# JENNINGS TOWNSHIP

VAN WERT COUNTY, OHIO

**REGULAR AUDIT** 

FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021 & 2020





88 East Broad Street Columbus, Ohio 43215 IPAReport@ohioauditor.gov (800) 282-0370

Members of the Board of Trustees Jennings Township 21332 Gilbert Rd Spencerville, OH 45887

We have reviewed the *Independent Auditor's Report* of the Jennings Township, Van Wert County, prepared by Julian & Grube, Inc., for the audit period January 1, 2020 through December 31, 2021. Based upon this review, we have accepted these reports in lieu of the audit required by Section 117.11, Revised Code. The Auditor of State did not audit the accompanying financial statements and, accordingly, we are unable to express, and do not express an opinion on them.

Our review was made in reference to the applicable sections of legislative criteria, as reflected by the Ohio Constitution, and the Revised Code, policies, procedures and guidelines of the Auditor of State, regulations and grant requirements. The Jennings Township is responsible for compliance with these laws and regulations.

Keith Faber Auditor of State Columbus, Ohio

October 13, 2022

This page intentionally left blank.

# JENNINGS TOWNSHIP VAN WERT COUNTY

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>PAGE</u>
Independent Auditor's Report	1 - 3
Combined Statement of Receipts, Disbursements, and Changes in Fund Balances (Regulatory Cash Basis) - All Governmental Fund Types - For the Year Ended December 31, 2021	4
Combined Statement of Additions, Deductions, and Changes in Fund Balance (Regulatory Cash Basis) - Fiduciary Fund Type - For the Year Ended December 31, 2021	5
Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2021	6 - 12
Combined Statement of Receipts, Disbursements, and Changes in Fund Balances (Regulatory Cash Basis) - All Governmental Fund Types - For the Year Ended December 31, 2020	13
Combined Statement of Additions, Deductions, and Changes in Fund Balance (Regulatory Cash Basis) - Fiduciary Fund Type - For the Year Ended December 31, 2020	14
Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2020	15 - 21
Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance With <i>Government Auditing Standards</i>	22 - 23
Schedule of Findings and Responses	24
Summary Schedule of Prior Audit Findings	25

This page intentionally left blank.



333 County Line Road, WestWesterville, OH 43082614-846-1899

jginc.biz

#### **Independent Auditor's Report**

Jennings Township Van Wert County 17980 SR 81 Spencerville, Ohio 45887

To the Members of the Board of Trustees:

#### Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

#### Adverse and Unmodified Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the cash balances, receipts, and disbursements for each governmental fund type and the fiduciary fund type combined total of the Jennings Township, Van Wert County, Ohio, as of and for the years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020, and the related notes to the financial statements.

#### Adverse Opinion on General and Special Revenue Fund Types on Regulatory Basis of Accounting

In our opinion, except for the possible effects of the matter described in the "*Basis for Adverse Opinion on General and Special Revenue Fund Types on Regulatory Basis of Accounting*" section of our report, the accompanying financial statements referred to above do not present fairly, in all material respects, the cash balances, receipts, and disbursements of the General and Special Revenue fund types as of and for the years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020, and the related notes of the Jennings Township, Van Wert County, Ohio, in accordance with the financial reporting provisions Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(C) permit, as described in Note 1.

# Unmodified Opinion on Capital Projects and Fiduciary Fund Types on Regulatory Basis of Accounting

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the cash balances, receipts, and disbursements of the Capital Projects and the combined Fiduciary fund types of the Jennings Township, as of and for the years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020, and the related notes to the financial statements, in accordance with the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(C) as described in Note 1.

#### Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles

In our opinion, because of the significance of the matter discussed in the "*Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles*" section of our report, the accompanying financial statements referred to above do not present fairly, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial position of the Jennings Township, as of December 31, 2021 and 2020, or changes in financial position thereof for the years then ended.

# **Basis for Opinions**

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the "Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements" section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Jennings Township, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Jennings Township Van Wert County Independent Auditor's Report Page 2

# Basis for Adverse Opinion on General and Special Revenue Fund Types on Regulatory Basis of Accounting

During prior audit years of 2007 and 2006, the Jennings Township charged Trustees' salaries, related taxes and retirement (OPERS) to the Gasoline Tax, Road and Bridge and the Motor Vehicle License Tax funds without required certification and did not make those adjustments to the financial statements nor to their accounting records. The General fund type cash balance is overstated by \$31,756 and therefore the Special Revenue fund type cash balance is understated by \$31,756.

#### Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles

As described in Note 1 of the financial statements, the financial statements are prepared by the Jennings Township on the basis of the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(C), which is a basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP), to meet the requirements of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(C). The effects on the financial statements of the variances between the regulatory basis of accounting described in Note 1 and accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, although not reasonably determinable, are presumed to be material and pervasive.

