



LEXINGTON LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT RICHLAND COUNTY JUNE 30, 2023

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Lexington Local School District Richland County 103 Clever Lane Lexington, Ohio 44904

To the Board of Education:

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the cash-basis financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Lexington Local School District, Richland County, Ohio, (the District) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective cash-basis financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the District, as of June 30, 2023, and the respective changes in cash-basis financial position thereof and the budgetary comparison for the General fund for the year then ended in accordance with the cash-basis of accounting described in Note 2.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of the District, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Emphasis of Matter - Accounting Basis

Ohio Administrative Code § 117-2-03(B) requires the District to prepare its annual financial report in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We draw attention to Note 2 of the financial statements, which describes the basis of accounting. The financial statements are prepared on the cash basis of accounting, which is a basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

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Lexington Local School District Richland County Independent Auditor's Report Page 2

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with the cash basis of accounting described in Note 2, and for determining that the cash basis of accounting is an acceptable basis for preparation of the financial statements in the circumstances. Management is also responsible for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District 's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and Government Auditing Standards, we

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to
 fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures
 include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial
 statements.
- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that
 raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable
 period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Lexington Local School District Richland County Independent Auditor's Report Page 3

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted to opine on the financial statements as a whole that collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements.

The Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements.

Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied to the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, this schedule is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Information

We applied no procedures to the management's discussion & analysis as listed in the table of contents. Accordingly, we express no opinion or any other assurance on it.

In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 6, 2023, on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Keith Faber Auditor of State Columbus, Ohio

December 6, 2023

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MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023 UNAUDITED

The management's discussion and analysis of the Lexington Local School District's (the "District") financial performance provides an overall review of the District's financial activities for the year ended June 30, 2023, within the limitations of the District's cash basis of accounting. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the District's financial performance as a whole; readers should also review the cash basis basic financial statements and the notes to the financial statements to enhance their understanding of the District's financial performance.

Financial Highlights

Key financial highlights for fiscal year 2023 are as follows:

- > The total net cash position of the District decreased \$12,678,226 or 48.17% from June 30, 2022's net cash position.
- ➤ General cash receipts accounted for \$27,166,031 or 83.44% of total governmental activities cash receipts. Program specific cash receipts accounted for \$5,390,175 or 16.56% of total governmental activities cash receipts.
- The District had \$45,234,432 in cash disbursements related to governmental activities; \$5,390,175 of these cash disbursements were offset by program specific charges for services, grants or contributions. General cash receipts (primarily taxes) and entitlements not restricted of \$27,166,031 were not adequate to provide for these programs.
- The District's major funds are the general fund, the bond retirement fund, and the classroom facilities fund. The general fund had cash receipts of \$24,432,821 in fiscal year 2023. The cash disbursements of the general fund, totaled \$25,828,931 in fiscal year 2023. The general fund's cash balance decreases \$1,405,110 from a balance of \$10,422,083 to \$9,016,973.
- The bond retirement fund has cash receipts of \$3,477,883 in fiscal year 2023. The cash disbursements of the bond retirement fund totaled \$3,131,595 in fiscal year 2023.
- > The classroom facilities fund had cash receipts of \$61,644 in fiscal year 2023. The cash disbursements of the classroom facilities fund totaled \$8,363,705 in fiscal year 2023.

Using this Cash Basis Basic Financial Statements (BFS)

This annual report is presented in a format consistent with the presentation requirements of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 34, as applicable to the District's cash basis of accounting.

The statement of net position - cash basis and statement of activities - cash basis provide information about the activities of the whole District, presenting an aggregate view of the District's cash basis finances. Fund financial statements provide the next level of detail. For governmental funds, these statements tell how services were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending. The fund financial statements also look at the District's most significant funds with all other nonmajor funds presented in total in one column. In the case of the District, the general fund, bond retirement fund, and classroom facilities fund are reported as major funds.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023 UNAUDITED

Reporting the District as a Whole

Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities

The statement of net position - cash basis and the statement of activities - cash basis answer the question, "How did we do financially during 2023?" These statements include *only net position* using the *cash basis of accounting*, which is a basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. This basis of accounting takes into account only the current year's receipts and disbursements if the cash is actually received or paid.

These two statements report the District's net cash position and changes in that position on a cash basis. This change in net cash position is important because it tells the reader that, for the District as a whole, the cash basis financial position of the District has improved or diminished. The causes of this change may be the result of many factors, some financial, some not. Non-financial factors include the District's property tax base, current property tax laws in Ohio restricting revenue growth, facility conditions, mandated federal and state programs and other factors.

As a result of the use of the cash basis of accounting, certain assets and their related revenues (such as accounts receivable and revenue for billed or provided services not collected) and liabilities and their related expenses (such as accounts payable and expenses for goods or services received but not yet paid, and accrued expenses and liabilities) are not recorded in these financial statements. Therefore, when reviewing the financial information and discussion within this annual report, the reader should keep in mind the limitations resulting from the use of the cash basis of accounting.

In the statement of net position - cash basis and the statement of activities - cash basis, the governmental activities include the District's programs and services including instruction, support services, operation and maintenance of plant, pupil transportation, extracurricular activities, and food service operations.

The statement of net position - cash basis and the statement of activities - cash basis can be found on pages 15-16 of this report.

Reporting the District's Most Significant Funds

Fund Financial Statements

A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The District, like other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the funds of the District can be divided into two categories: governmental funds and proprietary funds.

Fund financial reports provide detailed information about the District's major funds. The District uses many funds to account for a multitude of financial transactions. However, these fund financial statements focus on the District's most significant funds. The District's major governmental funds are the general fund, bond retirement fund, and the classroom facilities fund. The analysis of the District's major governmental funds begins on page 11.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023 UNAUDITED

Governmental Funds

Most of the District's activities are reported in governmental funds, which focus on how money flows into and out of those funds and the balances left at year-end available for spending in future periods. These funds are reported using the cash basis of accounting, which is a basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). The governmental fund statements provide a detailed view of the District's general government operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps you determine whether there are more or fewer cash basis financial resources that can be readily spent to finance various District programs. Since the District is reporting on the cash basis of accounting, the only difference between the net position and fund cash balances or changes in net position and changes in fund cash balances results from the consolidation of the internal service fund with governmental activities on the government-wide financial statements. Cash governmental fund statements can be found on pages 17-21 of this report.

