Variance	
General	\$	40,990	\$	54,873	\$	13,883	
Special Revenue		382,051		438,691		56,640	
Debt Service		21,484		21,483		(1)	
Total	\$	444,525	\$	515,047	\$	70,522	

2019 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures

Fund Type	Appropriation Authority		Budgetary Expenditures		Variance
General	\$ 101,750	\$	55,947	\$	45,803
Special Revenue	539,066		410,554		128,512
Debt Service	21,482		21,368		114
Total	\$ 662,298	\$	487,869	\$	174,429

Contrary to ORC 5705.41(D), the Township made expenditures prior to certification.

Contrary to ORC 5705.41(B), the Township's Road & Bridge Fund had expenditures exceeding appropriations.

4. EQUITY IN POOLED CASH

The Township maintains a deposit pool all funds use. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. The carrying amount of deposits at December 31 was as follows:

2010

	2019
Demand Deposits	\$ 574,571
Total Deposits and Investments	\$ 574,571

Deposits: Deposits are either insured by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation or collateralized by the financial institution's public entity deposit pool.

5. PROPERTY TAX

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which rates are adopted by Township Trustees. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable homestead and rollback deductions. The financial statements include homestead and rollback amounts the State pays as intergovernmental receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to pay semiannually, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

Public utilities are also taxed on personal and real property located within the Township.

The County is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

6. RISK MANAGEMENT

The Government belongs to the Ohio Plan Risk Management, Inc. (OPRM) – formerly known as the Ohio Government Risk Management Plan, (the "Plan"), a non-assessable, unincorporated non-profit association providing a formalized, jointly administered self-insurance risk management program and other administrative services to Ohio governments ("Members"). The Plan is legally separate from its member governments.

Pursuant to Section 2744.081 of the Ohio Revised Code, the plan provides property, liability, errors and omissions, law enforcement, automobile, excess liability, crime, surety and bond, inland marine and other coverages to its members sold through fourteen appointed independent agents in the State of Ohio.

OPRM coverage programs are developed specific to each member's risk management needs and the related premiums for coverage are determined through the application of uniform underwriting criteria addressing the member's exposure to loss. Effective November 1, 2017, the OPRM retained 47% of the premium and losses on the first \$250,000 casualty treaty and 30% of the first \$1,000,000 property treaty. The OPRM is also participated in a property primary excess of loss treaty. This treaty reimbursed the OPRM 30% for losses between \$200,000 and \$1,000,000. The reimbursement is based on the amount of loss between \$200,000 and \$1,000,000. Effective November 1, 2018, the OPRM the property retention remained unchanged, however, the Plan assumed 100% of the first \$250,000 casualty treaty. Members are only responsible for their self-retention (deductible) amounts, which vary from member to member. Effective November 1, 2019, the OPRM's property retention increased from 30% to 33%, while the casualty treaty remains unchanged and still assumes 100% of the first \$250,000 casualty treaty. OPRM had 776 members as of December 31, 2019.

The Pool's audited financial statements conform with generally accepted accounting principles, and reported the following assets, liabilities and equity at December 31, 2019:

	2019
Assets	\$15,920,504
Liabilities	(11,329,011)
Retained Earnings	\$ 4,591,493

You can read the complete audited financial statements for OPRM at the Plan's website, www.ohioplan.org.

7. DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS

Ohio Public Employees Retirement System

The Township's full-time employees belong to the Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS) of Ohio. OPERS is a cost-sharing, multiple employer plan. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes the plan benefits, which include postretirement healthcare, and survivor and disability benefits.

The Ohio Revised Code also prescribes contribution rates. For 2019, OPERS members contributed 10.0% of their gross wages and the Township contributed an amount equal to 14.0% of participant's gross salaries. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2019.

8. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

OPERS offers cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit postemployment plans, which include multiple health care plans including medical coverage, prescription drug coverage, deposits to a Health Reimbursement Arrangement and Medicare Part B premium reimbursements, to qualifying benefit recipients. The portion of employer contributions allocated to health care for OPERS members in the traditional pension plan and combined plan was 0 percent during calendar year 2019. The portion of employer contributions allocated to health care for OPERS members in the member-directed plan was 4.0 percent during calendar year 2019.

