

REGULAR AUDIT

FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2021-2020



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Board of Directors Hardin Community School 400 Decatur Street Kenton, Ohio 43326

We have reviewed the *Independent Auditor's Report* of the Hardin Community School, Hardin County, prepared by BHM CPA Group, Inc., for the audit period July 1, 2019 through June 30, 2021. Based upon this review, we have accepted these reports in lieu of the audit required by Section 117.11, Revised Code. The Auditor of State did not audit the accompanying financial statements and, accordingly, we are unable to express, and do not express an opinion on them.

Our review was made in reference to the applicable sections of legislative criteria, as reflected by the Ohio Constitution, and the Revised Code, policies, procedures and guidelines of the Auditor of State, regulations and grant requirements. The Hardin Community School is responsible for compliance with these laws and regulations.

Keith Faber Auditor of State Columbus, Ohio

March 11, 2022



Hardin Community School

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Hardin Community School Hardin County 400 Decatur Street Kenton, Ohio 43326

To the Board of Directors:

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying cash-basis financial statements of Hardin Community School, Hardin County, Ohio (the School), as of and for the years ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for preparing and fairly presenting these financial statements in accordance with the cash accounting basis Note 2 describes. This responsibility includes determining that the cash accounting basis is acceptable for the circumstances. Management is also responsible for designing, implementing and maintaining internal control relevant to preparing and fairly presenting financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to opine on these financial statements based on our audit. We audited in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the financial audit standards in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*. Those standards require us to plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit requires obtaining evidence about financial statement amounts and disclosures. The procedures selected depend on our judgment, including assessing the risks of material financial statement misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. In assessing those risks, we consider internal control relevant to the School's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not to the extent needed to opine on the effectiveness of the School's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of management's accounting policies and the reasonableness of their significant accounting estimates, as well as our evaluation of the overall financial statement presentation.

We believe the audit evidence we obtained is sufficient and appropriate to support our audit opinions.

Hardin Community School Hardin County Independent Auditor's Report Page 2

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective cash financial position of the School, as of June 30, 2021 and 2020, and the respective changes in cash financial position for the years then ended in accordance with the accounting basis described in Note 2.

Accounting Basis

Ohio Administrative Code § 117-2-03(B) requires the School to prepare its annual financial report in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We draw attention to Note 2 of the financial statements, which describes the basis applied to these statements. The financial statements are prepared on the cash basis of accounting, which is a basis other than generally accepted accounting principles. We did not modify our opinion regarding this matter.

Emphasis of Matter

As discussed in Note 11 to the 2021 financial statements, the financial impact of COVID-19 and the ensuing emergency measures will impact subsequent periods of the School. We did not modify our opinion regarding this matter.

Other Matters

Other Information

We applied no procedures to the June 30, 2020 management's discussion & analysis as listed in the table of contents. Accordingly, we express no opinion or any other assurance on it.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with Government Auditing Standards, we have also issued our report dated January 28, 2022, on our consideration of the School's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. That report describes the scope of our internal control testing over financial reporting and compliance, and the results of that testing, and does not opine on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering the School's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

BHM CPA Group Piketon, Ohio

BHM CPA Group

January 28, 2022

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION - CASH BASIS JUNE 30, 2021

Assets:	
Current assets:	
Equity in pooled cash	
and cash equivalents	\$ 774,507
Total assets	774,507
Net cash position:	
Restricted for state programs	65,444
Restricted for other purposes	7,565
Unrestricted	701,498
Total net cash position	\$ 774,507

SEE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION - CASH BASIS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

Operating revenues:	
Foundation payments	\$ 302,958
Other	311
Total operating revenues	303,269
Operating expenses:	
Purchased services	238,489
Materials and supplies	22,582
Capital outlay	28,469
Other	16,496
Total operating expenses	 306,036
Operating loss	 (2,767)
Non-operating revenues:	
Federal and state grants	107,407
Interest revenue	705
Contributions and donations	15,031
Total non-operating revenues	123,143
Change in net cash position	120,376
Net cash position at beginning of year	 654,131
Net cash position at end of year	\$ 774,507

SEE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

NOTE 1 - DESCRIPTION OF THE SCHOOL AND REPORTING ENTITY

The Hardin Community School (the "School") serves as a non-profit corporation established pursuant to Ohio Revised Code Chapters 3314 and 1702. The School is a charter school in the State of Ohio.

In October 2010, the Hardin County Court of Common Pleas, Juvenile Division (Lifeworks Center), the Hardin Community School, and the Hardin County Educational Service Center (Sponsor), entered into a Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) toward establishing a mutual framework governing the respective organizational relationships, responsibilities, activities, and cooperation. The Lifeworks Center serves young people on court probation by academically assisting students with a mixture of education, vocational assistance, mentoring, mental health and drug and alcohol services so as to improve the possibility of success for the student, family and the Hardin County community. The School, through its Sponsor, is the educational provider of a diverse education program. Its students are actively involved in learning activities as individual staff and faculty offer areas of expertise that are equally diverse; educating high risk as well as more traditional students, who are enrolled.