Proprietary Funds

The District maintains a proprietary fund. Internal service funds are an accounting device used to accumulate and allocate costs internally among the District's various functions. The District's internal service fund accounts for health and dental self-insurance. The basic proprietary fund financial statements can be found on pages 22-23 of this report.

Notes to the Financial Statements

The notes provide additional information that is essential to full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements can be found starting on page 25 of this report.

Government-Wide Financial Analysis

Recall that the statement of net position - cash basis provides the perspective of the District as a whole.

The table below provides a summary of the District's net cash position at June 30, 2023 and June 30, 2022.

Net Cash Position

	Governmental Activities 2023	Governmental Activities 2022			
Assets					
Equity in pooled cash and					
investments	\$ 13,642,085	\$ 26,320,311			
Total assets	13,642,085	26,320,311			
Net Cash Position					
Restricted	4,220,242	15,535,419			
Unrestricted	9,421,843	10,784,892			
Total net cash position	\$ 13,642,085	\$ 26,320,311			

The total net cash position of the District decreased \$12,678,226 which represents a 48.17% decrease from fiscal year 2022. The change in net cash position for fiscal year 2023 was a decrease of \$12,678,226 compared to an decrease of \$32,628,534 in fiscal year 2022.

A portion of the District's net cash position, \$4,220,242, represents resources that are subject to external restriction on how they may be used. The balance of unrestricted net position of \$9,421,843 may be used to meet the District's ongoing obligations to citizens and creditors.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023 UNAUDITED

The table below shows the changes in net cash position for fiscal year 2023 and 2022.

Change in Net Position

	Governmental		Go	vernmental	
		Activities	1	Activities	
		<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>		
Cash Receipts:					
Program cash receipts:					
Charges for services	\$	1,196,710	\$	663,039	
Operating grants and contributions		3,880,722		4,429,222	
Capital grants and contributions		312,743		25,861	
Total program cash receipts		5,390,175	_	5,118,122	
General cash receipts:					
Property and other taxes		16,930,205		16,687,608	
Unrestricted grants and entitlements		9,890,188		9,860,122	
Investment earnings		315,920		108,958	
Other		29,718		33,113	
Total general cash receipts		27,166,031		26,689,801	
Total cash receipts		32,556,206		31,807,923	

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023 UNAUDITED

Change in Net Position (Continued)

	G	overnmental Activities 2023	Governmenta Activities 2022		
Cash Disbursements:					
Instruction:					
Regular	\$	11,600,322	\$ 11,588	3,926	
Special		5,567,163	5,124	1,783	
Other		135,837	148	3,793	
Support services:					
Pupil		1,622,860	1,569	9,109	
Instructional staff		1,361,505	967	7,245	
Board of education		162,417	126	5,352	
Administration		2,331,705	2,159	9,964	
Fiscal		690,320	660),765	
Business		6,441	(5,882	
Operations and maintenance		2,382,515	2,098	3,157	
Pup il transportation		2,095,714	1,520),516	
Central		19,777	20	0,045	
Operation of non instructional services:					
Food service operations		905,117	848	3,131	
Other non-instructional services		5,200	34	1,259	
Extracurricular		1,175,380	997	7,847	
Facilities acquisition and construction		12,103,428	32,954	4,151	
Debt service:					
Principal retirement		1,220,000	1,708	3,819	
Interest and fiscal charges		1,848,731	1,901	1,713	
Total cash disbursements	_	45,234,432	64,436	5,457	
Change in net cash position		(12,678,226)	(32,628	3,534)	
Net cash position at beginning of year	_	26,320,311	58,948	8,845	
Net cash position at end of year	\$	13,642,085	\$ 26,320	0,311	

Governmental Activities

Governmental assets decreased by \$12,678,226 in fiscal year 2023 from fiscal year 2022. The decrease was primarily due to cash disbursements related to the construction of a new school building. Total governmental disbursements of \$45,234,432 were offset by program receipts of \$5,390,175 and general receipts of \$27,166,031. Program receipts supported 11.92% of the total governmental disbursements.

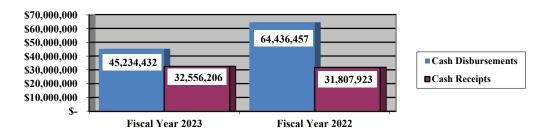
General cash receipts increased \$476,230 and program specific receipts increased \$272,053 in fiscal year 2023. The increase in general cash receipts is primarily due to an increase in investment earnings due to high interest rates earned on investments, and an increase in property tax receipts.

The primary sources of revenue for governmental activities are derived from property taxes, and grants and entitlements. These receipt sources represent 82.38% of total governmental receipts. Real estate property is reappraised every six years.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023 UNAUDITED

The graph below presents the District's governmental activities cash receipts and cash disbursements for fiscal years 2023 and 2022.

Governmental Activities - Total Cash Receipts vs. Total Cash Disbursements



The statement of activities - cash basis shows the cost of program services and the charges for services and grants offsetting those services. The following table shows, for governmental activities, the total cost of services and the net cost of services. That is, it identifies the cost of these services supported by unrestricted State grants and entitlements.