Though the Jennings Township does not intend these statements to conform to GAAP, auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America require us to include an adverse opinion on GAAP. However, the adverse opinion does not imply the amounts reported are materially misstated under the accounting basis Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(C) permit. Our opinions on this accounting basis are in the "Unmodified Opinion on Regulatory Basis of Accounting" and the "Additional Adverse Opinion on Regulatory Basis of Accounting" paragraphs above.

#### **Emphasis of Matter**

As described in Note 12 and Note 13 to the financial statements for the years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020, respectively, the financial impact of COVID-19 and the continuing emergency measures may impact subsequent periods of the Jennings Township. Our opinions are not modified with respect to this matter.

#### **Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with the financial reporting provisions Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(C) permit. Management is also responsible for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatements, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Jennings Township's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Jennings Township Van Wert County Independent Auditor's Report Page 3

#### Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and Government Auditing Standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Jennings Township's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Jennings Township's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

#### Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated August 29, 2022 on our consideration of the Jennings Township's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Jennings Township's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Jennings Township's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Julian & Sube, the.

Julian & Grube, Inc. August 29, 2022

# Jennings Township

Van Wert County, Ohio Combined Statement of Receipts, Disbursements and Changes in Fund Balances (Regulatory Cash Basis) All Governmental Fund Types For the Year Ended December 31, 2021

	Go	vernme	ental Fund Ty	ypes			Totals
	 General		Special Revenue		Capital Projects	(Me	emorandum Only)
Cash Receipts	 						0111)
Property and Other Local Taxes	\$ 23,943	\$	44,024	\$	-	\$	67,967
Licenses, Permits and Fees	-		2,500		-		2,500
Intergovernmental	24,286		190,253		7,902		222,441
Earnings on Investments	179		136		117		432
Miscellaneous	 611		1,521		69,312		71,444
Total Cash Receipts	 49,019		238,434		77,331		364,784
Cash Disbursements							
Current:							
General Government	31,681		2,891		-		34,572
Public Safety	-		18,850		-		18,850
Public Works	164		71,540		-		71,704
Health	13,206		5,670		-		18,876
Capital Outlay	-		54,648		-		54,648
Debt Service:							
Principal Retirement	 -		-		3,272		3,272
Total Cash Disbursements	 45,051		153,599		3,272		201,922
Net Change in Fund Cash Balances	3,968		84,835		74,059		162,862
Fund Cash Balances, January 1	 72,486		267,542		97,138		437,166
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	\$ 76,454	\$	352,377	\$	171,197	\$	600,028

See accompanying notes to the financial statements

# Jennings Township

Van Wert County, Ohio Combined Statement of Additions, Deductions and Changes in Fund Balance (Regulatory Cash Basis) Fiduciary Fund Type For the Year Ended December 31, 2021

	Fiduciary Fund Typ	
	Private Purp Trust Fund	
Net Change in Fund Cash Balances		-
Fund Cash Balances, January 1		862
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	\$	862

See accompanying notes to the financial statements

# NOTE 1. REPORTING ENTITY AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### A. Description of the Entity

The constitution and laws of the State of Ohio establish the rights and privileges of Jennings Township, Van Wert County (the Township) as a body of corporate and politic. A publicly-elected three member Board of Trustees directs the Township. The Township provides road and bridge maintenance, cemetery maintenance, fire protection and emergency medical services. The Township contracts with the Village of Middle Point and Spencerville Invincible Fire Department to provide fire services and Spencerville Ambulance Service and the Village of Middle Point to provide ambulance services.

# Public Entity Risk Pool

The Township participates in a public entity risk pool. Note 5 to the financial statements provides additional information.

The Township's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Township is financially accountable.

#### **B.** Basis of Presentation

The Township's financial statements consist of a combined statement of receipts, disbursements and changes in fund balances (regulatory cash basis) for all governmental fund types, and a combined statement of additions, deductions and changes in fund balance (regulatory cash basis) for the fiduciary fund type which are all organized on a fund type basis.

# C. Basis of Accounting

These financial statements follow the accounting basis permitted by the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(C). This basis is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements accounting basis. The Township recognizes receipts when received in cash rather than when earned, and recognizes disbursements when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(C) permit.

#### **D.** Deposit and Investments

The Township maintains all of its funds in an interest bearing checking account, a savings account and a U.S. Savings Bond (donated).

#### E. Fund Accounting

The Township uses funds to maintain its financial records during the year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. The funds of the Township are presented below:

#### 1. General Fund

The General Fund accounts for and reports all financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund. The general fund balance is available to the Township for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred accounting to the general laws of Ohio.

