# **HAMILTON TOWNSHIP**

FRANKLIN COUNTY, OHIO

**REGULAR AUDIT** 

FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2020 AND 2019





88 East Broad Street Columbus, Ohio 43215 IPAReport@ohioauditor.gov (800) 282-0370

Board of Trustees Hamilton Township 6400 Lockbourne Road Lockbourne, Ohio 43137

We have reviewed the *Independent Auditor's Report* of Hamilton Township, Franklin County, prepared by Julian & Grube, Inc., for the audit period January 1, 2019 through December 31, 2020. Based upon this review, we have accepted these reports in lieu of the audit required by Section 117.11, Revised Code. The Auditor of State did not audit the accompanying financial statements and, accordingly, we are unable to express, and do not express an opinion on them.

Our review was made in reference to the applicable sections of legislative criteria, as reflected by the Ohio Constitution, and the Revised Code, policies, procedures and guidelines of the Auditor of State, regulations and grant requirements. Hamilton Township is responsible for compliance with these laws and regulations.

Keith Faber Auditor of State Columbus, Ohio

August 20, 2021



## HAMILTON TOWNSHIP FRANKLIN COUNTY

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## **Independent Auditor's Report**

Hamilton Township Franklin County 6400 Lockbourne Road Lockbourne, Ohio 43137

To the Board of Trustees:

#### Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the cash balances, receipts, and disbursements for each governmental fund type as of and for the years ended December 31, 2020 and December 31, 2019, and related notes of Hamilton Township, Franklin County, Ohio.

## Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D), as described in Note 2. Management is also responsible for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

#### Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the financial audit standards in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to Hamilton Township's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Hamilton Township's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

#### Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles

As described in Note 2, the financial statements are prepared by Hamilton Township, on the basis of the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D), which is a basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP), to meet the requirements of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D).

The effects on the financial statements of the variances between the regulatory basis of accounting described in Note 2 and accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, although not reasonably determinable, are presumed to be material.

Hamilton Township Franklin County Independent Auditor's Report Page 2

Though Hamilton Township does not intend these statements to conform to GAAP, auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America require us to include an adverse opinion on GAAP. However, the adverse opinion does not imply the amounts reported are materially misstated under the accounting basis Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D) permit. Our opinion on this accounting basis is in the "Unmodified Opinion on Regulatory Basis of Accounting" paragraph below.

## Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles

In our opinion, because of the significance of the matter discussed in the "Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles" paragraph, the financial statements referred to above do not present fairly, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial position of Hamilton Township, as of December 31, 2020 and 2019, and the respective changes in net position, thereof for the years then ended.

## Unmodified Opinion on Regulatory Basis of Accounting

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the cash balances, receipts and disbursements for each governmental fund type as of and for the years ended December 31, 2020 and December 31, 2019, and related notes of Hamilton Township, in accordance with the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D) as described in Note 2.

## **Emphasis of Matters**

As described in Note 11 to the financial statements, during 2020, Hamilton Township adopted a change in accounting principle and removed the fund balance classifications from the Combined Statement of Receipts, Disbursements and Changes in Fund Balances (Regulatory Cash Basis) – All Fund Types. As described in Note 13 to the financial statements, during 2020, the financial impact of COVID-19 and the continuing emergency measures may impact subsequent periods of Hamilton Township. We did not modify our opinions regarding these matters.

#### Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated June 25, 2021 on our consideration of Hamilton Township's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of Hamilton Township's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Hamilton Township's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Julian & Grube, Inc.

Julian & Sube, the.

June 25, 2021

# HAMILTON TOWNSHIP FRANKLIN COUNTY, OHIO

COMBINED STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES (REGULATORY CASH BASIS) - ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2020

	Governmental Fund Types		
	General	Special Revenue	Totals (Memorandum Only)
Cash Receipts:			
Property and Other Taxes	\$ 258,789		\$ 6,479,880
Charges for Services	-	626,500	626,500
Licenses, Permits, and Fees	40,393	· ·	46,008
Fines and Forfeitures	-	11,497	11,497
Intergovernmental	349,994	,	1,330,367
Special Assessments	71,660		71,660
Earnings on Investments	16,36		23,604
Miscellaneous	5,42		23,299
Total Cash Receipts	742,630	7,870,185	8,612,815
Cash Disbursements: Current:			
General Government	512,322	2 80,058	592,380
Public Safety	-	5,692,222	5,692,222
Public Works	69,904		253,776
Capital Outlay	834		217,899
Total Cash Disbursements	583,060		6,756,277
Excess of Receipts Over (Under) Disbursements	159,570	0 1,696,968	1,856,538
Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)			
Sales of Capital Assets		42,975	42,975
Total Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)		42,975	42,975
Net Change in Fund Cash Balances	159,570	0 1,739,943	1,899,513
Fund Cash Balances, January 1, Restated	760,930	5,660,200	6,421,136
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	\$ 920,500	5 \$ 7,400,143	\$ 8,320,649