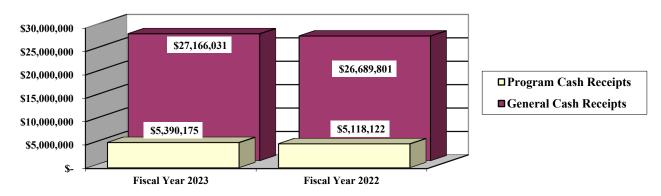
	Governmental Activities							
	Total Cost of Services		Net Cost of Services		Total Cost of Services			Net Cost of Services
		<u>2023</u>		<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>			<u>2022</u>
Cash disbursements:								
Instruction:								
Regular	\$	11,600,322	\$	10,832,786	\$	11,588,926	\$	10,665,701
Special		5,567,163		3,419,726		5,124,783		3,402,989
Other		135,837		135,837		148,793		148,793
Support services:								
Pupil		1,622,860		1,040,567		1,569,109		923,633
Instructional staff		1,361,505		1,311,260		967,245		964,237
Board of education		162,417		17,722	126,352			126,352
Administration		2,331,705		2,153,614		2,159,964		2,004,593
Fiscal		690,320		690,320		660,765		660,759
Business		6,441		6,441		6,882		6,602
Operations and maintenance		2,382,515		2,368,270		2,098,157		2,087,828
Pupil transportation		2,095,714		1,846,702		1,520,516		1,384,808
Central		19,777		10,777		20,045		11,045
Operation of non instructional services:								
Food service operations		905,117		(20,182)		848,131		(334,346)
Other non-instructional services		5,200		5,200		34,259		18,454
Extracurricular activities		1,175,380		853,058	997,847			702,448
Facilities acquisition and construction		12,103,428		12,103,428		32,954,151		32,933,907
Debt service:								
Principal retirement		1,220,000		1,220,000		1,708,819		1,708,819
Interest and fiscal charges		1,848,731		1,848,731		1,901,713		1,901,713
Total	\$	45,234,432	\$	39,844,257	\$	64,436,457	\$	59,318,335

The dependence upon general cash receipts for governmental activities is apparent; with 88.08% of cash disbursements supported through taxes and other general cash receipts during fiscal year 2023.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023 UNAUDITED

The graph below presents the District's governmental activities cash receipts for fiscal years 2023 and 2022.

Governmental Activities - General and Program Cash Receipts



Financial Analysis of the Government's Funds

As noted earlier, the District uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

Governmental Funds

The District's governmental funds are accounted for using the cash basis of accounting.

The District's governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of \$13,022,458, which is a lower balance than last year's total balance of \$25,718,059. The schedule below indicates the fund balance and the total change in fund balance as of June 30, 2023 and June 30, 2022, for all major and nonmajor governmental funds.

	_	und Balance une 30, 2023	_	und Balance ane 30, 2022	Change		
Major funds:							
General	\$	9,016,973	\$	10,422,083	\$	(1,405,110)	
Bond retirement		1,885,999		1,539,711		346,288	
Classroom facilities		612,113		8,914,174		(8,302,061)	
Other nonmajor governmental funds		1,507,373		4,842,091	_	(3,334,718)	
Total	\$	13,022,458	\$	25,718,059	\$	(12,695,601)	

General Fund

The general fund, the District's largest major fund, had cash receipts of \$24,423,821 in fiscal year 2023. The cash disbursements of the general fund totaled \$25,828,931 in fiscal year 2023. The general fund's fund balance decreased \$1,405,110 from fiscal year 2022 to fiscal year 2023.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023 UNAUDITED

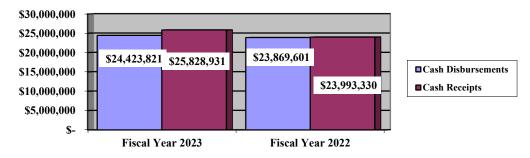
The table below assists in illustrating the cash receipts of the general fund.

	2023 Amount	2022 Amount	Percentage Change		
Cash Receipts:					
Taxes	\$ 12,683,975	\$ 12,505,059	1.43 %		
Tuition and fees	381,017	335,623	13.53 %		
Investment earnings	202,066	66,171	205.37 %		
Other revenues	74,835	71,290	4.97 %		
Intergovernmental	11,081,928	11,015,187	0.61 %		
Total	\$ 24,423,821	\$ 23,993,330	1.79 %		

The table that follows assists in illustrating the cash disbursements of the general fund.

	_	2023 Amount	_	2022 Amount	Percentage Change
Cash Disbursements					
Instruction	\$	15,815,404	\$	15,059,477	5.02 %
Support services		9,133,667		8,126,963	12.39 %
Extracurricular		863,816		675,035	27.97 %
Facilities acquisition and construction		16,044		4,275	275.30 %
Debt service		<u>-</u>		3,851	(100.00) %
Total	\$	25,828,931	\$	23,869,601	8.21 %

General Fund - Total Cash Receipts vs. Total Cash Disbursements



Bond Retirement Fund

The bond retirement fund had \$3,477,883 in cash receipts and \$3,131,595 in cash disbursements. The fund is for the payment of principal, interest, and related costs on general obligation bonds.

Classroom Facilities Fund

The classroom facilities fund had \$61,644 in cash receipts and \$8,363,705 in cash disbursements. The fund is for the construction of a building for which debt was issued.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023 UNAUDITED

Budgeting Highlights - General Fund

The District's budget is prepared according to Ohio law and is based on accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements and encumbrances. The most significant budgeted fund is the general fund.

During the course of fiscal year 2023, the District did not amend its general fund budgeted revenues. For the general fund, original budgeted revenues and other financing sources were \$23,986,204 and final budgeted receipts and other financing sources were \$23,986,204. The actual receipts and other financing sources were \$24,404,762 for fiscal year 2023, which was \$418,558 more than the final budget receipts.

General fund original appropriations were \$25,069,764 and final appropriations were \$26,769,764, which was \$1,700,000 more than the original budget appropriations. The actual budget basis disbursements for fiscal year 2023 totaled \$26,555,494, which was \$214,270 less than the final budget appropriations.

Capital Assets and Debt Administration

Capital Assets

The District does not record capital assets in the accompanying cash basis basic financial statements, but records payments for capital assets as disbursements.

Debt Administration

At June 30, 2023, the District had \$50,050,000 in long-term obligations outstanding; of this amount, \$1,220,000 is due within one year. A summary of the District's long-term obligations outstanding at June 30, 2023 and 2022:

	Governmental Activities 2023	Governmental Activities 2022
Series 2019 A & B School Construction and Improvement Bonds	\$ 50,050,000	\$ 51,270,000
Total long-term obligations	\$ 50,050,000	\$ 51,270,000

For further information regarding the District's long-term obligations, refer to Note 6 to the basic financial statements.