#### 2. Special Revenue Funds

These funds account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditure for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects. The Township had the following significant Special Revenue Funds:

**Gasoline Tax Fund** –This fund receives gasoline tax money to pay for constructing, maintaining, and repairing Township roads.

**Road and Bridge Fund** – This fund receives property tax money for constructing, maintaining, and repairing Township roads and bridges.

#### 3. Capital Project Funds

These funds account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditure for capital outlays, including the acquisition or construction of capital facilities and other capital assets. The Township had the following Capital Projects Funds:

**TIF Agreement Funds** – The Township receives Tax Increment Financing monies from Wayne and Lisa Smith, Jeff and Alan Ricker (swine and turkeys), KLR Farms, Pine Valley Ranch, Lamar Swine Farms, and Brad Whetstone. This money is restricted for the construction and repair of roads.

#### 4. Fiduciary Funds

Fiduciary Funds include private purpose trust funds, investment trust funds, and custodial funds. Trust funds account for assets held under a trust agreement meeting certain criteria.

The Township has private purpose trust funds for the benefit of Morgan and Lewis Trust and Endowments. These monies benefit individual graves.

#### F. Budgetary Process

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

#### 1. Appropriations

Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund, function or object level of control and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Board of Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. Appropriations lapse at year end.

#### 2. Estimated Resources

Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must approve estimated resources.

### 3. Encumbrances

The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are cancelled and reappropriated in the subsequent year.

A summary of 2021 budgetary activity appears in Note 6.

#### G. Fund Balance

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the Township must observe constraints imposed upon the use of its governmental-fund resources. The classifications are as follows:

#### 1. Nonspendable

The Township classifies assets as *nonspendable* when legally or contractually required to maintain the amounts intact. For regulatory purposes, nonspendable fund balance includes unclaimed monies that are required to be held for five years before they may be utilized by the Township and the nonspendable portion of the corpus in permanent funds.

# 2. Restricted

Fund balance is restricted when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions.

# 3. Committed

Trustees can commit amounts via formal action (resolution). The Township must adhere to these commitments unless the Trustees amend the resolution. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligation to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed to satisfy contractual requirements.

# 4. Assigned

Assigned fund balances are intended for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as *restricted* or *committed*. For regulatory purposes, assigned fund balance in the general fund is limited to encumbrances outstanding at year end.

#### 5. Unassigned

Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes amounts not included in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance.

The Township applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

For regulatory purposes, limited disclosure related to fund balance is included in Note 9.

# H. Capital Assets

The Township records disbursements for acquisitions of property, plant, and equipment when paid. The accompanying financial statements do not report these items as assets.

#### NOTE 2. DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

To improve cash management, cash received by the Township is pooled. Monies for all funds are maintained in this pool. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. A summary of the Township's deposit and investment accounts are as follows:

	2021
Deposits	\$600,390
U.S. Savings Bond (donated)	500
Total Deposits and Investments	\$600,890

The Township does not use a separate payroll clearing account. The expenditures included in the accompanying financial statements reflect net payroll plus all remitted payroll withholdings. At December 31, 2021, the Township is holding \$0 in unremitted employee payroll withholdings.

Deposits – Deposits are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation or collateralized through the Ohio Pooled Collateral System (OPCS), a collateral pool of eligible securities deposits with a qualified trustee and pledged to the Treasurer of State to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited in the financial institution.

Investments – The Federal Reserve holds the Township's U.S. Savings Bond in book-entry form in the name of the Township.

# NOTE 3. PROPERTY TAXES

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which the Trustees adopted tax rates. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable homestead and rollback deductions. The financial statements include these deduction amounts the State pays as Intergovernmental Receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to pay semiannually, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

Van Wert County is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

# NOTE 4. DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN

The Township's employees belong to the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS). OPERS is a cost sharing, multiple-employer plan. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes this plan's benefits, which include postretirement healthcare and survivor and disability benefits.

The Ohio Revised Code also prescribes contribution rates. OPERS members contributed 10% of their gross salaries and the Township contributed an amount equaling 14% of participants' gross salaries. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2021.

#### NOTE 5. RISK MANAGEMENT

The Township belongs to the Ohio Plan Risk Management, Inc. (OPRM) (the "Plan"), a non-assessable, unincorporated non-profit association providing a formalized, jointly administered self-insurance risk management program and other administrative services to Ohio governments ("Members"). The Plan is legally separate from its member governments.

