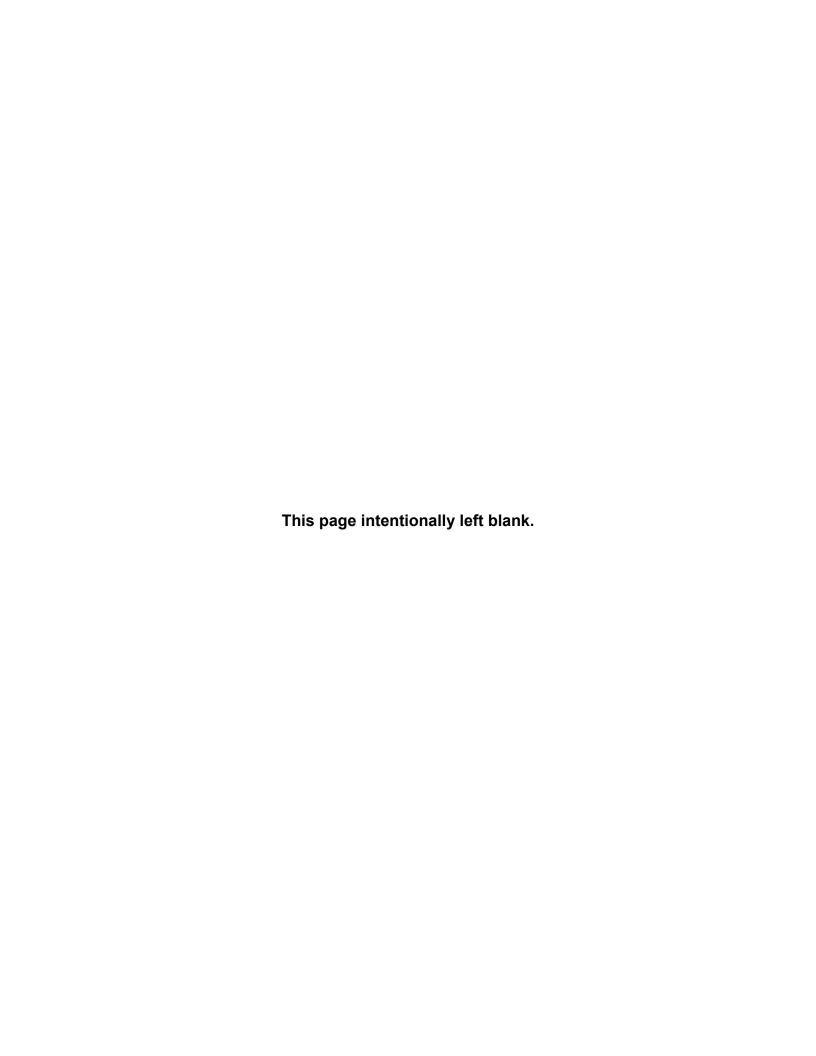




FIVE RIVERS METROPARKS MONTGOMERY COUNTY

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Five Rivers MetroParks
Montgomery County
409 East Monument Avenue, 3rd Floor
Dayton, Ohio 45402

To the Board of Park Commissioners:

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Unmodified and Adverse Opinions

We have audited the financial statements of the Five Rivers MetroParks, Montgomery County, Ohio (MetroParks), which comprises the cash balances, receipts and disbursements for each governmental fund type and the fiduciary fund type combined total as of and for the year ended December 31, 2021, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Unmodified Opinion on Regulatory Basis of Accounting

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the cash balances, receipts and disbursements for each governmental fund type and the fiduciary fund type combined total as of and for the year ended December 31, 2021, and the related notes to the financial statements, in accordance with the financial reporting provisions which Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(C) permit, described in Note 2.

Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles

In our opinion, because of the significance of the matter discussed in the *Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles* section of our report, the accompanying financial statements do not present fairly, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial position of MetroParks, as of December 31, 2021, or the changes in financial position thereof for the year then ended.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of MetroParks, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Five Rivers MetroParks Montgomery County Independent Auditor's Report Page 2

Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles

As described in Note 2 of the financial statements, the financial statements are prepared by MetroParks on the basis of the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(C), which is an accounting basis other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP), to satisfy these requirements. The effects on the financial statements of the variances between the regulatory basis of accounting described in Note 2 and accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, although not reasonably determinable, are presumed to be material and pervasive.