Current Financial Related Activities

Dating back to the end of fiscal year 2011, the District's general fund was in an unstable financial position; however, the voters passed a new 5-year emergency operating levy in November 2011. The District began receiving revenues from that levy in March 2012. In May of 2014 and March of 2016, the citizens of the District passed two separate renewal 10-year emergency operating levies with 72% and 68% support, respectively, once again demonstrating the community's strong support of the District and the students served. The receipts from these levies, coupled with spending reductions, allowed the District to have a balanced general fund budgets and to maintain a strong general fund balance through fiscal year 2023. The District previously engaged the community, the Ohio Facilities Construction Commission (OFCC), and school construction experts regarding the construction of new District facilities. In November 2018, District voters approved a property tax backed \$55.95 million bond issue and 0.5 mill maintenance levy for new facilities for the District. In fiscal 2020, the District issued the bonds and began planning, designing, and preparing for construction of a new 7-12 building as part of the OFCC Expedited Local Partnership Program (ELPP). In fiscal 2021, the District began construction of the new 7-12 building, and in September 2022, District students began attending the newly constructed 7-12 building. Once funds from OFCC become available in the future, the District will begin planning, design, and construction of a new PK-6 building as part of the OFCC Classroom Facilities Assistance Program (CFAP).

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023 UNAUDITED

As a result of the Covid-19 pandemic and resulting State budget cuts, revenues from State foundation for the District were cut rather significantly near the end of fiscal year 2020 in the amount of \$477,814. The District did receive Federal Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief (ESSER) funding as part of the CARES Act. The total amount of this original ESSER funding allocated for District use and not reserved for non-public schools totaled \$221,917.59. During fiscal year 2021, approximately \$262k of previous State funding cuts carried over to fiscal year 2021 were eliminated. Additionally, during fiscal year 2021, the District received an additional \$903k of ESSER II Federal funding allocation as part of the CARES Act. These additional funds were used for the additional costs as a result of the Covid-19 pandemic. As part of the American Rescue Plan (ARP) Act, the District is receiving an additional allocation of ARP ESSER Federal funding in the amount of approximately \$2 million, which began in fiscal year 2022 and must be fully spent by September 30, 2024. These additional Federal funds will also be used to mitigate the additional costs as a result of the Covid-19 pandemic. Additionally, during fiscal year 2022, the Fair School Funding Plan was passed and implementation continued during fiscal year 2023. As part of the recently passed State Budget, the Fair School Funding Plan will continue to be phased in along with the updating District-level data inputs. This should have a positive funding impact on the District in subsequent fiscal years.

The District is fortunate to have a continuing permanent improvement levy which provides necessary resources to keep the facilities, school buses, technology, textbooks and instructional equipment updated for students.

State and federal funding play a key role in the operation of the District. Due to the population of special needs students, the District receives a significant amount of IDEA funding. Other receipts from the federal government in the way of grants are helpful in providing innovative programs, reading initiatives, technology updates and professional development for staff.

Student enrollment has remained fairly steady. The District is in a primarily residential community and the schools are widely considered to be among the best in north central Ohio, routinely earning high ratings on the State Report Card. The District's cost per pupil is among the lowest for area schools and the District takes great pride in the quality of education it provides.

In conclusion, the District has committed itself to fiscal responsibility and takes special care to ensure that money is spent on items and services that are most crucial to the long-term success of the District and, more importantly, the children that it serves.

Contacting the District's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, investors and creditors with a general overview of the District's finances and to show the District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information, contact Jason Whitesel, Treasurer/CFO of Lexington Local School District, 103 Clever Lane, Lexington, Ohio 44904.

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION - CASH BASIS JUNE 30, 2023

	Governmental Activities				
Assets:					
Equity in pooled cash and investments	\$ 13,642,085				
Total assets	13,642,085				
Net position:					
Restricted for:					
Capital projects	1,031,194				
Classroom facilities maintenance	562,801				
Debt service	1,885,999				
Federally funded programs	39,273				
Food service operations	327,645				
Student activities	233,536				
Other purposes	139,794				
Unrestricted	9,421,843				
Total net position	\$ 13,642,085				

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES - CASH BASIS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

Net (Cash Disbursements) Cash Receipts and Changes in Net

	Program Cash Receipts					C	in Net Cash Position			
	Cash Disbursements			Charges for Operating Services Grants and and Sales Contributions			Capital Grants and Contributions		Governmental Activities	
Governmental activities:										
Instruction:										
Regular	\$	11,600,322	\$	313,048	\$	454,488	\$	-	\$	(10,832,786)
Special		5,567,163		73,110		2,074,327		-		(3,419,726)
Other		135,837		-		-		-		(135,837)
Support services:		1 (00 0 0								(4.040.5(5)
Pupil		1,622,860		-		582,293		-		(1,040,567)
Instructional staff		1,361,505		-		50,245		144.605		(1,311,260)
Board of education Administration		162,417		18,203		150 000		144,695		(17,722)
Administration Fiscal		2,331,705		18,203		159,888		-		(2,153,614)
Business		690,320 6,441		-		-		-		(690,320) (6,441)
Operations and maintenance		2,382,515		1,024		13,221		-		(2,368,270)
Pupil transportation		2,095,714		1,024		114,012		135,000		(1,846,702)
Central		19,777		_		9,000		133,000		(10,777)
Operation of non-instructional services:		15,777				7,000				(10,777)
Food service operations		905,117		495,460		396,791		33,048		20,182
Other non-instructional services		5,200		-		-		-		(5,200)
Extracurricular activities		1,175,380		295,865		26,457		-		(853,058)
Facilities acquisition and construction		12,103,428		-		-		-		(12,103,428)
Debt service:										
Principal retirement		1,220,000		-		-		-		(1,220,000)
Interest and fiscal charges		1,848,731				-				(1,848,731)
Total governmental activities	\$	45,234,432	\$	1,196,710	\$	3,880,722	\$	312,743		(39,844,257)
				eral receipts:	ad for					
				eneral purposes						12,683,975
				ebt service	,					3,391,160
				apital outlay						670,632
				assroom facilit	ies ma	intenance				184,438
				nts and entitlen						- ,
			to:	specific progra	ms					9,890,188
				estment earning						315,920
			Mis	cellaneous						29,718
			Tota	ıl general recei	pts					27,166,031
			Change in net cash position					(12,678,226)		
			Net	cash position	at beg	inning of year				26,320,311
			Net	cash position	at end	of year			\$	13,642,085

STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND FUND BALANCES - CASH BASIS GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS JUNE 30,2023

	General	R	Bond Retirement	-	Classroom Facilities	Nonmajor vernmental Funds	Go	Total overnmental Funds
Assets:	 					 		
Equity in pooled cash								
and investments	\$ 9,016,973	\$	1,885,999	\$	612,113	\$ 1,507,373	\$	13,022,458
Total assets	\$ 9,016,973	\$	1,885,999	\$	612,113	\$ 1,507,373	\$	13,022,458
Fund cash balances:								
Restricted:								
Debt service	\$ =	\$	1,885,999	\$	=	\$ _	\$	1,885,999
Capital improvements	=		-		612,113	419,081		1,031,194
Classroom facilities maintenance	=		-		· -	562,801		562,801
Food service operations	=		-		=	327,645		327,645
Federally funded programs	_		-		_	39,273		39,273
Extracurricular	_		-		_	233,536		233,536
Other purposes	_		-		_	139,794		139,794
Assigned:								
Student instruction	265,478		-		_	-		265,478
Student and staff support	514,970		-		_	-		514,970
Operation of non-instructional services	1,200		-		_	-		1,200
Extracurricular activities	15,461		-		-	-		15,461
Other purposes	12,324		-		-	-		12,324
Unassigned (deficit)	 8,207,540		-		-	 (214,757)		7,992,783
Total fund cash balances	\$ 9,016,973	\$	1,885,999	\$	612,113	\$ 1,507,373	\$	13,022,458

RECONCILIATION OF TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUND BALANCES TO NET POSITION OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES - CASH BASIS JUNE 30,2023

Total governmental fund balances	\$
Amounts raported for governmental activities on the	

Amounts reported for governmental activities on the statement of net position are different because:

An internal service fund is used by management to charge the costs of insurance to individual funds. The assets of the of the internal service fund are included in governmental activities on the statement of net position.

619,627

13,022,458

Net position - cash basis of governmental activities

13,642,085

STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - CASH BASIS GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	General	Bond Retirement	Classroom Facilities	Nonmajor Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Cash receipts:					
Property taxes	\$ 12,683,975	\$ 3,391,160	\$ -	\$ 855,070	\$ 16,930,205
Intergovernmental	11,081,928	86,723	-	2,849,228	14,017,879
Investment earnings	202,066	-	61,644	42,532	306,242
Tuition and fees	381,017	-	-	205.107	381,017
Extracurricular	24,012	-	-	295,197	319,209
Rental income	1,024	-	-	-	1,024
Charges for services	-	-	-	495,460	495,460
Contributions and donations	7,734	-	-	21,103	28,837
Miscellaneous	42,065			24,590	66,655
Total receipts	24,423,821	3,477,883	61,644	4,583,180	32,546,528
Cash disbursements: Current:					
Instruction:	11 001 426			512 405	11 (02 021
Regular	11,091,426	-	-	512,495	11,603,921
Special	4,588,140	-	-	980,717	5,568,857
Other	135,838	-	-	-	135,838
Support services:	1 210 049			202.160	1 (22 100
Pupil Instructional staff	1,319,948	-	-	303,160	1,623,108
Board of education	986,887	-	-	374,843	1,361,730
	162,417	-	-	170 (21	162,417
Administration Fiscal	2,153,749	62,864	-	178,631 17,187	2,332,380 690,398
Business	610,347 6,441	02,804	-	1/,18/	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
		-	-	114,883	6,441
Operations and maintenance	2,268,168	-	-	,	2,383,051
Pupil transportation Central	1,614,933	-	-	481,119	2,096,052
	10,777	-	-	9,000	19,777
Operation of non-instructional services: Food service operations	_			005 245	905,345
Other non-instructional services	-	-	-	905,345 5,200	5,200
Extracurricular activities	863,816	-	-	311,639	1,175,455
Facilities acquisition and construction	16,044	-	8,363,705	3,723,679	12,103,428
Debt service:	10,044	-	8,303,703	3,723,079	12,103,426
Principal retirement		1,220,000			1,220,000
Interest and fiscal charges	_	1,848,731	_	-	1,848,731
Total disbursements	25,828,931	3,131,595	8,363,705	7,917,898	45,242,129
Net change in fund balances	(1,405,110)	346,288	(8,302,061)	(3,334,718)	(12,695,601)
Fund cash balances at beginning of year	10,422,083	1,539,711	8,914,174	4,842,091	25,718,059
Fund cash balances at end of year	\$ 9,016,973	\$ 1,885,999	\$ 612,113	\$ 1,507,373	\$ 13,022,458

RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES - CASH BASIS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

Net change in cash fund balances - total governmental funds

\$ (12,695,601)

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:

An internal service fund used by management to charge the costs of insurance to individual funds is not reported in the district-wide statement of activities. Governmental fund disbursements and the related internal service fund receipts are eliminated. The net receipts (disbursement) of the internal service fund is allocated among the governmental activities.

17,375

Change in net position of governmental activities

\$ (12,678,226)

STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL (NON-GAAP BUDGETARY BASIS) GENERAL FUND FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30,2023