9. PUBLIC ENTITY RISK POOL

The Township belongs to the Ohio Government Risk Management Plan (the Plan) an unincorporated non-profit association providing a formalized, jointly administered self-insurance risk management plan. Member governments pay annual premiums to fund the Plan. The Plan pays judgments, settlements and other expenses resulting from covered claims exceeding the member's deductible.

10. DEBT

Debt outstanding at December 31, 2019 was as follows:

	Principal	Interest rate
General Obligation Bonds	\$ 58,253	5.48%
Case Tractor	29,842	4.25%
Case Backhoe	20,738	3.15%
Total	\$ 108,833	

The Township issued general obligation bonds in February 2006 to finance the land acquisition for ball fields. The Township's taxing authority collateralized the bonds. This is paid from the Frew Note Retirement Fund.

In 2016, the Township entered into an agreement to purchase a backhoe for \$65,910 with interest at 3.15%.

In 2019, the Township entered into an agreement to purchase a tractor for \$32,900 with interest at 4.25%.

10. DEBT (Continued)

Amortization of the above debt, including interest, is scheduled as follows:

Year Ended December 31	Land Acquisition	Case Tractor	Case Backhoe
2020	\$ 6,933	\$ 7,367	\$ 14,234
2021	6,734	7,367	7,117
2022	6,534	7,367	-
2023	6,335	7,367	-
2024	6,135	3,683	-
2025-2029	27,680	-	-
2030-2034	22,692	-	-
2035-2039	7,681		
Total	\$ 90,724	\$ 33,155	\$ 21,351

11. FINANCIAL DIFFICULTIES

At December 31, 2019, the following funds had adjustments found in 2013 audit, which the Township declined to make in the following amounts:

	12/31/19		Adjustments		Effect on		
Fund	Balance		Not Made		31/19 Balance		
General	\$ 82,121	\$	(60,000)	\$	22,121		
Special Revenue	490,727		60,000		550,727		

12. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

The United States and the State of Ohio declared a state of emergency in March 2020 due to the COVID-19 pandemic. The financial impact of COVID-19 and the ensuing emergency measures will impact subsequent periods of the Township. The impact on the Township's future operating costs, revenues, and any recovery from emergency funding, either federal or state, cannot be estimated.

COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018

	Governmental Fund Types					_		
	Special General Revenue			Debt Service		Totals (Memorandum Only)		
Cash Receipts:								
Property and Other Local Taxes	\$	26,613	\$	234,847	\$	14,349	\$	275,809
Licenses, Permits and Fees		-		7,950		-		7,950
Intergovernmental		18,313		119,577		-		137,890
Earnings on Investments		833		640		-		1,473
Miscellaneous		3,041		51,255				54,296
Total Cash Receipts		48,800	'	414,269		14,349		477,418
Cash Disbursements:								
Current:								
General Government		30,263		11,773		-		42,036
Public Safety		-		167,659		-		167,659
Public Works		-		137,820		-		137,820
Health		-		33,365		-		33,365
Capital Outlay		5,000		14,752		-		19,752
Debt Service:								
Principal Retirement		-		-		16,522		16,522
Interest and Fiscal Charges						5,044		5,044
Total Cash Disbursements		35,263		365,369		21,566		422,198
Excess of Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements		13,537		48,900		(7,217)		55,220
Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)								
Transfers-In		-		13,935		7,331		21,266
Transfers-Out		(7,331)		(13,935)				(21,266)
Total Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)		(7,331)		-		7,331		-
Special Item				2,500				2,500
Net Change in Fund Cash Balance		6,206		51,400		114		57,720
Fund Cash Balances, January 1		76,989		407,579		1,494		486,062
Fund Cash Balances, December 31								
Restricted		-		458,979		1,608		460,587
Unassigned (Deficit)		83,195	_					83,195
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	\$	83,195	\$	458,979	\$	1,608	\$	543,782

1. REPORTING ENTITY

Description of the Entity

The constitution and laws of the State of Ohio establish the rights and privileges of Jackson Township, Muskingum County, (the Township) as a body corporate and politic. A publically-elected three-member Board of Trustees directs the Township. The Township general government services, road and bridge maintenance, cemetery maintenance and fire protection services. The Township contracts with the Frazeysburg Volunteer Fire Department to provide fire and emergency medical services.