Pursuant to Section 2744.081 of the Ohio Revised Code, the plan provides property, liability, errors and omissions, law enforcement, automobile, excess liability, crime, surety and bond, inland marine and other coverages to its members sold through fourteen appointed independent agents in the State of Ohio.

Effective November 1, 2010 (through October 31, 2017), the corridor is for losses paid is between 60% and 70% of casualty premiums earned in the first \$250,000. Effective November 1, 2016, the OPRM elected to participate in a property loss corridor deductible. The property corridor includes losses paid between 70% and 75%. In 2018, the casualty loss corridor was eliminated and the property corridor was adjusted to losses paid between 65% and 70%. Effective November 1, 2019, the property loss corridor was adjusted to losses between 60% and 67.5% and remain unchanged effective November 1, 2021 and November 1, 2020. OPRM had 769 members as of December 31, 2021.

The Pool's audited financial statements conform with generally accepted accounting principles, and reported the following assets, liabilities and equity at December 31, 2021.

Assets	\$ 21,777,439
Liabilities	<u>(15,037,383)</u>
Members' Equity	\$ 6,740,056

You can read the complete audited financial statements for OPRM at the Plan's website, www.ohioplan.org.

#### Worker's Compensation

Workers' Compensation coverage is provided by the State of Ohio. The Township pays the State Workers' Compensation System a premium based on a rate per \$100 of salaries. This rate is calculated based on accident history and administrative costs.

### NOTE 6. BUDGETARY ACTIVITY

Budgetary activity for the year ending 2021 follows:

2	021 Budgeted vs.	Actual Receipts	
	Budgeted	Actual	
Fund Type	Receipts	Receipts	Variance
General	\$41,054	\$49,019	\$7,965
Special Revenue	153,536	238,434	84,898
Capital Projects	47,559	77,331	29,772
	<b>AD 10 1 10</b>		\$122 (2. <b>7</b>
Total	\$242,149	\$364,784	\$122,635
	ted vs. Actual Bud	dgetary Basis Exp	
2021 Budge	ted vs. Actual Bud Appropriation	dgetary Basis Exp Budgetary	enditures
2021 Budge Fund Type	ted vs. Actual Bud Appropriation Authority	dgetary Basis Exp Budgetary Expenditures	enditures Variance
2021 Budge Fund Type General	ted vs. Actual Bud Appropriation Authority \$110,896	dgetary Basis Exp Budgetary Expenditures \$45,051	enditures Variance \$65,845

### NOTE 7. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

OPERS offers cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit postemployment plans, which include multiple health care plans including medical coverage, prescription drug coverage, deposits to a Health Reimbursement Arrangement, and Medicare Part B premium reimbursements, to qualifying benefit recipients. The portion of employer contributions allocated to health care for OPERS members in the traditional pension plan and combined plan was 0 percent during calendar year 2021. The portion of employer contributions allocated to health care for OPERS members in the member-directed plan was 4.0 percent during calendar year 2021.

#### NOTE 8. DEBT

Debt outstanding at December 31, 2021, was as follows:

During 2018, the Township entered into a loan with the Ohio Public Works Commission (OPWC) for the Ohio City – Venedocia Road reconstruction.

Amortization of the above debt, is scheduled as follows:

Year Ending December 31:	OPWC Loan CM05V
2022	\$3,271
2023	3,271
2024	3,271
2025	3,271
2026	3,271
2027-2031	16,357
2032-2033	4,017
Total	\$36,729

#### NOTE 9. FUND BALANCES

Encumbrances are commitments related to unperformed contracts for goods or services. Encumbrance accounting is utilized to the extent necessary to assure effective budgetary control and accountability and to facilities effective cash planning and control. At year end the Township had no outstanding encumbrances.

The fund balance of special revenue funds is either restricted or committed. The fund balance of the capital projects funds are restricted, committed, or assigned. These restricted, committed, and assigned amounts in the special revenue and capital projects funds would including the outstanding encumbrances. In the general fund, outstanding encumbrances are considered assigned.

# NOTE 10. MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS

Miscellaneous receipts in the Capital Projects Funds consist of monies received as payment in lieu of taxes related to Township TIF agreements.

# NOTE 11. CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

Amounts grantor agencies pay to the Township are subject to audit and adjustment by the grantor, principally the federal government. The grantor may require refunding any disallowed costs. Management cannot presently determine amounts grantors may disallow. However, based on prior experience, management believes any refunds would be immaterial.

#### NOTE 12. COVID-19

The United States and the State of Ohio declared a state of emergency in March of 2020 due to the COVID-19 pandemic. Ohio's state of emergency ended in June, 2021 while the national state of emergency continues. During 2021, the Township received COVID-19 funding. The financial impact of COVID-19 and the continuing emergency measures may impact subsequent periods of the Township. The impact on the Township's future operating costs, revenues, and additional recovery from emergency funding, either federal or state, cannot be estimated.