SEE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Franklin County Notes to the Financial Statement For the Year Ended December 31, 2020

## **Note 1 – Reporting Entity**

The constitution and laws of the State of Ohio establish the rights and privileges of the Hamilton Township, Franklin County, Ohio (the Township) as a body corporate and politic. A publicly-elected three-member Board of Trustees directs the Township. The Township provides road and bridge maintenance, fire protection and emergency medical services. The Township contracts with Franklin County to provide police services.

## Joint Ventures, Jointly Governed Organizations, Public Entity Risk Pools and Related Organizations

The Township belongs to the Ohio Township Association Risk Management Authority (OTARMA), a risk sharing pool available to Ohio local governments. Note 6 to the financial statements provides additional information for this entity. The Township's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Township is financially accountable.

# Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

## Basis of Presentation

The Township's financial statement consists of a combined statement of receipts, disbursements and changes in fund balances (regulatory cash basis) for all governmental fund types which are all organized on a fund type basis. The Township had no proprietary or fiduciary fund types.

#### Fund Accounting

The Township uses funds to maintain its financial records during the year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. The funds of the Township are presented below:

*General Fund* – The general fund accounts for and reports all financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund. The general fund balance is available to the Township for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of Ohio.

**Special Revenue Funds** - These funds account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditure for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects. The Township had the following significant Special Revenue Funds:

<u>Fire District Fund</u> – The fire district fund accounts for and reports the receipts of property tax monies restricted for the purpose of providing fire protection services to the residents of the Township.

<u>Fire and Rescue, Ambulance and EMS Service Fund</u> – The fire and rescue, ambulance, and EMS service fund accounts for and reports monies received for fire, rescue, and EMS service.

**Police District Fund** – The police district fund accounts for and reports the receipts of property tax monies restricted for the purpose of providing police protection services to the residents of the Township.

Franklin County Notes to the Financial Statement For the Year Ended December 31, 2020

## Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies – (Continued)

## Basis of Accounting

The financial statement follows the accounting basis permitted by the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03 (D). This basis is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements accounting basis. The Board recognizes receipts when received in cash rather than when earned and recognizes disbursements when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

The statement includes adequate disclosures of material matters, as the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03 (D) permit.

## **Budgetary Process**

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

Appropriations - Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund, function or object level of control, and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Board of Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. Appropriations lapse at year-end.

**Estimated Resources** - Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus unencumbered cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must also approve estimated resources.

**Encumbrances** - The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year-end are carried over and need not be re-appropriated.

A summary of 2020 budgetary activity appears in Note 3.

## **Deposits and Investments**

The Township's accounting basis includes investments as assets. This basis does not record disbursements for investment purchases or receipts for investment sales. This basis records gains or losses at the time of the sale as receipts or disbursements, respectively.

Investment in STAR Ohio is measured at the net asset value (NAV) per share provided by STAR Ohio. The NAV per share is calculated on an amortized cost basis that provides an NAV per share that approximates fair value.

#### Capital Assets

The Township records disbursements for acquisitions of property, plant, and equipment when paid. The accompanying financial statement does not report these items as assets.

Franklin County
Notes to the Financial Statement
For the Year Ended December 31, 2020

## Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies – (Continued)

#### Accumulated Leave

In certain circumstances, such as leaving employment, employees are entitled to cash payments for unused leave. The financial statement does not include a liability for unpaid leave.

#### Fund Balance

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the Township is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the governmental fund. The classifications are as follows:

**Nonspendable** – The Township classified assets as *nonspendable* when legally or contractually required to maintain the amounts intact. For regulatory purposes, nonspendable fund balance includes unclaimed monies that are required to be held for five years before they may be utilized by the Township and the nonspendable portion of the corpus in permanent funds.

**Restricted** – Fund balance is *restricted* when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions.

**Committed** – Trustees can *commit* amounts via formal action (resolution). The Township must adhere to these commitments unless the Trustees amend the resolution. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed to satisfy contractual requirements.

**Assigned** – Assigned fun balances are intended for specific purposes, but do not meet the criteria to be classified as *restricted* or *committed*. For regulatory purposes, assigned fund balance in the general fund is limited to encumbrances outstanding at year-end.