Budgetary basis receipts: Property taxes \$12,505,606 \$12,505,606 \$12,605,606 \$12,608,307 \$178,915 Intergovernmental \$11,015,186 \$11,015,186 \$11,018,192 66,741 Investment carmings \$6,171 \$6,017 20,066 \$135,895 Tuiton and fees \$335,623 338,107 \$45,394 Centributions and donations \$1,118 \$1,118 \$1,000 \$18,895 Contributions and donations \$1,198 \$1,198 \$28,718 \$3,277 Total receipts \$3,955,322 \$24,379,727 \$24,405 Total receipts \$3,955,322 \$23,957,322 \$24,379,727 \$24,405 Total receipts \$3,955,322 \$23,957,322 \$24,379,727 \$24,405 Total receipts \$23,955,322 \$23,957,322 \$24,379,727 \$24,405 Total receipts \$23,955,322 \$23,957,322 \$24,379,727 \$24,405 Total receipts \$11,269,550 \$1,483,171 \$11,161,632 \$23,153,932 Total rec		Budgeted	l Amounts		Variance with Final Budget Positive	
Property taxes		<u>Original</u>	Final	Actual		
Intergovernmental 11,015,186 11,015,186 11,081,927 66,741 1						
Investment earnings 66,171 66,171 202,066 138,895 Tuition and fees 335,623 335,623 381,017 45,394 Rental income 169 169 1,00 45,394 Miscellancous 31,995 31,995 28,718 32,772 Total receipts 23,955,322 23,955,322 24,379,727 424,405 Budgetary basis disbursements: Current: Instruction: Regular 11,269,550 11,483,171 11,161,632 321,539 Spocial 4423,315 4,727,689 4,798,224 (70,535) Other 155,512 203,044 135,838 67,206 Support services: 8 1,934,66 1,358,48 67,206 Support services: 8 1,1445,955 1,353,456 92,500 Instructional staff 986,828 1,093,466 1,078,806 14,660 Board of education 132,738 177,204 181,374 (4,170) Admin			, ,		,	
Turn Turn		, ,	, ,	, ,	,	
Rental income 169 169 1,024 855 Contributions and donations 1,118 1,118 1,000 (118) Miscellaneous 31,995 31,995 28,718 3,2777 Total receipts 23,955,322 23,955,322 24,379,727 424,405 Budgetary basis disbursements: Current: Instruction: Instruction: Instruction: Instruction: Instruction: 11,161,632 321,539 Special 4,423,315 4,727,689 4,798,224 (70,535) Other 155,512 203,044 135,838 67,206 Support services: 155,512 203,044 135,838 67,206 Support services: 1941 1,174,073 1,445,956 1,353,456 92,500 Instructional staff 986,828 1,093,466 1,078,806 14,660 Board of education 132,738 177,204 181,374 (4,170) Administration 2,053,139 2,151,738 2,167,713 (15,975)		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
Contributions and donations 1,118 1,108 1,000 (118) Miscellaneous 31,995 31,995 28,718 (3,277) Total receipts 23,955,322 23,955,322 24,379,727 424,405 Bugetary basis disbursements: Urrent: Urrent: Instruction: Regular 11,269,550 11,483,171 11,16,632 321,539 Special 4,423,315 4,727,689 4,798,224 (70,535) Other 155,512 203,044 135,838 67,206 Support services: T 11,44,975 1,45,956 1,353,456 92,500 Instructional staff 986,828 1,093,466 1,078,806 14,660 Board of education 132,738 1,77,204 181,374 (4,170) Administration 2,053,139 2,151,738 2,167,713 (15,975) Fiscal 613,255 611,249 628,969 (17,20) Business 7,230 7,089		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	,		,	
Miscellaneous 31,995 31,995 28,718 (3,277) Total receipts 23,955,322 23,955,322 24,379,727 424,405 Budgetary basis disbursements: Current: Instruction: Regular 11,269,550 11,483,171 11,161,632 321,539 Special 4,423,315 4,727,689 4,798,224 (70,535) Other 155,512 203,044 135,838 67,206 Support services: 194 1,174,073 1,445,956 1,353,456 92,500 Instructional staff 986,828 1,093,466 1,078,806 14,660 Board of education 132,738 177,204 181,374 (4,170) Administration 2,053,139 2,151,738 2,167,713 (15,975) Fiscal 613,255 611,249 628,969 (17,720) Business 7,230 7,089 6,441 648 Operations and maintenance 2,142,840 2,399,173 2,356,607 42,982 </td <td>Rental income</td> <td>169</td> <td>169</td> <td>1,024</td> <td>855</td>	Rental income	169	169	1,024	855	
Budgetary basis disbursements: Current:			,	1,000		
Budgetary basis disbursements: Current:		31,995	31,995	28,718	(3,277)	
Current: Instruction:	Total receipts	23,955,322	23,955,322	24,379,727	424,405	
Instruction: Regular 11,269,550 11,483,171 11,161,632 321,539 Special 4,423,315 4,727,689 4,798,224 (70,535) Other 155,512 203,044 135,838 67,206 Support services:	Budgetary basis disbursements:					
Regular 11,269,550 11,483,171 11,161,632 321,539 Special 4,423,315 4,727,689 4,798,224 (70,535) Other 155,512 203,044 135,838 67,206 Support services: Temport services 155,512 203,044 135,838 67,206 Pupil 1,174,073 1,445,956 1,353,456 92,500 Instructional staff 986,828 1,093,466 1,078,806 14,660 Board of education 132,738 177,204 181,374 (4,170) Administration 2,053,139 2,151,738 2,167,713 (15,975) Fiscal 613,255 611,249 628,969 (17,720) Business 7,230 7,089 6,441 648 Operations and maintenance 2,142,840 2,399,173 2,356,037 43,136 Pupil transportation 1,387,285 1,530,844 1,780,676 (249,832) Central 11,604 11,377 10,777 600 Extracurricular activit						
Special 4,423,315 4,727,689 4,798,224 (70,535) Other 155,512 203,044 135,838 67,206 Support services: Pupil 1,174,073 1,445,956 1,353,456 92,500 Instructional staff 986,828 1,093,466 1,078,806 14,660 Board of education 132,738 177,204 181,374 (4,170) Administration 2,053,139 2,151,738 2,167,713 (15,975) Fiscal 613,255 611,249 628,969 (17,720) Business 7,230 7,089 6,441 648 Operations and maintenance 2,142,840 2,399,173 2,356,037 43,136 Pupil transportation 1,387,285 1,530,844 1,780,676 (249,832) Central 11,604 11,377 10,777 600 Extracurricular activities 707,903 911,036 878,307 32,729 Facilities acquisition and construction 4,492 16,128 16,044 84 <td< td=""><td>Instruction:</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></td<>	Instruction:					