Emphasis of Matter

As discussed in Note 14 to the financial statements, the financial impact of COVID-19 and the continuing emergency measures may impact subsequent periods of MetroParks. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with the financial reporting provisions Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(C) permit. Management is also responsible for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about MetroParks' ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and the financial audit standards in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and Government Auditing Standards, we

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to
 fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures
 include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial
 statements.
- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of MetroParks' internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

Five Rivers MetroParks
Montgomery County
Independent Auditor's Report
Page 3

- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that
 raise substantial doubt about MetroParks' ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable
 period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted to opine on the financial statements as a whole.

The Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements.

The schedule is the responsibility of management and derives from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. We subjected this schedule to the auditing procedures we applied to the financial statements. We also applied certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling the schedule directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, this schedule is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated November 2, 2022, on our consideration of MetroParks' internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of MetroParks' internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering MetroParks' internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Keith Faber Auditor of State Columbus, Ohio

November 2, 2022

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FIVE RIVERS METROPARKS MONTGOMERY COUNTY

COMBINED STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES (REGULATORY CASH BASIS) ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021

	General	Special Revenue	Capital Projects	Totals (Memorandum Only)
Cash Receipts				
Levy Funds	\$18,780,694			\$18,780,694
Intergovernmental	1,023,459	\$1,384,764	\$86,540	2,494,763
Charges for Services	572,149			572,149
Investment Earnings	10,068	421		10,489
Gifts, Donations and Sponsorships	151,303		200,500	351,803
Miscellaneous	277,618	1,455	10,403	289,476
Total Cash Receipts	20,815,291	1,386,640	297,443	22,499,374
Cash Disbursements Current:				
Salaries and Benefits	13,740,679	18,962		13,759,641
Supplies and Operating Expenses	2,585,147	22,662		2,607,809
Contracts and Operating Services	2,069,779	25,686		2,095,465
Intergovernmental	401,264	_0,000		401,264
Capital Outlay	559,827	1,901,228	992,977	3,454,032
Total Cash Disbursements	19,356,696	1,968,538	992,977	22,318,211
Excess of Receipts Over (Under) Disbursements	1,458,595	(581,898)	(695,534)	181,163
Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)				
Transfers In		29,334	1,253,469	1,282,803
Transfers Out	(1,282,803)	,		(1,282,803)
Advances In	, , ,	50,509	486	50,995
Advances Out	(50,995)			(50,995)
Other Financing Sources	135,847			135,847
Total Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)	(1,197,951)	79,843	1,253,955	135,847
Net Change in Fund Cash Balances	260,644	(502,055)	558,421	317,010
Fund Cash Balances, January 1	7,627,110	1,169,123	1,457,490	10,253,723
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	\$7,887,754	\$667,068	\$2,015,911	\$10,570,733

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements.

FIVE RIVERS METROPARKS MONTGOMERY COUNTY

STATEMENT OF ADDITIONS, DEDUCTIONS, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE (REGULATORY CASH BASIS) FIDUCIARY FUND TYPE FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021

	Custodial
Additions	
Amounts Held for Employees	\$3,670,102
Other Amounts Collected for Distribution	5,608
Total Additions	3,675,710
Do durations	
Deductions	
Distributions to Other Governments	3,155
Distributions on Behalf of Employees	3,525,169
Total Deductions	3,528,324
Net Change in Fund Cash Balance	147,386
Fund Cash Balance, January 1	756,461
Fund Cash Balance, December 31	\$903,847

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements.

Montgomery County

Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2021

Note 1 - Reporting Entity

Five Rivers MetroParks, Montgomery County, (MetroParks) is a body politic and corporate established to exercise the rights and privileges conveyed to it by the constitution and laws of the State of Ohio. The probate judge of Montgomery County appoints a three-member Board of Park Commissioners to govern MetroParks. The Commissioners are authorized to acquire, develop, protect, maintain, and improve park lands and facilities. The Commissioners may convert acquired land into forest reserves. The Commissioners are also responsible for activities related to conserving natural resources, including streams, lakes, submerged lands, and swamp lands. The Board may also create parks, parkways, and other reservations and may afforest, develop, improve and protect and promote the use of these assets conducive to the general welfare.