The Township participates in a public entity risk pool. Note 6 to the financial statements provides additional information for this entity.

The Township's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Township is financially accountable.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. Basis of Presentation

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These funds account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditure for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects. The Township had the following significant Special Revenue Fund:

Gasoline Tax Fund – This fund receives gasoline tax monies to pay for constructing, maintaining, and repairing Township roads.

Road and Bridge Fund – This fund receives real estate tax money to pay for constructing, maintaining, and repairing Township roads.

Fire District Fund – This fund receives tax levy money for fire protection and emergency medical services.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Debt Service Funds

These funds account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditure for principal and interest. The Township had the following significant Debt Service Funds:

Frew Park Note Retirement Fund – This fund receives property tax money for the repayment of bonds related to the acquisition of land for ball fields.

Case Backhoe Note Fund – This fund accounts for the payments on the Case Backhoe debt.

C. Basis of Accounting

These financial statements follow the accounting basis permitted by the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code 117-2-03(D). This basis is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements accounting basis. The Township recognizes receipts when received in cash rather than when earned, and recognizes disbursements when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code 117-2-03(D) permit.

D. Budgetary Process

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

Appropriations

Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund, function and object level of control and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at year end.

Estimated Resources

Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus unencumbered cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must approve estimated resources.

Encumbrances

The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are carried over, and need not be reappropriated.

A summary of 2018 budgetary activity appears in Note 3.

E. Deposits and Investments

The Township's accounting basis includes investment as assets. This basis does not record disbursements for investment purchases or receipts for investment sales. This basis records gains or losses at the time of sale as receipts or disbursements, respectively.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

F. Capital Assets

The Township records disbursements for acquisitions of property, plant and equipment when paid. The accompanying financial statements do not report these items as assets.

G. Accumulated Leave

In certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment, employees are entitled to cash payments for unused leave. The financial statements do not include a liability for unpaid leave.

H. Fund Balance

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the Township must observe constraints imposed upon the use of its governmental-fund resources. The classifications are as follows:

Nonspendable

The Township classifies assets as *nonspendable* when legally or contractually required to maintain the amounts intact.

Restricted

Fund balance is *restricted* when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions.

Committed

Trustees can *commit* amounts via formal action (resolution). The Township must adhere to these commitments unless the Trustees amend the resolution. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed to satisfy contractual requirements.

Assigned

Assigned fund balances are intended for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as *restricted* or *committed*. Governmental funds other than the general fund report all fund balances as *assigned* unless they are restricted or committed. In the general fund, *assigned* amounts represent intended uses established by Township Trustees or a Township official delegated that authority by resolution, or by State Statute.

Unassigned

Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes amounts not included in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

The Township applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced, first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

3. BUDGETARY ACTIVITY

Budgetary activity for the years ended December 31, 2018 is as follows:

2018 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts

]	Budgeted		Actual		
Fund Type		Receipts		Receipts	Variance	
General	\$	38,900	\$	48,800	\$	9,900
Special Revenue		335,800		430,704		94,904
Debt Service		14,400		21,680		7,280
Total	\$	389,100	\$	501,184	\$	112,084

2018 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures

	Ap	Appropriation		Budgetary			
Fund Type	1	Authority		Expenditures		Variance	
General	\$	77,010	\$	42,594	\$	34,416	
Special Revenue		477,004		379,304		97,700	
Debt Service		21,682		21,566		116	
Total	\$	575,696	\$	443,464	\$	132,232	

Contrary to ORC 5705.41(D), the Township made expenditures prior to certification.

Contrary to ORC 5705.39, the Township had various funds where appropriations exceeded estimated resources.

Contrary to ORC 5705.41(B), the Township's Cemetery Bequest Fund had expenditures exceeding appropriations.