The School was approved for operation under contract with the Sponsor for the period of five years commencing on July 1, 2010 and ending on June 30, 2015. Effective since August 1, 2013, the School's Sponsor changed from the Hardin County Educational Service Center to the North Central Ohio Educational Service Center. The School and North Central Ohio ESC have entered into yearly contracts since that date. The Sponsor is responsible for evaluating the performance of the School and has the authority to deny renewal of the contract at its expiration or terminate the contract prior to its expiration.

The School operates under the direction of a seven member Governing Board that serves on a volunteer-basis. The Governing Board is responsible for carrying out the provisions of the contract, which include but are not limited to, state-mandated provisions regarding student population, curriculum, academic goals, performance standards, admission standards, and qualifications of teachers.

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

As discussed in Note 2.B, these financial statements are presented on the cash basis of accounting. The cash basis of accounting differs from accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). Generally accepted accounting principles include all relevant Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) pronouncements, which have been applied to the extent they are applicable to the cash basis of accounting. Following are the more significant of the School's accounting policies.

A. Basis of Presentation

The School's basic financial statements consist of a statement of net position and a statement of revenues, expenses and change in net position. The statement of net position presents the cash balance of the business-type activities of the School at fiscal year end.

The statement of revenues, expenses and changes in net position compares operating disbursements with operating receipts for the School's activities. The statement of revenues, expenses and changes in net position also uses non-operating items to show the School's change in net position.

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)

B. Basis of Accounting

The School uses enterprise accounting to track and report on its financial activities. Enterprise accounting is used to account for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises where the intent is that the costs (expenses) of providing goods or services to the general public on a continuing basis be financed or recovered primarily through user charges or where it has been decided that periodic determination of revenues earned, expenses incurred, and/or net income is appropriate for capital maintenance, public policy, management control, accountability or other purposes.

The School's financial statements are prepared using the cash basis of accounting. Receipts are recorded in the School's financial records and reported in the financial statements when cash is received rather than when earned and disbursements are recorded when cash is paid rather than when a liability is incurred.

As a result of the use of this cash basis of accounting, certain assets and their related revenues (such as accounts receivable and revenue for billed or provided services not yet collected) and certain liabilities and their related expenses (such as accounts payable and expenses for goods or services received but not yet paid, and accrued expenses and liabilities) are not recorded in these financial statements.

C. Budgetary Process

Unlike other public schools located in the State of Ohio, community schools are not required to follow budgetary provisions set forth in Ohio Revised Code Section 5705, except under Ohio Revised Code Section 5705.391, the School must prepare a five-year spending plan and submit it to the Ohio Superintendent of Public Instruction.

D. Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash held by the School is reflected as "cash and cash equivalents" on the statement of net position. Investments with an original maturity of three months or less at the time they are purchased are presented on the financial statements as cash equivalents. Investments with an initial maturity of more than three months are reported as investments. During fiscal year 2021, investments were limited to investments in the State Treasury Asset Reserve of Ohio (STAR Ohio). STAR Ohio is an investment pool managed by the State Treasurer's Office which allows governments within the State to pool their funds for investment purposes. STAR Ohio is not registered with the SEC as an investment company, but has adopted Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB), Statement No. 79, "Certain External Investment Pools and Pool Participants". The School measures its investment in STAR Ohio at the net asset value (NAV) per share provided by STAR Ohio. The NAV per share is calculated on an amortized cost basis that provides an NAV per share that approximates fair value.

For fiscal year 2021, there were no limitations or restrictions on any participant withdrawals due to redemption notice periods, liquidity fees, or redemption gates. However, notice must be given 24 hours in advance of all deposits and withdrawals exceeding \$100 million. STAR Ohio reserves the right to limit the transaction to \$100 million, requiring the excess amount to be transacted the following business day(s), but only to the \$100 million limit. All accounts of the participant will be combined for these purposes.

E. Capital Assets

Acquisitions of property, plant, and equipment purchased are recorded as disbursements when paid. These items are not reflected as assets on the accompanying financial statements.

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)

F. Inventory and Prepaid Items

The School reports disbursements for inventory and prepaid items when paid. These items are not reflected as assets in the accompanying financial statements.

G. Net Cash Position

Net cash position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use either through the enabling legislation or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors or laws or regulations of other governments.

The School applies restricted resources first when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position is available.

H. Operating Revenues and Expenses

Operating revenues are those receipts that are generated directly from the primary activity of the School. Operating expenses are necessary costs incurred to provide the service that is the primary activity of the School. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as non-operating.

I. Intergovernmental Revenue

The School currently participates in the State Foundation Program through the Ohio Department of Education. Receipts from this program are recognized as operating receipts in the accounting period in which payment is received by the School. Foundation payments for the fiscal year 2021 amounted to \$302.958.