# Jennings Township

#### Van Wert County, Ohio Combined Statement of Receipts, Disbursements and Changes in Fund Balances (Regulatory Cash Basis) All Governmental Fund Types For the Year Ended December 31, 2020

		Go	vernme	ental Fund Ty	pes			Totals
	G	eneral		Special Revenue		Capital Projects	· ·	morandum Only)
Cash Receipts						<u> </u>		• /
Property and Other Local Taxes	\$	28,418	\$	48,252	\$	-	\$	76,670
Licenses, Permits and Fees		-		1,150		-		1,150
Intergovernmental		21,177		148,798		2,327		172,302
Miscellaneous		4,848		6,544		41,894		53,286
Total Cash Receipts		54,443		204,744		44,221		303,408
Cash Disbursements								
Current:								
General Government		36,882		3,071		-		39,953
Public Safety		-		18,850		-		18,850
Public Works		-		80,435		-		80,435
Health		12,688		4,146		-		16,834
Capital Outlay		-		87,499		-		87,499
Debt Service:								
Principal Retirement		-		-		10,001		10,001
Total Cash Disbursements		49,570		194,001		10,001		253,572
Net Change in Fund Cash Balances		4,873		10,743		34,220		49,836
Fund Cash Balances, January 1		67,613		256,799		62,918		387,330
r una Cash Balances, January 1		07,015		230,199		02,910		307,330
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	\$	72,486	\$	267,542	\$	97,138	\$	437,166

See accompanying notes to the financial statements

# Jennings Township

Van Wert County, Ohio Combined Statement of Additions, Deductions and Changes in Fund Balance (Regulatory Cash Basis) Fiduciary Fund Type For the Year Ended December 31, 2020

	Fun Private	uciary d Type e Purpose t Funds
Net Change in Fund Cash Balances		-
Fund Cash Balances, January 1		862
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	\$	862

See accompanying notes to the financial statements

# NOTE 1. REPORTING ENTITY AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### A. Description of the Entity

The constitution and laws of the State of Ohio establish the rights and privileges of Jennings Township, Van Wert County (the Township) as a body of corporate and politic. A publicly-elected three member Board of Trustees directs the Township. The Township provides road and bridge maintenance, cemetery maintenance, fire protection and emergency medical services. The Township contracts with the Village of Middle Point and Spencerville Invincible Fire Department to provide fire services and Spencerville Ambulance Service and the Village of Middle Point to provide ambulance services.

#### Public Entity Risk Pool

The Township participates in a public entity risk pool. Note 5 to the financial statements provides additional information.

The Township's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Township is financially accountable.

#### **B.** Basis of Presentation

The Township's financial statements consist of a combined statement of receipts, disbursements and changes in fund balances (regulatory cash basis) for all governmental fund types, and a combined statement of additions, deductions and changes in fund balance (regulatory cash basis) for the fiduciary fund type which are all organized on a fund type basis.

# C. Basis of Accounting

These financial statements follow the accounting basis permitted by the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(C). This basis is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements accounting basis. The Township recognizes receipts when received in cash rather than when earned, and recognizes disbursements when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(C) permit.

#### **D.** Deposit and Investments

The Township maintains all of its funds in an interest bearing checking account, a savings account and a U.S. Savings Bond (donated).

#### E. Fund Accounting

The Township uses funds to maintain its financial records during the year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. The funds of the Township are presented below:

#### 1. General Fund

The General Fund accounts for and reports all financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund. The general fund balance is available to the Township for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred accounting to the general laws of Ohio.

#### 2. Special Revenue Funds

These funds account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditure for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects. The Township had the following significant Special Revenue Funds:

**Gasoline Tax Fund** –This fund receives gasoline tax money to pay for constructing, maintaining, and repairing Township roads.

**Road and Bridge Fund** – This fund receives property tax money for constructing, maintaining, and repairing Township roads and bridges.

#### 3. Capital Project Funds

These funds account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditure for capital outlays, including the acquisition or construction of capital facilities and other capital assets. The Township had the following Capital Projects Funds:

**TIF Agreement Funds** – The Township receives Tax Increment Financing monies from Wayne and Lisa Smith, Jeff and Alan Ricker (swine and turkeys), KLR Farms, Pine Valley Ranch, Lamar Swine Farms, and Brad Whetstone. This money is restricted for the construction and repair of roads.

#### 4. Fiduciary Funds

Fiduciary Funds include private purpose trust funds, investment trust funds, and custodial funds. Trust funds account for assets held under a trust agreement meeting certain criteria.