*Unassigned* – Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes amounts not included in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance.

The Township applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which restricted and unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) fund balance is available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

Franklin County Notes to the Financial Statement For the Year Ended December 31, 2020

## Note 3 – Budgetary Activity

Budgetary activity for the year ending December 31, 2020 was as follows:

2020 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts

	Budgeted	Actual	
Fund Type	Receipts	Receipts	Variance
General	\$562,941	\$742,630	\$179,689
Special Revenue	8,031,691	7,913,160	(118,531)
Total	\$8,594,632	\$8,655,790	\$61,158

2020 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures

	Appropriation	Budgetary	
Fund Type	Authority	Expenditures	Variance
General	\$820,200	\$583,060	\$237,140
Special Revenue	8,665,670	6,173,217	2,492,453
Total	\$9,485,870	\$6,756,277	\$2,729,593

# Note 4 – Equity in Pooled Deposits and Investments

To improve cash management, cash received by the Township is pooled. Monies for all funds are maintained in this pool. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. A summary of the Township's deposit and investment accounts are as follows:

Cash Management Pool:	2020
Demand deposits	\$4,977,003
Total deposits	4,977,003
STAR Ohio	3,343,646
Total investments	3,343,646
Total carrying amount of deposits and investments held in the Pool	\$8,320,649

## **Deposits**

Deposits are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation or collateralized through the Ohio Pooled Collateral System (OPCS), a collateral pool of eligible securities deposited with a qualified trustee and pledged to the Treasurer of State to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited in the financial institution.

#### Investments

Investments in STAR Ohio are not evidenced by securities that exist in physical or book-entry form.

Franklin County Notes to the Financial Statement For the Year Ended December 31, 2020

## **Note 5 – Property Taxes**

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which the Trustees adopted tax rates. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable non-business, owner occupancy, and homestead exemption credits and/or homestead and rollback deductions. The financial statement includes these credits and/or deduction amounts the State pays as Intergovernmental Receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to pay semiannually, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

The County is responsible for assessing property and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

## Note 6 – Risk Management

The Township is exposed to various risks of property and casualty losses, and injuries to employees. The Township insures against injuries to employees through the Ohio Bureau of Worker's Compensation.

In addition, the Township belongs to the Ohio Township Association Risk Management Authority (OTARMA), a risk-sharing pool available to Ohio townships. OTARMA provides property and casualty coverage for its members. York Risk Pooling Services, Inc. (formally known as American Risk Pooling Consultants, Inc.) (York or Management), functions as the administrator of the Pool and provides underwriting claims, loss control, risk management, and reinsurance services for the Pool. Member governments pay annual contributions to fund OTARMA. OTARMA pays judgments, settlements and other expenses resulting from covered claims that exceed the members' deductibles.

#### Casualty and Property Coverage

The Pool is a member of American Public Entity Excess Pool (APEEP), which is also administered by York. APEEP provides the Pool with an excess risk-sharing program. Under this arrangement, OTARMA retains insured risks up to an amount specified in the contracts. As of December 31, 2020, OTARMA retained \$350,000 for casualty claims and \$250,000 for property claims.

The aforementioned casualty and property reinsurance agreement does not discharge OTARMA's primary liability for claims payments on covered losses. Claims exceeding coverage limits are the obligation of the respective government.

#### Financial Position

OTARMA's financial statements (audited by other accountants) conform with generally accepted accounting principles, and reported the following assets, liabilities and retained earnings as of December 31, 2020:

Assets	\$36,348,066
Liabilities	10,894,146
Net Position	\$25,453,920

Franklin County
Notes to the Financial Statement
For the Year Ended December 31, 2020

## Note 6 – Risk Management – (Continued)

Based on discussions with OTARMA, the expected rates OTARMA charges to compute member contributions, which are used to pay claims as they become due, are not expected to change significantly from those used to determine the historical contributions detailed below. By contract, the annual liability of each member is limited to the amount of financial contributions required to be made to OTARMA for each year of membership. The Township's contribution to OTARMA was \$54,741 for 2020.

After one year of membership, a member may withdraw on the anniversary of the date of joining OTARMA, if the member notifies OTARMA in writing 60 days prior to the anniversary date. Upon withdrawal, members are eligible for a full or partial refund of their capital contributions, minus the subsequent year's contribution. Withdrawing members have no other future obligation to the pool. Also upon withdrawal, payments for all casualty claims and claim expenses become the sole responsibility of the withdrawing member, regardless of whether a claim occurred or was reported prior to the withdrawal.