Grants and entitlements are recognized as non-operating revenues in the accounting period in which they are received. During fiscal year 2021, the School received \$107,407 in grants and entitlements.

NOTE 3 - ACCOUNTABILITY AND COMPLIANCE

A. Change in Accounting Principles

For fiscal year 2021, the School has applied GASB Statement No. 95, "<u>Postponement of the Effective Dates of Certain Authoritative Guidance.</u>" GASB Statement No. 95 provides temporary relief to governments and other stakeholders in light of the COVID-19 pandemic. This objective is accomplished by postponing the effective dates of certain provisions in Statements and Implementation Guides that first became effective or are scheduled to become effective for periods beginning after June 15, 2018, and later.

Certain provisions contained in the following pronouncements were scheduled to be implemented for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021. Due to the implementation of GASB Statement No. 95, the effective dates of certain provisions contained in these pronouncements are postponed until the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022:

- Statement No. 87, *Leases*
- Implementation Guide No. 2019-3, Leases
- Statement No. 89, Accounting for Interest Cost Incurred before the End of a Construction Period
- Statement No. 92, Omnibus 2020
- Statement No. 93, Replacement of Interbank Offered Rates

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

NOTE 3 - ACCOUNTABILITY AND COMPLIANCE - (Continued)

B. Compliance

Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(B) requires the School to prepare its annual financial report in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. However, the School prepared its basic financial statements on a cash basis, which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The accompanying basic financial statements omit assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, net position/fund balances, and disclosures that, while material, cannot be determined at this time. The School can be fined and various other administrative remedies may be taken against the School.

NOTE 4 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

A. Deposits with Financial Institutions

At June 30, 2021, the carrying amount of all School deposits was \$311,670. Based on the criteria described in GASB Statement No. 40, "<u>Deposits and Investment Risk Disclosures</u>", as of June 30, 2021, \$250,000 of the School's bank balance of \$312,320 was covered by the FDIC. \$62,320 was exposed to custodial credit risk.

Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of bank failure, the School will not be able to recover deposits or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. The School has no deposit policy for custodial credit risk beyond the requirements of State statute. Ohio law requires that deposits either be insured or protected by (1) eligible securities pledged to the School and deposited with a qualified trustee by the financial institution as security for repayment whose fair value at all times shall be at least 105 percent of the deposits being secured, or (2) participation in the Ohio Pooled Collateral System (OPCS), a collateral pool of eligible securities deposited with a qualified trustee and pledged to the Treasurer of State to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited in the financial institution. OPCS requires the total fair value of the securities pledged to be 102 percent of the deposits being secured or a rate set by the Treasurer of State. For fiscal year 2020, the School's financial institutions were approved for a reduced collateral rate of 102 percent through the OPCS. Although all statutory requirements for the deposit of money had been followed, noncompliance with Federal requirements could potentially subject the School to a successful claim by the FDIC.

B. Investments

As of June 30, 2021, the School had the following investments and maturities:

		Investment Maturity
Investment type STAR Ohio	NAV \$ 462,837	6 months or less \$ 462,837

Interest Rate Risk: As a means of limiting its exposure to fair value losses arising from rising interest rates and according to State law, the School's investment policy limits investment portfolio maturities to five years or less, unless matched to a specific obligation or debt of the School.

Credit Risk: Standard & Poor's has assigned STAR Ohio an AAAm money market rating. Ohio law requires that STAR Ohio maintain the highest rating provided by at least one nationally recognized standard rating service. The School's investment policy does not specifically address credit risk beyond requiring the School to only invest in securities authorized by State statute.

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

NOTE 4 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS - (Continued)

Custodial Credit Risk: For an investment, custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the School will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. The School has no investment policy dealing with investment custodial risk beyond the requirement in State statute that prohibits payment for investments prior to the delivery of the securities representing such investments to the Treasurer or qualified trustee.

Concentration of Credit Risk: The School places no limit on the amount that may be invested in any one issuer. The following table includes the percentage of each investment type held by the School at June 30, 2021:

<u>Investment type</u>	NAV	% of Total
STAR Ohio	\$ 462,837	100.00

C. Reconciliation of Cash and Investments to the Statement of Net Position

The following is a reconciliation of cash and investments as reported in the note above to cash and investments as reported on the statement of net position as of June 30, 2021:

Cash and investments per note	
Carrying amount of deposits	\$ 311,670
Investments	 462,837
Total	\$ 774,507
Cash and investments per financial statements	
Total	\$ 774,507

NOTE 5 - RISK MANAGEMENT

Property and Liability

The School is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. During fiscal 2021, the School obtained risk management coverage through the Schools of Ohio Risk Sharing Authority (SORSA). Settled claims have not exceeded this commercial coverage in any of the past three years. There has not been a significant reduction in insurance coverage from the prior year.