The James M. Cox, Jr. Arboretum Foundation (the Cox Arboretum Foundation) is also associated with MetroParks. The Cox Arboretum Foundation is a not for profit organization exempt from Federal income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Service Code. The primary objective of the Foundation is to provide a "living museum" for the Dayton community where people of all ages can come to learn about and engage with nature. The Foundation supports the management and operation of Cox Arboretum MetroPark. Further information regarding this organization can be obtained by writing James M. Cox, Jr. Arboretum Foundation, 6733 Springboro Pike, Dayton, Ohio 45449 or by phone at (937) 277-4839.

The Cox Arboretum Foundation is considered a component unit of MetroParks because the economic resources received or held by the Cox Arboretum Foundation are entirely for the direct benefit of Cox Arboretum MetroPark. MetroParks, is entitled to, or has the ability to otherwise access a majority of the economic resources received or held by the Cox Arboretum Foundation. The economic resources received or held by the Cox Arboretum Foundation that MetroParks, is entitled to, or has the ability to otherwise access, are significant to that primary government.

The Five Rivers MetroParks Foundation (the FRMP Foundation) is associated with MetroParks. The FRMP Foundation is a not for profit organization exempt from Federal income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Service Code. The primary purpose of the FRMP Foundation is to provide Five Rivers MetroParks with a 501(c)(3) entity for securing philanthropic funding for special projects, programming and endowment. The FRMP Foundation provides a way for donors to support MetroParks with charitable contributions that will support all MetroParks or one specific park. Donations also can be directed to support educational and recreational services, as well as conservation initiatives. Further information can be obtained by contacting the Five Rivers MetroParks Foundation, 409 E. Monument Avenue, 3rd Floor, Dayton, Ohio 45402 or by phone at (937) 274-4381.

Montgomery County

Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2021 (Continued)

Note 1 - Reporting Entity (Continued)

The FRMP Foundation is considered a component unit of MetroParks because the economic resources received or held by the FRMP Foundation are entirely for the direct benefit of MetroParks. MetroParks, is entitled to, or has the ability to otherwise access a majority of the economic resources received or held by the FRMP Foundation. The economic resources received or held by the FRMP Foundation that MetroParks, is entitled to, or has the ability to otherwise access, are significant to that primary government.

The Wegerzyn Gardens Foundation (the Wegerzyn Foundation) is associated with MetroParks. The Wegerzyn Foundation is a not for profit organization exempt from Federal Income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Service Code. The primary purpose of the Wegerzyn Foundation is to conduct fundraising, to increase awareness and support the programs and continued development of Wegerzyn Gardens MetroPark, a facility of Five Rivers MetroParks. Further information can be obtained by contacting the Wegerzyn Gardens Foundation, 1301 East Siebenthaler Avenue, Dayton, OH 45414 or by phone at (937) 660-9097.

The Wegerzyn Foundation is considered a component unit of MetroParks because the economic resources received or held by the Wegerzyn Foundation are entirely for the direct benefit of MetroParks. MetroParks is entitled to, or has the ability to otherwise access a majority of the economic resources received or held by the Wegerzyn Foundation. The economic resources received or held by the Wegerzyn Foundation that MetroParks, is entitled to, or has the ability to otherwise access, are significant to that primary government.

Metro Parks participates in a public entity risk pool. Note 8 to the financial statements provides additional information for this entity.

MetroParks' management believes these financial statements present all activities for which MetroParks is financially accountable.

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Presentation

MetroParks' financial statements consist of a combined statement of receipts, disbursements and changes in fund balances (regulatory cash basis) for all governmental fund types and a statement of additions, deductions and changes in fund balances (regulatory cash basis) for the fiduciary fund type which are organized on a fund type basis.

Fund Accounting

MetroParks uses funds to maintain its financial records during the year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. The funds of MetroParks are presented below:

Montgomery County

Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2021 (Continued)

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

General Fund - The General Fund accounts for and reports all financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund. The general fund balance is available to MetroParks for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of Ohio.

Special Revenue Funds - These funds account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditure for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects. MetroParks had the following significant Special Revenue Funds:

<u>State and Local Grants Fund</u> – This fund receives proceeds from state agencies and donations. These proceeds are mainly for projects and maintenance of MetroParks' capital items.

<u>RiverScape Replacement Reserve Fund</u> – This fund receives proceeds from various local governments. These proceeds are used to reimburse MetroParks for large expenses at RiverScape MetroPark.

<u>Federal Grants Fund</u> – This fund receives proceeds from federal agencies. The proceeds are used for various MetroParks projects.