4. EQUITY IN POOLED CASH

The Township maintains a deposit pool all funds use. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. The carrying amount of deposits at December 31 was as follows:

	2018
Demand Deposits	\$ 543,782
Total Deposits and Investments	\$ 543,782

Deposits: Deposits are either insured by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation or collateralized by the financial institution's public entity deposit pool.

5. PROPERTY TAX

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which rates are adopted by Township Trustees. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable homestead and rollback deductions. The financial statements include homestead and rollback amounts the State pays as intergovernmental receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to pay semiannually, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

Public utilities are also taxed on personal and real property located within the Township.

The County is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

6. RISK MANAGEMENT

The Government belongs to the Ohio Plan Risk Management, Inc. (OPRM) – formerly known as the Ohio Government Risk Management Plan, (the "Plan"), a non-assessable, unincorporated non-profit association providing a formalized, jointly administered self-insurance risk management program and other administrative services to Ohio governments ("Members"). The Plan is legally separate from its member governments.

Pursuant to Section 2744.081 of the Ohio Revised Code, the plan provides property, liability, errors and omissions, law enforcement, automobile, excess liability, crime, surety and bond, inland marine and other coverages to its members sold through fourteen appointed independent agents in the State of Ohio.

OPRM coverage programs are developed specific to each member's risk management needs and the related premiums for coverage are determined through the application of uniform underwriting criteria addressing the member's exposure to loss. Effective November 1, 2016, the OPRM retained 50% of the premium and losses on the first \$250,000 casualty treaty and 30% of the first \$1,000,000 property treaty. Effective November 1, 2017, the OPRM retained 47% of the premium and losses on the first \$250,000 casualty treaty and 30% of the first \$1,000,000 property treaty. Effective November 1, 2018, the OPRM the property retention remained unchanged, however, the Plan assumed 100% of the first \$250,000 casualty treaty. Members are only responsible for their self-retention (deductible) amounts, which vary from member to member. OPRM had 774 members as of December 31, 2018.

The Pool's audited financial statements conform with generally accepted accounting principles, and reported the following assets, liabilities and equity at December 31, 2018:

	2018
Assets	\$15,065,412
Liabilities	(10,734,623)
Retained Earnings	\$ 4,330,789

You can read the complete audited financial statements for OPRM at the Plan's website, www.ohioplan.org.

7. DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS

Ohio Public Employees Retirement System

The Township's full-time employees belong to the Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS) of Ohio. OPERS is a cost-sharing, multiple employer plan. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes the plan benefits, which include postretirement healthcare, and survivor and disability benefits.

The Ohio Revised Code also prescribes contribution rates. For 2018, OPERS members contributed 10.0% of their gross wages and the Township contributed an amount equal to 14.0% of participant's gross salaries. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2018.

8. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

OPERS offers cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit postemployment plans, which include multiple health care plans including medical coverage, prescription drug coverage, deposits to a Health Reimbursement Arrangement and Medicare Part B premium reimbursements, to qualifying benefit recipients. OPERS contributes 2 percent of the employer contribution to fund these benefits.

9. PUBLIC ENTITY RISK POOL

The Township belongs to the Ohio Government Risk Management Plan (the Plan) an unincorporated non-profit association providing a formalized, jointly administered self-insurance risk management plan. Member governments pay annual premiums to fund the Plan. The Plan pays judgments, settlements and other expenses resulting from covered claims exceeding the member's deductible.

10. DEBT

Debt outstanding at December 31, 2018 was as follows:

	Pri	ncipal	Interest rate
General Obligation Bonds	\$	61,894	5.48%
Case Backhoe		34,015	3.15%
Total	\$	95,909	

The Township issued general obligation bonds in February 2006 to finance the land acquisition for ball fields. The Township's taxing authority collateralized the bonds. This is paid from the Frew Note Retirement Fund.

In 2016, the Township entered into an agreement to purchase a backhoe for \$65,910 with interest at 3.15%. The principal balance was restated as of 1/1/18 to \$46,897.