The Township has private purpose trust funds for the benefit of Morgan and Lewis Trust and Endowments. These monies benefit individual graves.

#### F. Budgetary Process

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

#### 1. Appropriations

Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund, function or object level of control and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Board of Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. Appropriations lapse at year end.

#### 2. Estimated Resources

Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must approve estimated resources.

### 3. Encumbrances

The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are cancelled and reappropriated in the subsequent year.

A summary of 2020 budgetary activity appears in Note 6.

#### G. Fund Balance

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the Township must observe constraints imposed upon the use of its governmental-fund resources. The classifications are as follows:

#### 1. Nonspendable

The Township classifies assets as *nonspendable* when legally or contractually required to maintain the amounts intact. For regulatory purposes, nonspendable fund balance includes unclaimed monies that are required to be held for five years before they may be utilized by the Township and the nonspendable portion of the corpus in permanent funds.

# 2. Restricted

Fund balance is restricted when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions.

# 3. Committed

Trustees can commit amounts via formal action (resolution). The Township must adhere to these commitments unless the Trustees amend the resolution. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligation to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed to satisfy contractual requirements.

# 4. Assigned

Assigned fund balances are intended for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as *restricted* or *committed*. For regulatory purposes, assigned fund balance in the general fund is limited to encumbrances outstanding at year end.

#### 5. Unassigned

Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes amounts not included in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance.

The Township applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

For regulatory purposes, limited disclosure related to fund balance is included in Note 9.

# H. Capital Assets

The Township records disbursements for acquisitions of property, plant, and equipment when paid. The accompanying financial statements do not report these items as assets.

#### NOTE 2. DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

To improve cash management, cash received by the Township is pooled. Monies for all funds are maintained in this pool. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. A summary of the Township's deposit and investment accounts are as follows:

	2020
Deposits	\$437,528
U.S. Savings Bond (donated)	500
Total Deposits and Investments	\$438,028

The Township does not use a separate payroll clearing account. The expenditures included in the accompanying financial statements reflect net payroll plus all remitted payroll withholdings. At December 31, 2020, the Township is holding \$0 in unremitted employee payroll withholdings.

Deposits – Deposits are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation or collateralized through the Ohio Pooled Collateral System (OPCS), a collateral pool of eligible securities deposits with a qualified trustee and pledged to the Treasurer of State to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited in the financial institution.

Investments – The Federal Reserve holds the Township's U.S. Savings Bond in book-entry form in the name of the Township.

# NOTE 3. PROPERTY TAXES

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which the Trustees adopted tax rates. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable homestead and rollback deductions. The financial statements include these deduction amounts the State pays as Intergovernmental Receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to pay semiannually, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

Van Wert County is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

# NOTE 4. DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN

The Township's employees belong to the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS). OPERS is a cost sharing, multiple-employer plan. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes this plan's benefits, which include postretirement healthcare and survivor and disability benefits.

The Ohio Revised Code also prescribes contribution rates. OPERS members contributed 10% of their gross salaries and the Township contributed an amount equaling 14% of participants' gross salaries. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2020.

#### NOTE 5. RISK MANAGEMENT

The Township belongs to the Ohio Plan Risk Management, Inc. (OPRM) (the "Plan"), a non-assessable, unincorporated non-profit association providing a formalized, jointly administered self-insurance risk management program and other administrative services to Ohio governments ("Members"). The Plan is legally separate from its member governments.

Pursuant to Section 2744.081 of the Ohio Revised Code, the plan provides property, liability, errors and omissions, law enforcement, automobile, excess liability, crime, surety and bond, inland marine and other coverages to its members sold through fourteen appointed independent agents in the State of Ohio.

OPRM coverage programs are developed specific to each member's risk management needs and the related premiums for coverage are determined through the application of uniform underwriting criteria addressing the member's exposure to loss. Effective November 1, 2017, the OPRM retained 47% of the premium and losses on the first \$250,000 casualty treaty and 30% of the first \$1,000,000 property treaty. The OPRM is also participated in a property primary excess of loss treaty. This treaty reimbursed the OPRM 30% for losses between \$200,000 and \$1,000,000. The reimbursement is based on the amount of loss between \$200,000 and \$1,000,000. Effective November 1, 2018, the OPRM the property retention remained unchanged, however, the Plan assumed 100% of the first \$250,000 casualty treaty. Members are only responsible for their self-retention (deductible) amounts, which vary from member to member. Effective November 1, 2019, the OPRM's property retention increased from 30% to 33%, while the casualty treaty remains unchanged and still assumes 100% of the first \$250,000 casualty treaty. OPRM's property retention increased from 33% to 55%, while the casualty treaty remains unchanged and still assumes 100% of the first \$250,000 casualty treaty. OPRM had 771 members as of December 31, 2020.