Capital Project Funds - These funds account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditure for capital outlays, including the acquisition or construction of capital facilities and other capital assets. MetroParks had the following significant capital projects funds:

<u>Five Rivers MetroParks Capital (Construction) Fund</u> — This fund receives proceeds primarily from gifts, donations, and sponsorships and General Fund transfers. The proceeds are being used to fund various park capital projects.

<u>OPWC Grant Fund</u> – This fund receives proceeds from the Ohio Public Works Commission (OPWC). The proceeds are used for OPWC projects.

Fiduciary Funds Fiduciary funds include private purpose trust funds, investment trust funds, and custodial funds. Trust funds account for assets held under a trust agreement meeting certain criteria.

Custodial funds are purely custodial in nature and are used to report fiduciary activity that is not required to be reported in a trust fund. MetroParks' custodial funds account for sales taxes collected to be remitted to the State of Ohio and the employee portion of payroll deductions to be remitted to various entities.

For regulatory purposes, certain own source revenues are permitted to flow through clearing funds presented as custodial funds. Also, for regulatory purposes, certain deposits and clearing funds are permitted to be presented as custodial funds.

Montgomery County

Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2021 (Continued)

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Basis of Accounting

These financial statements follow the accounting basis permitted by the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03 (C). This basis is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements accounting basis. MetroParks recognizes receipts when received in cash rather than when earned, and recognizes disbursements when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03 (C) permit.

Budgetary Process

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund (except certain custodial funds) be budgeted annually.

Appropriations - Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund or object level of control, and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. MetroParks' Board must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. Appropriations lapse at year end.

Estimated Resources - Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must approve estimated resources.

Encumbrances - The Ohio Revised Code requires MetroParks to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are canceled, and reappropriated in the subsequent year.

A summary of 2021 budgetary activity appears in Note 4.

Deposit and Investments

MetroParks' accounting basis includes investments as assets. This basis does not record disbursements for investment purchases or receipts for investment sales. This basis records gains or losses at the time of sale as receipts or disbursements, respectively.

Investment in STAR Ohio is measured at the net asset value (NAV) per share provided by STAR Ohio. The NAV per share is calculated on an amortized cost basis that provides a NAV per share that approximates fair value.

Montgomery County

Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2021
(Continued)

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Capital Assets

MetroParks records disbursements for acquisitions of property, plant, and equipment when paid. The accompanying financial statements do not report these items as assets.

Accumulated Leave

In certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment, employees are entitled to cash payments for unused leave. The financial statements do not include a liability for unpaid leave.

Fund Balance

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which MetroParks must observe constraints imposed upon the use of its governmental-fund resources. The classifications are as follows:

Non-spendable - MetroParks classifies assets as *nonspendable* when legally or contractually required to maintain the amounts intact. For regulatory purposes, nonspendable fund balance includes unclaimed monies that are required to be held for five years before they may be utilized by MetroParks and non-spendable portion of the corpus in permanent funds.

Restricted - Fund balance is *restricted* when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions.

Committed - Commissioners can *commit* amounts via formal action (resolution). MetroParks must adhere to these commitments unless the Commissioners amend the resolution. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed to satisfy contractual requirements.

Assigned - Assigned fund balances are intended for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as *restricted* or *committed*. For regulatory purposes, assigned fund balance in the general fund is limited to encumbrances outstanding at year end.

Unassigned - Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes amounts not included in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance.

MetroParks applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

Montgomery County

Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2021 (Continued)

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

For regulatory purposes, limited disclosure related to fund balance is included in Note 13.

Note 3 - Compliance

Contrary to Ohio law, appropriation authority exceeded estimated resources in the State and Local Grants Special Revenue Fund by \$91,669 for the year ended December 31, 2021.

Note 4 – Budgetary Activity

Budgetary activity for the year ending December 31, 2021 follows:

2021 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts

	Budgeted	Actual		
Fund Type	Receipts	Receipts	Variance	
General	\$20,341,812	\$20,951,138	\$609,326	
Special Revenue	6,981,397	1,466,483	(5,514,914)	
Capital Projects	2,463,944	1,551,398	(912,546)	
Total	\$29,787,153	\$23,969,019	(\$5,818,134)	

2021 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures

	Appropriation	Budgetary	
Fund Type	Authority	Expenditures	Variance
General	\$24,660,236	\$20,690,494	\$3,969,742
Special Revenue	7,800,889	1,968,538	5,832,351
Capital Projects	3,827,640	992,977	2,834,663
Total	\$36,288,765	\$23,652,009	\$12,636,756