10. DEBT (Continued)

Amortization of the above debt, including interest, is scheduled as follows:

Year Ended	Land				Case
December 31	A	cquisition	_	F	Backhoe
2019	\$	7,133		\$	14,234
2020		6,933			14,234
2021		6,734			7,117
2022		6,534			-
2023		6,335			-
2024-2028		28,678			-
2029-2033		23,689			-
2034-2038		11,821			-
Total	\$	97,857		\$	35,585

11. FINANCIAL DIFFICULTIES

At December 31, 2018, the following funds had adjustments found in 2013 audit, which the Township declined to make in the following amounts:

	12/31/18		Adjustments		Effect on	
Fund	Balance		Not Made		12/31/18 Balance	
General	\$ 83,195	\$	(60,000)	\$	23,195	
Special Revenue	458,979		60,000		518,979	

WILSON, PHILLIPS & AGIN, CPA'S, INC. 1100 BRANDYWINE BLVD. BUILDING G ZANESVILLE, OHIO 43701

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS.

Jackson Township Muskingum County 13776 Hamby Hill Road Frazeysburg, Ohio 43822

To the Township Trustees:

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards general accepted in the United States and the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*, the financial statements of Jackson Township, Muskingum County as of and for the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated August 24, 2020, which was adverse as the Township did not make prior period adjustments for the General Fund and Special Revenue Fund and unmodified for the Debt Service Fund. We also noted the Township followed financial reporting provisions Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D) permit.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

As part of our financial statement audit, we considered Jackson Township's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures appropriate in the circumstances to the extent necessary to support our opinions on the financial statements, but not to the extent necessary to opine on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control. Accordingly, we have not opined on it.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, when performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and timely correct misstatements. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of internal control deficiencies resulting in a reasonable possibility that internal control will not prevent or detect and timely correct a material misstatement of the Township's financial statements. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Therefore, unidentified material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist. We did identify certain deficiencies in internal control, described in the accompanying schedule of findings that we consider to be material weaknesses. We consider findings 2019-001 and 2019-003 to be material weaknesses.

Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Required by Government Auditing Standards Page Two

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Jackson Township's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we tested its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could directly and materially affect the determination of financial statement amounts. However, opining on compliance was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed two instances of noncompliance or other matters we must report under *Government Auditing Standards* described in the accompanying Schedule of Findings as items 2019-002 and 2019-003.

Purpose of this Report

This report only describes the scope of our internal control and compliance testing and our testing results, and does not opine on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed under *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Township's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Wilson, Phillips & Agin, CPA's, Inc. Zanesville, Ohio August 24, 2020

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS DECEMBER 31, 2019 AND 2018

FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS

FINDING NUMBER 2019-001

Material Weakness - Posting Receipts Budget

During 2018, the Fiscal Officer did not accurately post budgeted receipts and amendments made to them to the accounting system. Variances existed between the Certificate of Estimated Resources and the amounts posted to the accountings system. The following table details these variances:

		Amount Per Last	Amounts Posted To	
Fund	Year	Amended Certificate	Accounting System	Variance
General	2018	\$ 38,900	\$ 38,968	\$ (68)
Gasoline Tax	2018	80,000	80,400	(400)
Road and Bridge	2018	52,000	54,500	(2,500)
Cemetery	2018	32,000	48,435	(16,435)
Cemetery Bequest	2018	-	1	(1)
Fire District	2018	130,000	135,635	(5,635)
Frew Park	2018	-	7,333	(7,333)
Hi-Lo Note	2018	-	1	(1)

Inaccurate budgetary information posted to the accounting system could result in management of the Township not being able to effectively monitor and report its budget vs. actual status throughout the year. Footnote 3 shows the correct amount of estimated resources.

We recommend the Fiscal Officer accurately post estimated receipts as approved by the Budget Commission into the computer system. This procedure will help ensure more useful comparisons of budget vs. actual activity, as well as provide management with an accurate monitoring tool throughout the year.

Officials' Response: We did not receive a response from Officials.

FINDING NUMBER 2019-002

Noncompliance

Ohio Revised Code Section 5705.39 requires appropriations from each fund to be limited to total estimated resources. No appropriation measure is effective until the county auditor files a certificate that the total appropriations from each fund do not exceed the total official estimate or amended official estimate.