NOTE 6 - OTHER EMPLOYEE BENEFITS

The employees of the School are employed by Midwest Regional Educational Service Center. Policies and procedures are approved by the Midwest Regional Educational Service Center Board of Education and are applied to Compensated Absences, Insurance Benefits, and Deferred Compensation of staff utilized from the Midwest Regional Educational Service Center by contract.

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

NOTE 7 - ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES

Beginning October 16, 2017, the School entered into an agreement with Midwest Regional Educational Service Center to provide Treasurer Services. Under the agreement the Midwest Regional Educational Service Center agrees to provide the following:

- Operate the program in accordance with standards adopted by the Ohio Department of Education and Ohio Revised Code;
- Calculate and appropriate operating costs to the School based on approved signed timesheets;
- Provide a licensed and background checked School Treasurer;
- Perform all necessary fiscal and compliance requirements of the position, including the audit process;
- Perform School Treasurer Services work off-site at the Midwest Regional Educational Service Center as able, as determined by the Treasurer.

During fiscal year 2021, the School paid Midwest Regional Education Service Center \$19,869 for Treasurer Services. The School entered into contracts at the beginning of fiscal year 2020 with the Midwest Regional Educational Service Center for educational and financial management services. Per the purchased services agreements, the Midwest Regional Educational Service Center provides labor, materials, and supervision necessary for the provision of educational services to students, and the management, operation, and maintenance of the Schools.

NOTE 8 - PURCHASED SERVICES

For fiscal year ended June 30, 2021, expenses for purchased services were as follows:

Professional and technical services	\$ 206,526
Property services	19,260
Administrative/meeting expenses	945
Communications	11,258
Tuition	 500
Total	\$ 238,489

NOTE 9 - OPERATING LEASE AGREEMENT

The Sponsor entered into a lease agreement with the Hardin County Commissioners for the period July 1, 2015 through June 30, 2028 to rent a building located at 400 Decatur Street, Kenton, Ohio. This lease is at no cost to the Sponsor, except for repairs, maintenance, utilities and insurance. The Sponsor provides the space to the School.

NOTE 10 - CONTINGENCIES

A. Grants

The School receives financial assistance from federal and State agencies in the form of grants. The disbursement of funds received under these programs generally requires compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements and are subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability. However, in the opinion of management, any such disallowed claims will not have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of the School at June 30, 2021.

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

NOTE 10 - CONTINGENCIES - (Continued)

B. State Foundation Funding

The Ohio Department of Education conducts reviews of enrollment data and full-time equivalency (FTE) calculations made by the schools. These reviews are conducted to ensure the schools are reporting accurate student enrollment data to the State, upon which State foundation funding is calculated. The 2021 enrollment review has been finalized and the School does not anticipate any significant adjustments to State funding for fiscal year 2022.

NOTE 11 - COVID-19

The United States and the State of Ohio declared a state of emergency in March of 2020 due to the COVID-19 pandemic. The financial impact of COVID-19 and the continuing emergency measures may impact subsequent periods of the School. The School's investment fluctuates with market conditions, and due to market volatility, the amount of gains or losses that will be realized in subsequent periods, if any, cannot be determined. In addition, the impact on the School's future operating costs, revenues, and additional recovery from emergency funding, either federal or state, cannot be estimated.

NOTE 12 - SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

For fiscal year 2022, community school foundation funding received from the state of Ohio will be funded using a direct funding model. For fiscal year 2021 and prior, the amounts related to students who were residents of a particular school district were funded to the school district who, in turn, made the payment to the respective community school. This new funding system calculates a unique base cost for each community school. Any change in funding will be subject to a phase in percentage of 16.67% for fiscal year 2022 and 33.33% for fiscal year 2023.

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MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

The discussion and analysis of the Hardin Community School's (the "School") financial performance provides an overall review of the School's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the School's financial performance as a whole; readers should also review the notes to the basic financial statements and financial statements to enhance their understanding of the School's financial performance.

Financial Highlights

Key financial highlights for fiscal year 2020 are as follows:

- In total, net cash position was \$654,131 at June 30, 2020.
- The School had operating revenues of \$222,783 and operating expenses of \$279,665 for fiscal year 2020.
- The School also received \$71,493 in non-operating revenue during fiscal year 2020.
- Total change in net cash position for fiscal year 2020 was an increase of \$14,611, from a beginning balance of \$639,520 to a balance of \$654,131.

Using these Cash Basis Basic Financial Statements

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. These statements are organized so the reader can understand the School's financial activities. The statement of net position – cash basis and statement of revenues, expenses and changes in net position – cash basis provide information about the activities of the School.

Reporting the School's Financial Activities

Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position - Cash Basis

These documents look at all financial transactions, and ask the question, "How did the School do financially during 2020?" The statement of net position – cash basis statement of revenues, expenses and changes in net position – cash basis answer this question. These statements include only net position using the cash basis of accounting, which is a basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. This basis of accounting takes into account only the current year's revenues and expenses if the cash is actually received or paid.