Note 5 – Deposits and Investments

MetroParks maintains a deposit and investments pool all funds use. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. The carrying amount of deposits and investments at December 31 was as follows:

	2021
Demand deposits	\$249,883
Total deposits	249,883
STAR Ohio	11,224,697
Total investments	11,224,697
Total deposits and investments	\$11,474,580

Montgomery County

Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2021 (Continued)

Note 5 – Deposits and Investments (Continued)

Deposits

Deposits are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation; or collateralized through the Ohio Pooled Collateral System (OPCS), a collateral pool of eligible securities deposited with a qualified trustee and pledged to the Treasurer of State to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited in the financial institution.

Investments

Investments in STAR Ohio are not evidenced by securities that exist in physical or book-entry form.

Note 6 - Property Taxes

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which the Board adopted tax rates. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable homestead and rollback deductions. The financial statements include homestead and rollback amounts the State pays as Intergovernmental Receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to pay semiannually, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

Public utilities are also taxed on personal and real property located within MetroParks.

The County is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of MetroParks.

Note 7 - Interfund Balances

Outstanding advances at December 31, 2021, consisted of \$50,995 advanced to Grant funds for projects.

Note 8 - Risk Management

Workers' Compensation

MetroParks insures against injuries to employees through the Ohio Bureau of Worker's Compensation.

Risk Pool Membership

MetroParks is a member of the Public Entities Pool of Ohio (The Pool). The Pool assumes the risk of loss up to the limits of MetroParks' policy. The Pool covers the following risks:

- General liability and casualty
- Public official's liability
- Cyber
- Law enforcement liability

Montgomery County

Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2021 (Continued)

Note 8 - Risk Management (Continued)

- Automobile liability
- Vehicles
- Property
- Equipment breakdown

The Pool reported the following summary of assets and actuarially-measured liabilities available to pay those liabilities as of December 31:

<u>2021</u>

Cash and investments \$41,996,850

Actuarial liabilities \$ 14,974,099

Note 9 - Defined Benefit Pension Plans

Ohio Public Employees Retirement System

MetroParks' employees belong to the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS). OPERS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer plan. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes this plan's benefits, which include postretirement healthcare and survivor and disability benefits.

The Ohio Revised Code also prescribes contribution rates. For 2021, OPERS members in classifications other than law enforcement contributed 10% of their gross salaries. Members in law enforcement classifications, which consist generally of park rangers, contributed 13% of their gross salaries in 2021. MetroParks contributed an amount equaling 14% of participants' gross salaries for members other than law enforcement. MetroParks contributed an amount equal to 18.1% of participants' gross salaries for members of law enforcement. MetroParks has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2021.

Note 10 - Postemployment Benefits

OPERS offer cost sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit postemployment plans, which include multiple health care plans including medical coverage, prescription drug coverage, deposits to Health Reimbursement Arrangement and Medicare Part B Premium reimbursements, to qualifying benefit recipients. The portion of employer contributions allocated to health care for members in the traditional pension plan and combined plan was 0 percent during calendar year 2021. The portion of employer contributions allocated to health care for members in the member-directed plan was 4.0 percent during calendar year 2021.

Montgomery County

Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2021 (Continued)

Note 11 - Debt

Leases

MetroParks leases buildings and equipment under noncancelable leases. MetroParks disbursed \$324,232 to pay lease costs for the year ended December 31, 2021.

Amortization

Amortization of the above debt, including interest, is scheduled as follows:

Year Ending	Building	Equipment
December 31	Leases	Leases
2022	\$318,607	\$65,370
2023	323,021	65,370
2024	327,523	50,731
2025	332,116	37,440
2026	336,800	37,440
2027-2032	360,202	
Total	\$1,998,269	\$256,351

Note 12 - Contingent Liabilities

Amounts grantor agencies pay to MetroParks are subject to audit and adjustment by the grantor, principally the federal government. The grantor may require refunding any disallowed costs. Management cannot presently determine amounts grantors may disallow. However, based on prior experience, management believes any refunds would be immaterial.

Note 13 - Fund Balance

Included in fund balance are amounts MetroParks cannot spend, including the balance of unclaimed monies, which cannot be spent for five years. Encumbrances are commitments related to unperformed contracts for goods or services. Encumbrance accounting is utilized to the extent necessary to assure effective budgetary control and accountability and to facilitate effective cash planning and control.