#### **Note 7 – Defined Benefit Pension Plans**

## Ohio Public Employees Retirement System

All the Township employees, excluding full-time and part-time firefighters, belong to the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS). OPERS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer plan. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes this plan's benefits, which include postretirement health care and survivor and disability benefits.

The Ohio Revised Code also prescribes contribution rates. OPERS members contributed 10 percent of their gross salaries, and the Township contributed an amount equaling 14 percent of participants' gross salaries. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2020.

Retirement Rates	Year	Member Rate	Employer Rate
OPERS – Local	2020	10%	14%

## Ohio Police and Fire Retirement System

The Township's full-time firefighters belong to the Ohio Police and Fire Pension Fund (OP&F). OP&F is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer plan. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes this plan's benefits, which include postretirement health care and survivor and disability benefits.

The Ohio Revised Code also prescribes contribution rates. OP&F participants contributed 12.25 percent of their wages. The Township contributed to OP&F an amount equal to 24 percent of full-time firefighters' wages. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2020.

Retirement Rates	Year	Member Rate	Employer
			Rate
OP&F- full time firefighters	2020	12.25%	24%

Franklin County Notes to the Financial Statement For the Year Ended December 31, 2020

## Note 7 – Defined Benefit Pension Plans – (Continued)

## Social Security

Township's part-time firefighters contributed to Social Security. This plan provides retirement benefits, including survivor and disability benefits to participants.

Employees contributed 6.2 percent of their gross salaries. The Township contributed an amount equal to 6.2 percent of participants' gross salaries. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2020.

## **Note 8 – Postemployment Benefits**

Both OPERS and OP&F offer cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit postemployment plans, which include multiple health care plans including medical coverage, prescription drug coverage, deposits to a Health Reimbursement Arrangement, and Medicare Part B premium reimbursements, to qualifying benefit recipients. The portion of employer contributions allocated to health care for OPERS members in the traditional pension plan and combined plan was 0 percent during calendar year 2020. The portion of employer contributions allocated to health care for OPERS members in the member-directed plan was 4.0 percent during calendar year 2020. OP&F contributes 0.5 percent to fund these benefits.

Beginning January 1, 2019, OP&F changed its retiree health care model to a stipend-based health care model. A stipend funded by OP&F was placed in individual Health Reimbursement Accounts that retirees use to be reimbursed for health care expenses.

## Note 9 – Tax Abatement Agreements Entered Into By Other Governments

The City of Columbus and Village of Obetz entered into property tax abatement agreements with property owners under Tax Incremental Financing ("TIF") agreements on properties within the Township. The TIF agreements are direct incentive tax exemption programs benefiting property owners who renovate or construct new buildings. Under these agreements, the Township's property taxes were reduced by approximately \$255,000.

#### **Note 10 – Contingent Liabilities**

The Township is defendant in several lawsuits. Although management cannot presently determine the outcome of these suits, management believes that the resolution of these matters will not materially adversely affect the Township's financial condition.

Amounts grantor agencies pay to the township are subject to audit and adjustment by the grantor, principally the federal government. The grantor may require refunding any disallowed costs. Management cannot presently determine amounts grantors may disallow. However, based on prior experience, management believes any refunds would be immaterial.

Franklin County
Notes to the Financial Statement
For the Year Ended December 31, 2020

## **Note 11 – Change in Accounting Principle**

For 2020, the Township has made changes to their cash basis reporting model. These changes include modifications to the definition of fiduciary funds, adding a separate combined statement of additions, deductions, and changes in fund balances (regulatory cash basis) – all fiduciary fund types, and removing the fund balance classifications from the combined statement of receipts, disbursements, and changes in fund balances (regulatory cash basis) – all governmental fund types. However, the Township did not have any fiduciary funds to report for 2020. Therefore, there was no effect of this change to beginning cash balances.

#### **Note 12 – Fund Balance Restatement**

For 2020, the Township restated the beginning Fire District fund balance due to a voided check from a prior year. Below is the restated fund amount:

	Balance		Restated
	January 1, 2020	Adjustment	Balance
Fire District Fund	\$1,686,758	\$78	\$1,686,836

#### **Note 13 – COVID-19**

The United States and the State of Ohio declared a state of emergency in March of 2020 due to the COVID-19 pandemic. The financial impact of COVID-19 and the continuing emergency measures may impact subsequent periods of the Township. The Township's investment portfolio fluctuates with market conditions, and due to market volatility, the amount of gains or losses that may be realized in subsequent periods, if any, cannot be determined. In addition, the impact on the Township's future operating costs, revenues, and additional recovery from emergency funding, either federal or state, cannot be estimated.