For the year ended December 31, 2018, appropriations exceeded estimated resources by \$15,647 in the Cemetery Fund, by \$5,635 in the Fire District Fund and by \$7,332 in the Frew Note Retirement Fund.

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS DECEMBER 31, 2019 AND 2018

FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS

FINDING NUMBER 2019-002 (Continued)

Prior to Board of Trustees authorizing the original appropriations or approving any amendments, we recommend the Board compare proposed appropriations with the Certificate of Estimated Resources to ensure that the appropriations will not exceed the Board's estimated resources.

Officials' Response: We did not receive a response from Officials.

FINDING NUMBER 2019-003

Noncompliance/Material Weakness - Financial Reporting

Ohio Admin. Code Section 117-2-02 (A) states that all local public offices shall maintain an accounting system and accounting records sufficient to enable the public office to identify, assemble, analyze, classify, record and report its transaction, maintain accountability for the related assets (and liabilities, if generally accepted accounting principles apply), document compliance with finance-related legal and contractual requirements and prepare financial statements required by Ohio Admin. Code Section 117-2-03.

As a result of audit procedures, errors were noted that required reclassification to the financial statement as follows:

The following is related to 2019:

- A reclassification in the amount of \$3,519, \$6,219, \$820, \$13,996 and \$1,401 was made from Property and Other Local Taxes to Intergovernmental Revenue in the General Fund, Road & Bridge Fund, Cemetery Fund, Fire District Fund and Road District Fund, respectively for the incorrect posting of Rollbacks.
- A reclassification in the amount of \$3,600 from Special Items to Sale of Capital Assets in the Road & Bridge Fund.
- A reclassification in the amount of \$7,000 from Public Works to Capital Outlay in the Road & Bridge Fund.
- A reclassification in the amount of \$3,683 from Public Works to Principal Retirement and Interest and Fiscal Charges in the amounts of \$3,058 and \$625, respectively, in the Road & Bridge Fund.
- An adjustment to Other Debt Proceeds and Capital Outlay in the amount of \$32,900 in the Road & Bridge Fund for a new loan.

The following is related to 2018:

- A reclassification in the amount of \$3,318, \$5,915, \$883, \$14,011 and \$1,504 was made from Property and Other Local Taxes to Intergovernmental Revenue in the General Fund, Road & Bridge Fund, Cemetery Fund, Fire District Fund and Road District Fund, respectively for the incorrect posting of Rollbacks.
- A reclassification in the amount of \$5,000 from General Government to Capital Outlay in the General Fund.

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS DECEMBER 31, 2019 AND 2018

FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS

FINDING NUMBER 2019-003 (Continued)

Sound financial reporting is the responsibility of the Township and is essential to help ensure the information provided to the readers of financial statements is complete and accurate. To help ensure the Township's financial statements and notes to the financial statements are complete and accurate, the Township should adopt policies and procedures to identify and correct errors and omissions.

Officials' Response: We did not receive a response from Officials.

SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS DECEMBER 31, 2019

Finding Number	Finding Summary	Fully Corrected	Not Corrected, Partially Corrected Significantly Different Corrective Action Taken; or Finding No Longer Valid; Explain:
2013-001	Finding for adjustment	No	Not Corrected. Entry has not been made as of December 31, 2019
2017-001	Material Weakness Budgetary amounts per certificate not posted properly	No	Not Corrected - Refer to Finding 2019-001
2017-002	Noncompliance ORC 5705.39 Appropriation greater than estimated resources	No	Not Corrected - Refer to Finding 2019-002
2017-003	Noncompliance/ Material Weakness Financial Reporting	No	Not Corrected - Refer to Finding 2019-003



JACKSON TOWNSHIP

MUSKINGUM COUNTY

AUDITOR OF STATE OF OHIO CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report, which is required to be filed pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in the Office of the Ohio Auditor of State in Columbus, Ohio.



Certified for Release 11/5/2020

88 East Broad Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215 Phone: 614-466-4514 or 800-282-0370