The fund balance of special revenue funds is restricted. The fund balance of capital projects funds is committed. These restricted and committed amounts in the special revenue and capital projects funds would include any outstanding encumbrances. In the general fund, outstanding encumbrances are considered assigned. As of December 31, 2021, MetroParks did not have nonspendable balances or outstanding encumbrances in any governmental funds.

Montgomery County

Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2021 (Continued)

Note 14 - COVID-19

The United States and the State of Ohio declared a state of emergency in March 2020 due to the COVID-19 pandemic. Ohio's state of emergency ended June 2021 while the national state of emergency continues. During 2021, MetroParks received COVID-19 funding. The financial impact of COVID-19 and the continuing emergency measures may impact subsequent periods of MetroParks. MetroParks' investment portfolio fluctuates with market conditions, and due to market volatility, the amount of gains or losses that will be recognized in subsequent periods, if any, cannot be determined. In addition, the impact on MetroParks' future operating costs, revenues, and additional recovery from emergency funding, either federal or state, cannot be estimated.

FIVE RIVERS METROPARKS MONTGOMERY COUNTY

SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021

FEDERAL GRANTOR Pass Through Grantor Program / Cluster Title	Federal AL Number	Pass Through Entity Identifying Number	(1) Total Federal Expenditures
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE			
Passed Through Ohio Department of Education			
COVID-19 Child and Adult Care Food Program	10.558	3L80	\$323
Total United States Department of Agriculture			323
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR			
Direct Program Partners for Fish and Wildlife	15.631		12,504
Faturers for Fish and Wildine	15.051		12,504
Fish and Wildlife Cluster:			
Sport Fish Restoration Program	15.605		4,476
Total United States Department of the Interior			16,980
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY			
Direct Program			
Boating Safety Financial Assistance	97.012		54,029
			1,141
Total Boating Safety Financial Assistance			13,353 68,523
Book of The sets Of the Book of the College			
Passed Through Ohio Department of Public Safety	07.026	FEMA DR 4447 OH	600
Disaster Grants - Public Assistance (Presidentially Declared Disasters)	97.036	FEMA-DR-4447-OH	000
Total United States Department of Homeland Security			69,123
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION			
Passed Through Ohio Department of Transportation			
Highway Planning and Construction Cluster:			
Highway Planning and Construction	20.205	PID101476	32,707
		PID110890	1,202,918
Total Highway Planning and Construction Cluster			1,235,625
Total United States Department of Transportation			1,235,625
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY			
Passed Through Public Health - Dayton & Montgomery County			
COVID-19 Coronavirus Relief Fund	21.019	20-1892-0-1-806	1,554
Total United States Department of the Treasury			1,554
Total Expenditures of Federal Awards			\$1 323 ENE
rotal Exponditures of Foderal Awards			\$1,323,605

(1) There were no amounts passed through to subrecipients.

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this schedule.

FIVE RIVERS METROPARKS MONTGOMERY COUNTY

NOTES TO THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS 2 CFR 200.510(b)(6) FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021

NOTE A - BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (the Schedule) includes the federal award activity of Five Rivers MetroParks (MetroParks) under programs of the federal government for the year ended December 31, 2021. The information on this Schedule is prepared in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of MetroParks, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position or changes in net position of MetroParks.

NOTE B - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the cash basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in Uniform Guidance wherein certain types of expenditures may or may not be allowable or may be limited as to reimbursement.

NOTE C - INDIRECT COST RATE

MetroParks has elected not to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

NOTE D - MATCHING REQUIREMENTS

Certain Federal programs require MetroParks to contribute non-Federal funds (matching funds) to support the Federally-funded programs. MetroParks has met its matching requirements. The Schedule does not include the expenditure of non-Federal matching funds.



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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Five Rivers MetroParks
Montgomery County
409 East Monument Avenue, 3rd Floor
Dayton, Ohio 45402

To the Board of Park Commissioners:

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the cash balances, receipts, and disbursements, for each governmental fund type and the fiduciary fund type combined total as of and for the year ended December 31, 2021, and the related notes to the financial statements of Five Rivers MetroParks, Montgomery County, (MetroParks) and have issued our report thereon dated November 2, 2022, wherein we noted MetroParks followed financial reporting provisions Ohio Rev. Code § 117.38 and Ohio Admin. Code § 117-2-03(C) permit and the financial impact of COVID-19 and the continuing emergency measures may impact subsequent periods of MetroParks.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered MetroParks' internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purposes of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of MetroParks' internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of MetroParks' internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of MetroParks' financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