These two statements report the School's net position and changes in net position on a cash basis. This change in net position is important because it tells the reader that, for the School as a whole, the cash basis financial position of the School has improved or diminished. The causes of this change may be the result of many factors, some financial, some not. These statements can be found on pages 15 and 16 of this report.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the financial statements. These notes to the basic financial statements can be found on pages 17-22 of this report.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

The table below provides a summary of the School's net cash position at June 30, 2020 and June 30, 2019.

Net Cash Position

	2020	2019
Assets Current assets	\$ 654,131	\$ 639,520
Total assets	654,131	639,520
Net Cash Position		
Restricted	35,065	8,300
Unrestricted	619,066	631,220
Total net cash position	\$ 654,131	\$ 639,520

Over time, net position can serve as a useful indicator of a government's financial position. Total net cash position of the School increased \$14,611, which represents a 2.28% increase from net cash position at June 30, 2019. A portion of the School's net cash position, \$35,065, represents resources that are subject to external restriction on how they may be used. The remaining balance of unrestricted net cash position of \$619,066 may be used for the School's ongoing operations.

The table below shows the changes in net position for fiscal year 2020 and 2019.

Change in Net Cash Position

	2020	2019
Operating Revenues		
Foundation payments	\$ 222,755	\$ 268,024
Other revenues	28	750
Total operating revenues	222,783	268,774
Operating Expenses		
Purchased services	240,227	262,599
Materials and supplies	7,760	8,134
Capital outlay	12,646	15,536
Other	19,032	14,943
Total operating expenses	279,665	301,212
Non-operating revenues		
Federal and state grants	64,302	63,241
Interest revenue	7,191	10,619
Total non-operating revenues	71,493	73,860
Change in net cash position	14,611	41,422
Net cash position at beginning of year	639,520	598,098
Net cash position at end of year	\$ 654,131	\$ 639,520

The School had a decrease in foundation payments and purchased services due to shortened school year as a result of the COVID-19 Pandemic. The net cash position of the School increased \$14,611.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

Capital Assets and Debt Administration

Capital Assets

The School does not record capital assets in the accompanying cash basis basic financial statements, but records payments for capital assets as cash disbursements.

Debt Administration

The School does not have any debt obligations outstanding as of June 30, 2020.

Current Financial Related Activities

The School is sponsored by the North Central Ohio Educational Service Center. The School is reliant upon State Foundation monies and Federal Sub-Grants to offer quality, educational services to students.

In order to continually provide learning opportunities to the School's students, the School will apply resources to best meet the needs of its students. It is the intent of the School to apply for other State and Federal funds that are made available to finance its operations.

Contacting the School's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide our clients and creditors with a general overview of the School's finances and to show the School's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information contact Ms. Elaine Drumm, Treasurer, Hardin Community School, 400 Decatur Street, Kenton, Ohio or email at edrumm@mresc.org.

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION - CASH BASIS JUNE 30, 2020

Assets:		
Current assets:		
Equity in pooled cash		
and cash equivalents	\$	654,131
Total assets		654,131
Net cash position:		
Restricted for:		
Restricted for state programs		27,500
Restricted for other purposes		7,565
Unrestricted	-	619,066
Total net cash position	\$	654,131

SEE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION - CASH BASIS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

Operating revenues:	
Foundation payments	\$ 222,755
Other	 28
Total operating revenues	 222,783
Operating expenses:	
Purchased services	240,227
Materials and supplies	7,760
Capital outlay	12,646
Other	 19,032
Total operating expenses	 279,665
Operating loss	 (56,882)
Non-operating revenues:	
Federal and state grants	64,302
Interest revenue	 7,191
Total non-operating revenues	 71,493
Change in net cash position	14,611
Net cash position at beginning of year	 639,520
Net cash position at end of year	\$ 654,131

SEE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

NOTE 1 - DESCRIPTION OF THE SCHOOL AND REPORTING ENTITY

The Hardin Community School (the "School") serves as a non-profit corporation established pursuant to Ohio Revised Code Chapters 3314 and 1702. The School is a charter school in the State of Ohio.

In October 2010, the Hardin County Court of Common Pleas, Juvenile Division (Lifeworks Center), the Hardin Community School, and the Hardin County Educational Service Center (Sponsor), entered into a Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) toward establishing a mutual framework governing the respective organizational relationships, responsibilities, activities, and cooperation. The Lifeworks Center serves young people on court probation by academically assisting students with a mixture of education, vocational assistance, mentoring, mental health and drug and alcohol services so as to improve the possibility of success for the student, family and the Hardin County community. The School, through its Sponsor, is the educational provider of a diverse education program. Its students are actively involved in learning activities as individual staff and faculty offer areas of expertise that are equally diverse; educating high risk as well as more traditional students, who are enrolled.