The Pool's audited financial statements conform with generally accepted accounting principles, and reported the following assets, liabilities and equity at December 31, 2020.

Assets	\$ 18,826,974
Liabilities	(13,530,267)
Members' Equity	<u>\$ 5,296,707</u>

You can read the complete audited financial statements for OPRM at the Plan's website, www.ohioplan.org.

#### Worker's Compensation

Workers' Compensation coverage is provided by the State of Ohio. The Township pays the State Workers' Compensation System a premium based on a rate per \$100 of salaries. This rate is calculated based on accident history and administrative costs.

### NOTE 6. BUDGETARY ACTIVITY

Budgetary activity for the year ending 2020 follows:

20	20 Budgeted vs.	Actual Receipts	
	Budgeted	Actual	
Fund Type	Receipts	Receipts	Variance
General	\$46,533	\$54,443	\$7,910
Special Revenue	159,867	204,744	44,877
Capital Projects	63,993	44,221	(19,772)
Total	\$270,393	\$303,408	\$33,015
2020 Budget	ed vs Actual Buc		
			enditures
Fund Type	Appropriation	Budgetary	
Fund Type	Appropriation Authority	Budgetary Expenditures	Variance
General	Appropriation Authority \$104,808	Budgetary Expenditures \$49,570	Variance \$55,238
	Appropriation Authority	Budgetary Expenditures	Variance
General	Appropriation Authority \$104,808	Budgetary Expenditures \$49,570	Variance \$55,238

#### NOTE 7. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

OPERS offers cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit postemployment plans, which include multiple health care plans including medical coverage, prescription drug coverage, deposits to a Health Reimbursement Arrangement, and Medicare Part B premium reimbursements, to qualifying benefit recipients. The portion of employer contributions allocated to health care for OPERS members in the traditional pension plan and combined plan was 0 percent during calendar year 2020. The portion of employer contributions allocated to health care for OPERS members in the member-directed plan was 4.0 percent during calendar year 2020.

#### NOTE 8. DEBT

Debt outstanding at December 31, 2020, was as follows:

	Principal	Interest Rate
OPWC Loan CM05V	\$40,000	0%

During 2018, the Township entered into a loan with the Ohio Public Works Commission (OPWC) for the Ohio City – Venedocia Road reconstruction.

Amortization of the above debt, is scheduled as follows:

Year Ending	OPWC Loan	
December 31:	CM05V	
2021	\$3,271	
2022	3,271	
2023	3,271	
2024	3,271	
2025	3,271	
2026-2030	16,357	
2031-2033	7,288	
Total	\$40,000	

#### NOTE 9. FUND BALANCES

Encumbrances are commitments related to unperformed contracts for goods or services. Encumbrance accounting is utilized to the extent necessary to assure effective budgetary control and accountability and to facilities effective cash planning and control. At year end the Township had no outstanding encumbrances.

The fund balance of special revenue funds is either restricted or committed. The fund balance of the capital projects funds are restricted, committed, or assigned. These restricted, committed, and assigned amounts in the special revenue and capital projects funds would including the outstanding encumbrances. In the general fund, outstanding encumbrances are considered assigned.

#### NOTE 10. MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS

Miscellaneous receipts in the Capital Projects Funds consist of monies received as payment in lieu of taxes related to Township TIF agreements.

#### NOTE 11. CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

Amounts grantor agencies pay to the Township are subject to audit and adjustment by the grantor, principally the federal government. The grantor may require refunding any disallowed costs. Management cannot presently determine amounts grantors may disallow. However, based on prior experience, management believes any refunds would be immaterial.

#### NOTE 12. CHANGE IN ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLE

For 2020, the Township has made changes to their cash basis reporting model. These changes include modifications to the definition of fiduciary funds, and removing fund balance classifications from the combined statement of receipts, disbursements, and changes in fund balances (regulatory cash basis) – all governmental fund types. There was no effect on the beginning fund balance.

#### NOTE 13. COVID-19

The United States and the State of Ohio declared a state of emergency in March of 2020 due to the COVID-19 pandemic. The financial impact of COVID-19 and the continuing emergency measures may impact subsequent periods of the Township. The impact on the Township's future operating costs, revenues, and additional recovery from emergency funding, either federal or state, cannot be estimated.