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Five Rivers MetroParks
Montgomery County
Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over
Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters
Required by Government Auditing Standards
Page 2

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether MetroParks' financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of This Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of MetroParks' internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering MetroParks' internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Keith Faber Auditor of State Columbus, Ohio

November 2, 2022



88 East Broad Street Columbus, Ohio 43215 ContactUs@ohioauditor.gov (800) 282-0370

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE WITH REQUIREMENTS APPLICABLE TO THE MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

Five Rivers MetroParks
Montgomery County
409 East Monument Avenue, 3rd Floor
Dayton, Ohio 45402

To the Board of Park Commissioners:

Report on Compliance for the Major Federal Program

Opinion on the Major Federal Program

We have audited Five Rivers MetroParks (MetroParks) compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on Five Rivers MetroParks' major federal program for the year ended December 31, 2021. Five Rivers MetroParks' major federal program is identified in the *Summary of Auditor's Results* section of the accompanying schedule of findings.

In our opinion, Five Rivers MetroParks complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on its major federal program for the year ended December 31, 2021.

Basis for Opinion on the Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*); and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of MetroParks and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for the major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of MetroParks' compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

MetroParks' Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to MetroParks' federal programs.

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Five Rivers MetroParks
Montgomery County
Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance with Requirements
Applicable to the Major Federal Program and on Internal Control Over Compliance
Required by the Uniform Guidance
Page 2

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on MetroParks' compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, Government Auditing Standards, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about MetroParks' compliance with the requirements of the major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design
 and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a
 test basis, evidence regarding MetroParks' compliance with the compliance requirements referred
 to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- obtain an understanding of MetroParks' internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in
 order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report
 on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the
 purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of MetroParks' internal control over
 compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance* section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Five Rivers MetroParks
Montgomery County
Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance with Requirements
Applicable to the Major Federal Program and on Internal Control Over Compliance
Required by the Uniform Guidance
Page 3

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of this testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Keith Faber Auditor of State Columbus, Ohio

November 2, 2022

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FIVE RIVERS METROPARKS MONTGOMERY COUNTY

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS 2 CFR § 200.515 DECEMBER 31, 2021

1. SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS

(d)(1)(i)	Type of Financial Statement Opinion	Adverse under GAAP, Unmodified under the regulatory basis	
(d)(1)(ii)	Were there any material weaknesses in internal control reported at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?	No	
(d)(1)(ii)	Were there any significant deficiencies in internal control reported at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?	No	
(d)(1)(iii)	Was there any reported material noncompliance at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?	No	
(d)(1)(iv)	Were there any material weaknesses in internal control reported for major federal programs?	No	
(d)(1)(iv)	Were there any significant deficiencies in internal control reported for major federal programs?	No	
(d)(1)(v)	Type of Major Programs' Compliance Opinion	Unmodified	
(d)(1)(vi)	Are there any reportable findings under 2 CFR § 200.516(a)?	No	
(d)(1)(vii)	Major Programs (list):	Highway Planning and Construction Cluster (ALN #20.205)	
(d)(1)(viii)	Dollar Threshold: Type A\B Programs	Type A: > \$ 750,000 Type B: all others	
(d)(1)(ix)	Low Risk Auditee under 2 CFR § 200.520?	No	

2. FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS

None

3. FINDINGS FOR FEDERAL AWARDS	
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None

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FIVE RIVERS METROPARKS MONTGOMERY COUNTY

SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS 2 CFR 200.511(b) DECEMBER 31, 2021

Finding	Finding		
Number	Summary	Status	Additional Information
2020-001	Material Weakness - MetroParks' financial statements for 2020 contained errors due to a lack of controls over review of the financial statements.	Corrective Action Plan Taken and Finding is Partially Resolved	Errors related to the Custodial Fund opinion unit and the accounting for Payroll Deduction Control Accounts were present in 2021 and required adjustment on the financial statements. Repeated in the management letter.







FIVE RIVERS METROPARKS

MONTGOMERY COUNTY

AUDITOR OF STATE OF OHIO CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report, which is required to be filed pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in the Office of the Ohio Auditor of State in Columbus, Ohio.



Certified for Release 12/13/2022

88 East Broad Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215 Phone: 614-466-4514 or 800-282-0370