The School was approved for operation under contract with the Sponsor for the period of five years commencing on July 1, 2010 and ending on June 30, 2015. Effective since August 1, 2013, the School's Sponsor changed from the Hardin County Educational Service Center to the North Central Ohio Educational Service Center. The School and North Central Ohio ESC have entered into yearly contracts since that date. The Sponsor is responsible for evaluating the performance of the School and has the authority to deny renewal of the contract at its expiration or terminate the contract prior to its expiration.

The School operates under the direction of a seven member Governing Board that serves on a volunteer-basis. The Governing Board is responsible for carrying out the provisions of the contract, which include but are not limited to, state-mandated provisions regarding student population, curriculum, academic goals, performance standards, admission standards, and qualifications of teachers.

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

As discussed in Note 2.B, these financial statements are presented on the cash basis of accounting. The cash basis of accounting differs from accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). Generally accepted accounting principles include all relevant Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) pronouncements, which have been applied to the extent they are applicable to the cash basis of accounting. Following are the more significant of the School's accounting policies.

A. Basis of Presentation

The School's basic financial statements consist of a statement of net position and a statement of revenues, expenses and change in net position. The statement of net position presents the cash balance of the business-type activities of the School at fiscal year end.

The statement of revenues, expenses and changes in net position compares operating disbursements with operating receipts for the School's activities. The statement of revenues, expenses and changes in net position also uses non-operating items to show the School's change in net position.

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)

B. Basis of Accounting

The School uses enterprise accounting to track and report on its financial activities. Enterprise accounting is used to account for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises where the intent is that the costs (expenses) of providing goods or services to the general public on a continuing basis be financed or recovered primarily through user charges or where it has been decided that periodic determination of revenues earned, expenses incurred, and/or net income is appropriate for capital maintenance, public policy, management control, accountability or other purposes.

The School's financial statements are prepared using the cash basis of accounting. Receipts are recorded in the School's financial records and reported in the financial statements when cash is received rather than when earned and disbursements are recorded when cash is paid rather than when a liability is incurred.

As a result of the use of this cash basis of accounting, certain assets and their related revenues (such as accounts receivable and revenue for billed or provided services not yet collected) and certain liabilities and their related expenses (such as accounts payable and expenses for goods or services received but not yet paid, and accrued expenses and liabilities) are not recorded in these financial statements.

C. Budgetary Process

Unlike other public schools located in the State of Ohio, community schools are not required to follow budgetary provisions set forth in Ohio Revised Code Section 5705, except under Ohio Revised Code Section 5705.391, the School must prepare a five-year spending plan and submit it to the Ohio Superintendent of Public Instruction.

D. Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash held by the School is reflected as "cash and cash equivalents" on the statement of net position. Investments with an original maturity of three months or less at the time they are purchased are presented on the financial statements as cash equivalents. Investments with an initial maturity of more than three months are reported as investments. During fiscal year 2020, investments were limited to investments in the State Treasury Asset Reserve of Ohio (STAR Ohio). STAR Ohio is an investment pool managed by the State Treasurer's Office which allows governments within the State to pool their funds for investment purposes. STAR Ohio is not registered with the SEC as an investment company, but has adopted Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB), Statement No. 79, "Certain External Investment Pools and Pool Participants". The School measures its investment in STAR Ohio at the net asset value (NAV) per share provided by STAR Ohio. The NAV per share is calculated on an amortized cost basis that provides an NAV per share that approximates fair value.

For fiscal year 2020, there were no limitations or restrictions on any participant withdrawals due to redemption notice periods, liquidity fees, or redemption gates. However, notice must be given 24 hours in advance of all deposits and withdrawals exceeding \$50 million. STAR Ohio reserves the right to limit the transaction to \$100 million, requiring the excess amount to be transacted the following business day(s), but only to the \$100 million limit. All accounts of the participant will be combined for these purposes.

E. Capital Assets

Acquisitions of property, plant, and equipment purchased are recorded as disbursements when paid. These items are not reflected as assets on the accompanying financial statements.

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)

F. Inventory and Prepaid Items

The School reports disbursements for inventory and prepaid items when paid. These items are not reflected as assets in the accompanying financial statements.

G. Net Cash Position

Net cash position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use either through the enabling legislation or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors or laws or regulations of other governments.

The School applies restricted resources first when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position is available.

H. Operating Revenues and Expenses

Operating revenues are those receipts that are generated directly from the primary activity of the School. Operating expenses are necessary costs incurred to provide the service that is the primary activity of the School. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as non-operating.

I. Intergovernmental Revenue

The School currently participates in the State Foundation Program through the Ohio Department of Education. Receipts from this program are recognized as operating receipts in the accounting period in which payment is received by the School. Foundation payments for the fiscal year 2020 amounted to \$222,755.

Grants and entitlements are recognized as non-operating revenues in the accounting period in which they are received. During fiscal year 2020, the School received \$64,302 in grants and entitlements.