Other 155,512 203,044 135,838 67,206 Support services: 8 8 1,174,073 1,445,956 1,353,456 92,500 Instructional staff 986,828 1,093,466 1,078,806 14,660 Board of education 132,738 177,204 181,374 (4,170) Administration 2,053,139 2,151,738 2,167,713 (15,975) Fiscal 613,255 611,249 628,969 (17,720) Business 7,230 7,089 6,441 648 Operations and maintenance 2,142,840 2,399,173 2,356,037 43,136 Pupil transportation 1,387,285 1,530,844 1,780,676 (249,832) Operation of non-instructional services: - 600 1,200 (600 Other non-instructional services - 600 1,200 (600) Extracurricular activities 707,903 911,036 878,307 32,729 Facilities acquisition and construction 4,492 16,128 16,044	Regular	, ,		, ,	321,539	
Support services: Pupil 1,174,073 1,445,956 1,353,456 92,500 Instructional staff 986,828 1,093,466 1,078,806 14,660 Board of education 132,738 177,204 181,374 (4,170) Administration 2,053,139 2,151,738 2,167,713 (15,975) Fiscal 613,255 611,249 628,969 (17,720) Business 7,230 7,089 6,441 648 Operations and maintenance 2,142,840 2,399,173 2,356,037 43,136 Pupil transportation 1,387,285 1,530,844 1,780,676 (249,832) Central 11,604 11,377 10,777 600 Operation of non-instructional services: - 600 1,200 (600) Extracurricular activities 707,903 911,036 878,307 32,729 Facilities acquisition and construction 4,492 16,128 16,044 84 Total disbursements 25,069,764 26,769,764 26,555,494 214,270	Special	4,423,315	4,727,689	4,798,224	(70,535)	
Pupil Instructional staff 1,174,073 1,445,956 1,353,456 92,500 Instructional staff 986,828 1,093,466 1,078,806 14,660 Board of education 132,738 177,204 181,374 (4,170) Administration 2,053,139 2,151,738 2,167,713 (15,975) Fiscal 613,255 611,249 628,969 (17,720) Business 7,230 7,089 6,441 648 Operations and maintenance 2,142,840 2,399,173 2,356,037 43,136 Pupil transportation 1,387,285 1,530,844 1,780,676 (249,832) Central 11,604 11,377 10,777 600 Operation of non-instructional services: - 600 1,200 (600) Extracurricular activities 707,903 911,036 878,307 32,729 Facilities acquisition and construction 4,492 16,128 16,044 84 Total disbursements 25,069,764 26,769,764 26,555,494 214,270 Ex	Other	155,512	203,044	135,838	67,206	
Instructional staff 986,828 1,093,466 1,078,806 14,660 Board of education 132,738 177,204 181,374 (4,170) Administration 2,053,139 2,151,738 2,167,713 (15,975) Fiscal 613,255 611,249 628,969 (17,720) Business 7,230 7,089 6,441 648 Operations and maintenance 2,142,840 2,399,173 2,356,037 43,136 Pupil transportation 1,387,285 1,530,844 1,780,676 (249,832) Central 11,604 11,377 10,777 600 Operation of non-instructional services: - 600 1,200 (600) Extracurricular activities 707,903 911,036 878,307 32,729 Facilities acquisition and construction 4,492 16,128 16,044 84 Total disbursements 25,069,764 26,769,764 26,555,494 214,270 Excess of disbursements over receipts (1,114,442) (2,814,442) (2,175,767) 638	Support services:					
Board of education 132,738 177,204 181,374 (4,170) Administration 2,053,139 2,151,738 2,167,713 (15,975) Fiscal 613,255 611,249 628,969 (17,720) Business 7,230 7,089 6,441 648 Operations and maintenance 2,142,840 2,399,173 2,356,037 43,136 Pupil transportation 1,387,285 1,530,844 1,780,676 (249,832) Central 11,604 11,377 10,777 600 Operation of non-instructional services: - 600 1,200 (600) Extracurricular activities 707,903 911,036 878,307 32,729 Facilities acquisition and construction 4,492 16,128 16,044 84 Total disbursements (1,114,442) (2,814,442) (2,175,767) 638,675 Excess of disbursements over receipts (1,114,442) (2,814,442) (2,175,767) 638,675 Other financing sources 30,882 30,882 25,035 (5		1,174,073	1,445,956	1,353,456	92,500	
Administration 2,053,139 2,151,738 2,167,713 (15,975) Fiscal 613,255 611,249 628,969 (17,720) Business 7,230 7,089 6,441 648 Operations and maintenance 2,142,840 2,399,173 2,356,037 43,136 Pupil transportation 1,387,285 1,530,844 1,780,676 (249,832) Central 11,604 11,377 10,777 600 Operation of non-instructional services: - 600 1,200 (600) Extracurricular activities 707,903 911,036 878,307 32,729 Facilities acquisition and construction 4,492 16,128 16,044 84 Total disbursements 25,069,764 26,769,764 26,555,494 214,270 Excess of disbursements over receipts (1,114,442) (2,814,442) (2,175,767) 638,675 Other financing sources: Refund of prior year's disbursements 30,882 30,882 25,035 (5,847) Total other financing sources<	Instructional staff	986,828	1,093,466	1,078,806	14,660	
Fiscal 613,255 611,249 628,969 (17,720) Business 7,230 7,089 6,441 648 Operations and maintenance 2,142,840 2,399,173 2,356,037 43,136 Pupil transportation 1,387,285 1,530,844 1,780,676 (249,832) Central 11,604 11,377 10,777 600 Operation of non-instructional services: - 600 1,200 (600) Extracurricular activities 707,903 911,036 878,307 32,729 Facilities acquisition and construction 4,492 16,128 16,044 84 Total disbursements 25,069,764 26,769,764 26,555,494 214,270 Excess of disbursements over receipts (1,114,442) (2,814,442) (2,175,767) 638,675 Other financing sources: 30,882 30,882 25,035 (5,847) Total other financing sources 30,882 30,882 25,035 (5,847) Net change in fund balance (1,083,560) (2,783,560) (2,150,7	Board of education	132,738	177,204	181,374	(4,170)	