During 2020, the Township received CARES Act funding totaling \$472,879. Of the amounts received, no funding was sub-granted to other governments and organizations and no funding was returned to the granting agency. The Township did receive \$687 as an on-behalf grant from another government. This amount is recorded in the Coronavirus Relief Special Revenue Fund 2274. Funding is reflected as general government or public safety expenditures in the Coronavirus Relief Special Revenue Funds on the accompanying financial statements.

# HAMILTON TOWNSHIP FRANKLIN COUNTY, OHIO

COMBINED STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES (REGULATORY CASH BASIS) - ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2019

	Governmental Fund Types		
	General	Special Revenue	Totals (Memorandum Only)
Cash Receipts:	f 250 207	¢ (400.455	¢ (((0,050
Property and Other Taxes	\$ 259,397	\$ 6,409,455	\$ 6,668,852
Charges for Services	40.520	723,982	723,982
Licenses, Permits, and Fees	49,539	4,321	53,860
Fines and Forfeitures	100.000	17,671	17,671
Intergovernmental	190,000	414,500	604,500
Special Assessments	31,874	-	31,874
Earnings on Investments	14,396	5,646	20,042
Miscellaneous	10,582	71,668	82,250
Total Cash Receipts	555,788	7,647,243	8,203,031
Cash Disbursements:			
Current:	540.025		540.025
General Government	548,825	- 5 202 204	548,825
Public Safety	-	5,203,204	5,203,204
Public Works	-	165,786	165,786
Capital Outlay	3,662	912,735	916,397
Total Cash Disbursements	552,487	6,281,725	6,834,212
Excess of Receipts Over (Under) Disbursements	3,301	1,365,518	1,368,819
Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)			
Sales of Capital Assets	9,844	1,200	11,044
Total Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)	9,844	1,200	11,044
Net Change in Fund Cash Balances	13,145	1,366,718	1,379,863
Fund Cash Balances, January 1, Restated	747,791	4,293,404	5,041,195
Restricted	_	5,660,122	5,660,122
Assigned	253,901	3,000,122	253,901
Unassigned		-	
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	\$ 760,936	\$ 5,660,122	\$ 6,421,058
rund Cash Dalances, December 31	\$ 700,730	φ 3,000,122	φ 0,421,036

SEE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Franklin County
Notes to the Financial Statement
For the Year Ended December 31, 2019

## Note 1 – Reporting Entity

The constitution and laws of the State of Ohio establish the rights and privileges of the Hamilton Township, Franklin County, Ohio (the Township) as a body corporate and politic. A publicly-elected three-member Board of Trustees directs the Township. The Township provides road and bridge maintenance, fire protection and emergency medical services. The Township contracts with Franklin County to provide police services.

The Township belongs to the Ohio Township Association Risk Management Authority (OTARMA), a risk sharing pool available to Ohio local governments. Note 8 to the financial statements provides additional information for this entity.

The Township's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Township is financially accountable.

# Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

## Basis of Presentation

The Township's financial statement consists of a combined statement of receipts, disbursements and changes in fund balances (regulatory cash basis) for all governmental fund types. The Township had no proprietary or fiduciary fund types.

#### Fund Accounting

The Township uses funds to maintain its financial records during the year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. The funds of the Township are presented below:

**General Fund** – This fund accounts for and reports all financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund. The general fund balance is available to the Township for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of Ohio.

**Special Revenue Funds** - These funds account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditure for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects. The Township had the following significant Special Revenue Funds:

<u>Fire District Fund</u> - This fund is used to account for all financial activities of the fire and EMS operations.

<u>Fire and Rescue, Ambulance and EMS Service Fund</u> – This fund is used to account for financial activities related to emergency management services (EMS).

**Police District Fund** – This fund is used to account for financial activities related to the contracted police services within the unincorporated areas of the Township.

Franklin County
Notes to the Financial Statement
For the Year Ended December 31, 2019

## Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies – (Continued)

## Basis of Accounting

The financial statement follows the accounting basis permitted by the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03 (D). This basis is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements accounting basis. The Board recognizes receipts when received in cash rather than when earned and recognizes disbursements when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

The statement includes adequate disclosures of material matters, as the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03 (D) permit.

## **Budgetary Process**

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

Appropriations - Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund, function or object level of control, and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Board of Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. Appropriations lapse at year-end.

**Estimated Resources** - Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus unencumbered cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must also approve estimated resources.

**Encumbrances** - The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year-end are carried over and need not be re-appropriated.

A summary of 2019 budgetary activity appears in Note 3.