NOTE 3 - ACCOUNTABILITY AND COMPLIANCE

A. Change in Accounting Principles

For fiscal year 2020, the School has implemented GASB Statement No. 84 "<u>Fiduciary Activities</u>" and GASB Statement No. 90 "<u>Majority Equity Interests an amendment of GASB Statements No. 14 and No. 61</u>".

GASB Statement No. 84 establishes specific criteria for identifying activities that should be reported as fiduciary activities and clarifies whether and how business-type activities should report their fiduciary activities. The implementation of GASB Statement No. 84 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the School.

GASB Statement No. 90 improves consistency in the measurement and comparability of the financial statement presentation of majority equity interests in legally separate organizations. This Statement also provides guidance for reporting a component unit if a government acquires a 100 percent equity interest in that component unit. The implementation of GASB Statement No. 90 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the School.

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

NOTE 3 - ACCOUNTABILITY AND COMPLIANCE - (Continued)

B. Compliance

Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(B) requires the School to prepare its annual financial report in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. However, the School prepared its basic financial statements on a cash basis, which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The accompanying basic financial statements omit assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, net position/fund balances, and disclosures that, while material, cannot be determined at this time. The School can be fined and various other administrative remedies may be taken against the School.

NOTE 4 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

A. Deposits with Financial Institutions

At June 30, 2020, the carrying amount of all School deposits was \$509,899. Based on the criteria described in GASB Statement No. 40, "Deposits and Investment Risk Disclosures", as of June 30, 2020, the School's entire bank balance of \$512,564 was covered by the FDIC.

B. Investments

As of June 30, 2020, the School had the following investments and maturities:

		Investment Maturity
		6 months or
Investment type	NAV	less
STAR Ohio	\$ 144,232	\$ 144,232

Interest Rate Risk: As a means of limiting its exposure to fair value losses arising from rising interest rates and according to State law, the School's investment policy limits investment portfolio maturities to five years or less, unless matched to a specific obligation or debt of the School.

Credit Risk: Standard & Poor's has assigned STAR Ohio an AAAm money market rating. Ohio law requires that STAR Ohio maintain the highest rating provided by at least one nationally recognized standard rating service. The School's investment policy does not specifically address credit risk beyond requiring the School to only invest in securities authorized by State statute.

Custodial Credit Risk: For an investment, custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the School will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. The School has no investment policy dealing with investment custodial risk beyond the requirement in State statute that prohibits payment for investments prior to the delivery of the securities representing such investments to the Treasurer or qualified trustee.

Concentration of Credit Risk: The School places no limit on the amount that may be invested in any one issuer. The following table includes the percentage of each investment type held by the School at June 30, 2020:

<u>Investment type</u>	NAV	% of Total	
STAR Ohio	\$ 141,860	100.00	

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

NOTE 4 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS - (Continued)

C. Reconciliation of Cash and Investments to the Statement of Net Position

The following is a reconciliation of cash and investments as reported in the note above to cash and investments as reported on the statement of net position as of June 30, 2020:

Cash and investments per note		
Carrying amount of deposits	\$	509,899
Investments		144,232
Total	<u>\$</u>	654,131
Cash and investments per financial statements		
Total	\$	654,131

NOTE 5 - RISK MANAGEMENT

Property and Liability

The School is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. During fiscal 2020, the School obtained risk management coverage through the Schools of Ohio Risk Sharing Authority (SORSA). Settled claims have not exceeded this commercial coverage in any of the past three years. There has not been a significant reduction in insurance coverage from the prior year.

NOTE 6 - OTHER EMPLOYEE BENEFITS

The employees of the School are employed by Midwest Regional Educational Service Center. Policies and procedures are approved by the Midwest Regional Educational Service Center Board of Education and are applied to Compensated Absences, Insurance Benefits, and Deferred Compensation of staff utilized from the Midwest Regional Educational Service Center by contract.

NOTE 7 - ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES

Beginning October 16, 2017, the School entered into an agreement with Midwest Regional Educational Service Center to provide Treasurer Services. Under the agreement the Midwest Regional Educational Service Center agrees to provide the following:

- Operate the program in accordance with standards adopted by the Ohio Department of Education and Ohio Revised Code:
- Calculate and appropriate operating costs to the School based on approved signed timesheets;
- Provide a licensed and background checked School Treasurer;
- Perform all necessary fiscal and compliance requirements of the position, including the audit process;
- Perform School Treasurer Services work off-site at the Midwest Regional Educational Service Center as able, as determined by the Treasurer.

During fiscal year 2020, the School paid Midwest Regional Education Service Center \$18,660 for Treasurer Services.

The School entered into contracts at the beginning of fiscal year 2020 with the Midwest Regional Educational Service Center for educational and financial management services. Per the purchased services agreements, the Midwest Regional Educational Service Center provides labor, materials, and supervision necessary for the provision of educational services to students, and the management, operation, and maintenance of the Schools.