333 County Line Road, West Westerville, OH 43082 614-846-1899

jginc.biz

#### Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance With *Government Auditing Standards*

Jennings Township Van Wert County 17980 SR 81 Spencerville, Ohio 45887

To the Members of the Board of Trustees:

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the cash balances, receipts, and disbursements for each governmental fund type and the fiduciary fund type combined total of the Jennings Township, Van Wert County, Ohio, as of and for the years ended December 31, 2021, and 2020 and the related notes to the financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated August 29, 2022, wherein we noted as described in Note 1 to the financial statements, the Jennings Township followed financial reporting provisions Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(C) permit. We also issued an adverse opinion due to the Township failing to post prior audit adjustments to the financial statements. Furthermore, we noted as described in Note 12 and Note 13 to the financial statements for the years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020, respectively, the financial impact of COVID-19 and the continuing emergency measures may impact subsequent periods.

# Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Jennings Township's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Jennings Township's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Jennings Township's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements, on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the Jennings Township's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. We identified a certain deficiency in internal control, described in the accompanying schedule of findings and responses as item 2021-001 that we consider to be material weakness.

Jennings Township Van Wert County Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance With *Government Auditing Standards* 

#### **Report on Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Jennings Township's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

#### Jennings Township's Response to Finding

*Government Auditing Standards* requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the Jennings Township's response to the finding identified in our audit and described in the accompanying schedule of findings and responses. The Jennings Township's response was not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

#### **Purpose of This Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Jennings Township's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Jennings Township's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Julian & Sube, the.

Julian & Grube, Inc. August 29, 2022

# JENNINGS TOWNSHIP VAN WERT COUNTY, OHIO

# SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND RESPONSES DECEMBER 31, 2021 AND 2020

# FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS Finding Number 2021-001

#### Material Weakness - Financial Statement Presentation

Accurate financial reporting is required in order to provide management and other stakeholders with objective and timely information to enable well-informed decisions. Presentation of materially correct financial statements and the related footnotes is the responsibility of management. This responsibility remains intact even if management decides to outsource this function for efficiency purposes or any other reason. In either case, it is important that control procedures are developed related to the financial statements that enable management to identify, prevent, detect and correct potential misstatements in the financial statements and footnotes. In general, an accounting and information system should be designed to provide management with accurate and timely information.

The following adjustments were made to the financial statements and notes for the years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020, respectively.

- During 2021, the Township did not properly record cash disbursements related to road work. Public works cash disbursements were decreased by \$54,648 and capital outlay cash disbursements were increased by the same amount in the Special Revenue Fund Type (Gasoline Tax Fund).
- During 2020, the Township did not properly record cash disbursements related to road work. Public works cash disbursements were decreased by \$87,499 and capital outlay cash disbursements were increased by the same amount in the Special Revenue Fund Type (Gasoline Tax Fund).

Control procedures not properly developed related to the financial statements limits management's ability to identify, prevent, detect, and correct potential misstatements in the financial statements and footnotes. Additionally, management will not have the necessary information to make timely and well-informed business decisions.

We recommend the Township implement additional control procedures that enable management to more timely prevent or detect and correct potential misstatements in the financial statements and related notes prior to presenting them to the auditors. A second review of the monthly cash activity and financial statements by someone other than the individual preparing them would be beneficial.

<u>Client Response</u>: The Fiscal Officer will work to continue to accurate year end financial statements and notes. The Township will explore additional procedures to assist with the year end financial statement and notes presentations submitted to Hinkle.

# JENNINGS TOWNSHIP VAN WERT COUNTY, OHIO

# SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS DECEMBER 31, 2021 AND 2020

Finding Number	Year Initially Occurred	Finding Summary	Status	Additional Information
2017-001	2007	Noncompliance/Material Weakness/Finding for Adjustment - Allocation of Trustees Salary - During 2007 and 2006, the Township did not allocate Trustees salaries as required by supporting documentation.	Not Corrected	The Township plans to reach out to the Ohio Auditor of State Office to have their opinion/finding reversed or start paying back the adjustment amounts over future years.
2019-001	2013	<u>Material Weakness - Financial Statement</u> <u>Presentation</u> - Accurate financial reporting is required in order to provide management and citizens with objective and timely information to enable well-informed decisions. Certain adjustments were made to the financial statements and related notes, for the year ended December 31, 2019 and 2018.	Not Corrected	Finding repeated as 2021- 001 as adjustments were made to the audited financial statements and related notes.

This page intentionally left blank.



# JENNINGS TOWNSHIP

# VAN WERT COUNTY

# AUDITOR OF STATE OF OHIO CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report, which is required to be filed pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in the Office of the Ohio Auditor of State in Columbus, Ohio.



Certified for Release 10/25/2022

88 East Broad Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215 Phone: 614-466-4514 or 800-282-0370