## **Deposits and Investments**

The Township's accounting basis includes investments as assets. This basis does not record disbursements for investment purchases or receipts for investment sales. This basis records gains or losses at the time of the sale as receipts or disbursements, respectively.

Investment in STAR Ohio is measured at the net asset value (NAV) per share provided by STAR Ohio. The NAV per share is calculated on an amortized cost basis that provides a NAV per share that approximates fair value.

#### Capital Assets

The Township records disbursements for acquisitions of property, plant, and equipment when paid. The accompanying financial statement does not report these items as assets.

Franklin County Notes to the Financial Statement For the Year Ended December 31, 2019

## Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies – (Continued)

#### Accumulated Leave

In certain circumstances, such as leaving employment, employees are entitled to cash payments for unused leave. The financial statement does not include a liability for unpaid leave.

#### Fund Balance

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the Township is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the governmental fund. The classifications are as follows:

**Nonspendable** - The Township classifies assets as *nonspendable* when legally or contractually required to maintain the amounts intact. For regulatory purposes, *nonspendable* fund balance includes unclaimed monies that are required to be held for five years before they may be utilized by the Township and the *nonspendable* portion of the corpus in permanent funds.

**Restricted** - Fund balance is *restricted* when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions.

**Committed** - Trustees can commit amounts via formal action (resolution). The Township must adhere to these commitments unless the Trustees amend the resolution. *Committed* fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically *committed* to satisfy contractual requirements.

Assigned - Assigned fund balances are intended for specific purposes, but do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed. Governmental funds other than the general fund report all fund balances as assigned unless they are restricted or committed. In the general fund, assigned amounts represent intended uses established by Township Trustees or a Township official delegated that authority by resolution, or by State Statute.

**Unassigned** - The *unassigned* fund balance is the residual classification for the General Fund and includes amounts not included in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is only used to report a deficit fund balance resulting from overspending for specific purposes for which amounts had been *restricted*, *committed*, or *assigned*.

The Township applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which restricted and unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) fund balance is available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

Franklin County
Notes to the Financial Statement
For the Year Ended December 31, 2019

## Note 3 – Budgetary Activity

Budgetary activity for the year ending December 31, 2019 was as follows:

2019 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts

	Budgeted	Actual	
Fund Type	Receipts	Receipts	Variance
General	\$493,254	\$565,632	\$72,378
Special Revenue	7,602,208	7,648,443	46,235
Total	\$8,095,462	\$8,214,075	\$118,613

2019 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures

	Appropriation	Budgetary	_
Fund Type	Authority	Expenditures	Variance
General	\$785,180	\$552,487	\$232,693
Special Revenue	8,278,750	6,281,725	1,997,025
Total	\$9,063,930	\$6,834,212	\$2,229,718

#### Note 4 – Equity in Pooled Deposits and Investments

The Township maintains a deposit and investment pool all funds use. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. The carrying amount of deposits and investments at December 31, 2019 was as follows:

	2019
Demand deposits	\$3,101,017
Total deposits	3,101,017
STAR Ohio	3,320,041
Total investments	3,320,041
Total deposits and investments	\$6,421,058

Deposits are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation or collateralized through the Ohio Pooled Collateral System (OPCS), a collateral pool of eligible securities deposited with a qualified trustee and pledged to the Treasurer of State to secure payment of all public monies deposited in the financial institution.

Investments in STAR Ohio are not evidenced by securities that exist in physical or book-entry form.

#### **Note 5 – Property Taxes**

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which the Trustees adopted tax rates. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable homestead and rollback deductions. The financial statement includes homestead and rollback amounts the State pays as Intergovernmental Receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to pay semiannually, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

Franklin County
Notes to the Financial Statement
For the Year Ended December 31, 2019

## Note 5 – Property Taxes – (Continued)

The County is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

#### Note 6 - Defined Benefit Pension Plans

## Ohio Public Employees Retirement System

All employees, other than full-time and part-time firefighters, belong to the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS). OPERS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer plan. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes this plan's benefits, which include postemployment healthcare and survivor and disability benefits.

The Ohio Revised Code also prescribes contribution rates. OPERS members contributed 10 percent of their gross salaries and the Township contributed an amount equaling 14 percent of participants' gross salaries. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2019.

Retirement Rates	Year	Member Rate	Employer
			Rate
OPERS – Local	2019	10%	14%

#### Ohio Police and Fire Retirement System

The Township's full-time Fire Fighters belong to the Police and Fire Pension Fund (OP&F). OP&F is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer plan. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes this plan's benefits, which include postretirement healthcare and survivor and disability benefits.