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

NOTE 8 - PURCHASED SERVICES

For fiscal year ended June 30, 2020, expenses for purchased services were as follows:

Professional and technical services	\$ 210,559
Property services	15,052
Administrative/meeting expenses	4,353
Communications	10,263
Total	\$ 240,227

NOTE 9 - OPERATING LEASE AGREEMENT

The Sponsor entered into a lease agreement with the Hardin County Commissioners for the period July 1, 2015 through June 30, 2028 to rent a building located at 400 Decatur Street, Kenton, Ohio. This lease is at no cost to the Sponsor, except for repairs, maintenance, utilities and insurance. The Sponsor provides the space to the School.

NOTE 10 - CONTINGENCIES

A. Grants

The School receives financial assistance from federal and State agencies in the form of grants. The disbursement of funds received under these programs generally requires compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements and are subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability. However, in the opinion of management, any such disallowed claims will not have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of the School at June 30, 2020.

B. State Foundation Funding

The Ohio Department of Education conducts reviews of enrollment data and full-time equivalency (FTE) calculations made by the schools. These reviews are conducted to ensure the schools are reporting accurate student enrollment data to the State, upon which State foundation funding is calculated. The 2020 enrollment review has been finalized and the School does not anticipate any significant adjustments to State funding for fiscal year 2021.



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Hardin Community School Hardin County 400 Decatur Street Kenton, Ohio 43326

To the Board of Directors:

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States and the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*, the cash-basis financial statements of the Hardin Community School, Hardin County, (the School) as of and for the years ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated January 28, 2022, wherein we noted the School uses a special purpose framework other than generally accepted accounting principles. We also noted the financial impact of COVID-19 and the ensuing emergency measures will impact subsequent periods of the School.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

As part of our financial statement audit, we considered the School's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures appropriate in the circumstances to the extent necessary to support our opinion on the financial statements, but not to the extent necessary to opine on the effectiveness of the School's internal control. Accordingly, we have not opined on it.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, when performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and timely correct misstatements. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of internal control deficiencies resulting in a reasonable possibility that internal control will not prevent or detect and timely correct a material misstatement of the School's financial statements. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all internal control deficiencies that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider material weaknesses. However, unidentified material weaknesses may exist.

Hardin Community School
Hardin County
Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over
Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters
Required by Government Auditing Standards
Page 2

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of reasonably assuring whether the School's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we tested its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could directly and materially affect the financial statements. However, opining on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed an instance of noncompliance or other matters we must report under *Government Auditing Standards* which is described in the accompanying schedule of findings as item 2021-001.

School's Response to Findings

The School's response to the finding identified in our audit is described in the accompanying schedule of findings. We did not subject the School's response to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on it.

Purpose of this Report

This report only describes the scope of our internal control and compliance testing and our testing results, and does not opine on the effectiveness of the School's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed under *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

BHM CPA Group, Inc.

BHM CPA Group

Piketon, Ohio January 28, 2022

Hardin Community School Hardin County

Schedule of Findings June 30, 2021 and 2020

FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS

FINDING NUMBER 2021-001

Noncompliance Citation

Ohio Revised Code § 117.38 provides that each public office shall file a financial report for each fiscal year. The Auditor of State may prescribe forms by rule or may issue guidelines, or both, for such reports. If the Auditor of State has not prescribed a rule regarding the form for the report, the public office shall submit its report on the form utilized by the public office. Ohio Administrative Code § 117-2-03 further clarifies the requirements of Ohio Revised Code § 117.38.

Ohio Administrative Code § 117-2-03(B) requires all community schools to file annual financial reports which are prepared using generally accepted accounting principles. The School prepared its financial statements in accordance with the cash accounting basis. The accompanying financial statements omit assets, liabilities, fund equities, and disclosures that, while material, cannot be determined at this time. Pursuant to Ohio Rev. Code § 117.38 the School may be fined and subject to various other administrative remedies for its failure to file the required financial report.

The School should take the necessary steps to ensure that the financial report is prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles.

Client Response: The Community School acknowledges the Ohio requirement for GAAP filing. The Board agrees that the additional expense of an accounting firm to comply with this requirement would create economic pressures for the school. The Board agrees it is not in the best interest of the School to pursue GAAP filing.

Hardin Community School Schedule of Prior Audit Findings June 30, 2021 and 2020

Finding Number	Finding Summary	Fully Corrected?	Not Corrected, Partially Corrected; Significantly Different Corrective Action Taken; or Finding No Longer Valid; Explain:
2019-001	Material Non-Compliance: OAC 117-2-03(B) – failed to prepare financial statement using generally accepted accounting principals	No	Not Corrected. Reissued as finding 2021-001



HARDIN COMMUNITY SCHOOL

HARDIN COUNTY

AUDITOR OF STATE OF OHIO CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report, which is required to be filed pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in the Office of the Ohio Auditor of State in Columbus, Ohio.



Certified for Release 3/24/2022

88 East Broad Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215 Phone: 614-466-4514 or 800-282-0370