The Ohio Revised Code also prescribes contribution rates. OP&F participants contributed 12.25 percent of their wages. The Township contributed to OP&F an amount equal to 24 percent of full-time fire fighters' wages. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2019.

Retirement Rates	Year	Member Rate	Employer Rate
OP&F- full time firefighters	2019	12.25%	24%

## Social Security

Part-time firefighters contributed to Social Security. This plan provides retirement benefits, including survivor and disability benefits to participants.

Employees contributed 6.2 percent of their gross salaries. The Township contributed an amount equal to 6.2 percent of participants' gross salaries. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2019.

Franklin County Notes to the Financial Statement For the Year Ended December 31, 2019

## **Note 7 – Postemployment Benefits**

Both OPERS and OP&F offer cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit postemployment plans, which include multiple health care plans including medical coverage, prescription drug coverage, deposits to a Health Reimbursement Arrangement, and Medicare Part B premium reimbursements, to qualifying benefit recipients. The portion of employer contributions allocated to health care for OPERS members in the traditional pension plan and combined plan was 0 percent during calendar year 2019. The portion of employer contributions allocated to health care for OPERS members in the member-directed plan was 4.0 percent during calendar year 2019. OP&F contributes 0.5 percent to fund these benefits.

Beginning January 1, 2019, OP&F changed its retiree health care model to a stipend-based health care model. A stipend funded by OP&F was placed in individual Health Reimbursement Accounts that retirees use to be reimbursed for health care expenses.

## Note 8 – Risk Management

The Township is exposed to various risks of property and casualty losses, and injuries to employees. The Township insures against injuries to employees through the Ohio Bureau of Worker's Compensation.

In addition, the Township belongs to the Ohio Township Association Risk Management Authority (OTARMA), a risk-sharing pool available to Ohio townships. OTARMA provides property and casualty coverage for its members. York Risk Pooling Services, Inc. (formally known as American Risk Pooling Consultants, Inc.) (York or Management), functions as the administrator of the Pool and provides underwriting claims, loss control, risk management, and reinsurance services for the Pool. Member governments pay annual contributions to fund OTARMA. OTARMA pays judgments, settlements and other expenses resulting from covered claims that exceed the members' deductibles.

## Casualty and Property Coverage

The Pool is a member of American Public Entity Excess Pool (APEEP), which is also administered by York. APEEP provides the Pool with an excess risk-sharing program. Under this arrangement, OTARMA retains insured risks up to an amount specified in the contracts. As of December 31, 2019, OTARMA retained \$350,000 for casualty claims and \$250,000 for property claims.

The aforementioned casualty and property reinsurance agreement does not discharge OTARMA's primary liability for claims payments on covered losses. Claims exceeding coverage limits are the obligation of the respective government.

## Financial Position

OTARMA's financial statements (audited by other accountants) conform with generally accepted accounting principles, and reported the following assets, liabilities and retained earnings as of December 31, 2019:

Assets	\$35,207,320
Liabilities	10,519,942
Net Position	\$24,687,378

Franklin County Notes to the Financial Statement For the Year Ended December 31, 2019

## Note 8 – Risk Management – (Continued)

Based on discussions with OTARMA, the expected rates OTARMA charges to compute member contributions, which are used to pay claims as they become due, are not expected to change significantly from those used to determine the historical contributions detailed below. By contract, the annual liability of each member is limited to the amount of financial contributions required to be made to OTARMA for each year of membership. The Township's contribution to OTARMA was \$54,695 for 2019.

After one year of membership, a member may withdraw on the anniversary of the date of joining OTARMA, if the member notifies OTARMA in writing 60 days prior to the anniversary date. Upon withdrawal, members are eligible for a full or partial refund of their capital contributions, minus the subsequent year's contribution. Withdrawing members have no other future obligation to the pool. Also upon withdrawal, payments for all casualty claims and claim expenses become the sole responsibility of the withdrawing member, regardless of whether a claim occurred or was reported prior to the withdrawal.

# Note 9 – Tax Abatement Agreements Entered Into By Other Governments

The City of Columbus and Village of Obetz entered into property tax abatement agreements with property owners under Tax Incremental Financing ("TIF") agreements on properties within the Township. The TIF agreements are direct incentive tax exemption programs benefiting property owners who renovate or construct new buildings. Under these agreements, the Township's property taxes were reduced by approximately \$255,000.

#### Note 10 – Fund Balance Restatement

For 2019, the Township restated the beginning General and Gasoline Tax fund balances due to voided checks from a prior year. Below are the restated fund amounts:

	Balance		Restated
	January 1, 2019	Adjustment	Balance
General Fund	\$747,779	\$12	\$747,791
Gasoline Tax Fund	\$109,173	\$186	\$109,359

## **Note 11 – Contingent Liabilities**

The Township is defendant in several lawsuits. Although management cannot presently determine the outcome of these suits, management believes that the resolution of these matters will not materially adversely affect the Township's financial condition.

Amounts grantor agencies pay to the township are subject to audit and adjustment by the grantor, principally the federal government. The grantor may require refunding any disallowed costs. Management cannot presently determine amounts grantors may disallow. However, based on prior experience, management believes any refunds would be immaterial.



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Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards

Hamilton Township Franklin County 6400 Lockbourne Road Lockbourne, Ohio 43137

To the Board of Trustees

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the cash balances, receipts, and disbursements for each governmental fund type of Hamilton Township, Franklin County, Ohio, as of and for the years ended December 31, 2020 and December 31, 2019, and the related notes to the financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated June 25, 2021, wherein we noted as described in Note 2 to the financial statements, Hamilton Township followed financial reporting provisions Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D) permit. Furthermore, as described in Note 11 to the financial statements, during 2020, Hamilton Township adopted a change in accounting principle and removed the fund balance classifications from the Combined Statement of Receipts, Disbursements and Changes in Fund Balances (Regulatory Cash Basis) – All Governmental Fund Types. As described in Note 13 to the financial statements, during 2020, the financial impact of COVID-19 and the continuing emergency measures may impact subsequent periods of Hamilton Township.

#### Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Hamilton Township's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Hamilton Township's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Hamilton Township's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of Hamilton Township's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified. We did identify a certain deficiency in internal control, described in the accompanying schedule of findings and responses as item 2020-001 that we consider to be a material weakness.

Hamilton Township Franklin County

Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* Page 2

## **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Hamilton Township's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

## Hamilton Township's Response to Finding

Julian & Sube, Elne.

Hamilton Township's response to the finding identified in our audit is described in the accompanying schedule of findings and responses. Hamilton Township's response was not subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on it.

## Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of Hamilton Township's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Hamilton Township's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Julian & Grube, Inc.

June 25, 2021

## HAMILTON TOWNSHIP FRANKLIN COUNTY, OHIO

# SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND RESPONSES FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2020 AND 2019

FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS		
Finding Number	2020-001	

## Material Weakness - Financial Statement Presentation

Management is responsible for preparing complete and accurate financial statements in accordance with the applicable financial reporting framework. Control and monitoring activities typically associated with the period-end financial reporting process include reviewing and approving manual journal entries, consolidating entries, and any entries that are recorded directly to the financial statements. For the Township, this could also include reviewing the year-end UAN reports to ensure activity is reported in the correct line items, all on-behalf activity is included, and fund balances are properly classified.

In order to properly state financial statement amounts, certain adjustments were made to the Township's financial statements and related notes for the years-ended December 31, 2020 and 2019.

A lack of proper policies and procedures for control and monitoring activities associated with the period-end financial reporting process could lead to financial statement and note disclosure adjustments, which if uncorrected, could lead to a misrepresentation of the Township's activity.

We recommend the Township design and implement additional procedures to facilitate more accurate and detailed financial reporting. The Township should consider having an outside third-party, or Board member with financial experience, review the financial report prior to filing in the Hinkle System. Further, the Township should reach out to its auditor throughout the year if questions arise on how to properly account for receipts or disbursements.

<u>Client Response:</u> The Township will work to provide a sound fiscal environment and has implemented additional policies and procedures to help with financial statement presentation.

# HAMILTON TOWNSHIP FRANKLIN COUNTY, OHIO

# SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS DECEMBER 31, 2020 AND 2019

Finding Number	Year Initially Occurred	Finding Summary	Status	Additional Information
2018-001	2008	Material Weakness - Financial Reporting - The presentation of a materially correct financial statement and related notes is the responsibility of management and is an important part of the Township's overall purpose. Financial reporting requires internal controls to help ensure the accuracy of the activity reported. Certain adjustments were posted to the audited financial statement to make them materially correct.	Not Corrected	Repeated as finding 2020-001; Audit adjustments were necessary in 2020 and 2019.





## **HAMILTON TOWNSHIP**

## **FRANKLIN COUNTY**

#### **AUDITOR OF STATE OF OHIO CERTIFICATION**

This is a true and correct copy of the report, which is required to be filed pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in the Office of the Ohio Auditor of State in Columbus, Ohio.



Certified for Release 9/2/2021