Business 7,230 7,089 6,441 648 Operations and maintenance 2,142,840 2,399,173 2,356,037 43,136 Pupil transportation 1,387,285 1,530,844 1,780,676 (249,832) Central 11,604 11,377 10,777 600 Operation of non-instructional services: - 600 1,200 (600) Extracurricular activities 707,903 911,036 878,307 32,729 Facilities acquisition and construction 4,492 16,128 16,044 84 Total disbursements 25,069,764 26,769,764 26,555,494 214,270 Excess of disbursements over receipts (1,114,442) (2,814,442) (2,175,767) 638,675 Other financing sources: 8 30,882 30,882 25,035 (5,847) Total other financing sources 30,882 30,882 25,035 (5,847) Net change in fund balance (1,083,560) (2,783,560) (2,150,732) 632,828 Fund cash balance at beginning of year 9,87	Administration	2,053,139	2,151,738	2,167,713	(15,975)	
Operations and maintenance 2,142,840 2,399,173 2,356,037 43,136 Pupil transportation 1,387,285 1,530,844 1,780,676 (249,832) Central 11,604 11,377 10,777 600 Operation of non-instructional services: - 600 1,200 (600) Other non-instructional services - 600 1,200 (600) Extracturricular activities 707,903 911,036 878,307 32,729 Facilities acquisition and construction 4,492 16,128 16,044 84 Total disbursements 25,069,764 26,769,764 26,555,494 214,270 Excess of disbursements over receipts (1,114,442) (2,814,442) (2,175,767) 638,675 Other financing sources: 30,882 30,882 25,035 (5,847) Total other financing sources 30,882 30,882 25,035 (5,847) Net change in fund balance (1,083,560) (2,783,560) (2,150,732) 632,828 Fund cash balance at beginning of year 9,	Fiscal	613,255	611,249	628,969	(17,720)	
Pupil transportation 1,387,285 1,530,844 1,780,676 (249,832) Central 11,604 11,377 10,777 600 Operation of non-instructional services: - 600 1,200 (600) Extracurricular activities 707,903 911,036 878,307 32,729 Facilities acquisition and construction 4,492 16,128 16,044 84 Total disbursements 25,069,764 26,769,764 26,555,494 214,270 Excess of disbursements over receipts (1,114,442) (2,814,442) (2,175,767) 638,675 Other financing sources: 8 30,882 25,035 (5,847) Total other financing sources 30,882 30,882 25,035 (5,847) Net change in fund balance (1,083,560) (2,783,560) (2,150,732) 632,828 Fund cash balance at beginning of year 9,872,636 9,872,636 9,872,636 9,872,636 Prior year encumbrances appropriated 485,636 485,636 485,636 -	Business	7,230	7,089	6,441	648	
Pupil transportation 1,387,285 1,530,844 1,780,676 (249,832) Central 11,604 11,377 10,777 600 Operation of non-instructional services: - 600 1,200 (600) Extracurricular activities 707,903 911,036 878,307 32,729 Facilities acquisition and construction 4,492 16,128 16,044 84 Total disbursements 25,069,764 26,769,764 26,555,494 214,270 Excess of disbursements over receipts (1,114,442) (2,814,442) (2,175,767) 638,675 Other financing sources: 8 30,882 25,035 (5,847) Total other financing sources 30,882 30,882 25,035 (5,847) Net change in fund balance (1,083,560) (2,783,560) (2,150,732) 632,828 Fund cash balance at beginning of year 9,872,636 9,872,636 9,872,636 9,872,636 Prior year encumbrances appropriated 485,636 485,636 485,636 -	Operations and maintenance	2,142,840	2,399,173	2,356,037	43,136	
Central 11,604 11,377 10,777 600 Operation of non-instructional services: - 600 1,200 (600) Extracurricular activities 707,903 911,036 878,307 32,729 Facilities acquisition and construction 4,492 16,128 16,044 84 Total disbursements 25,069,764 26,769,764 26,555,494 214,270 Excess of disbursements over receipts (1,114,442) (2,814,442) (2,175,767) 638,675 Other financing sources: Refund of prior year's disbursements 30,882 30,882 25,035 (5,847) Total other financing sources 30,882 30,882 25,035 (5,847) Net change in fund balance (1,083,560) (2,783,560) (2,150,732) 632,828 Fund cash balance at beginning of year 9,872,636 9,872,636 9,872,636 - Prior year encumbrances appropriated 485,636 485,636 485,636 -		1,387,285	1,530,844	1,780,676	(249,832)	
Other non-instructional services - 600 1,200 (600) Extracurricular activities 707,903 911,036 878,307 32,729 Facilities acquisition and construction 4,492 16,128 16,044 84 Total disbursements 25,069,764 26,769,764 26,555,494 214,270 Excess of disbursements over receipts (1,114,442) (2,814,442) (2,175,767) 638,675 Other financing sources: Refund of prior year's disbursements 30,882 30,882 25,035 (5,847) Total other financing sources 30,882 30,882 25,035 (5,847) Net change in fund balance (1,083,560) (2,783,560) (2,150,732) 632,828 Fund cash balance at beginning of year 9,872,636 9,872,636 9,872,636 - Prior year encumbrances appropriated 485,636 485,636 485,636 -		11,604	11,377			
Other non-instructional services - 600 1,200 (600) Extracurricular activities 707,903 911,036 878,307 32,729 Facilities acquisition and construction 4,492 16,128 16,044 84 Total disbursements 25,069,764 26,769,764 26,555,494 214,270 Excess of disbursements over receipts (1,114,442) (2,814,442) (2,175,767) 638,675 Other financing sources: Refund of prior year's disbursements 30,882 30,882 25,035 (5,847) Total other financing sources 30,882 30,882 25,035 (5,847) Net change in fund balance (1,083,560) (2,783,560) (2,150,732) 632,828 Fund cash balance at beginning of year 9,872,636 9,872,636 9,872,636 - Prior year encumbrances appropriated 485,636 485,636 485,636 -	Operation of non-instructional services:	, in the second of the second	,	,		
Extracurricular activities 707,903 911,036 878,307 32,729 Facilities acquisition and construction 4,492 16,128 16,044 84 Total disbursements 25,069,764 26,769,764 26,555,494 214,270 Excess of disbursements over receipts (1,114,442) (2,814,442) (2,175,767) 638,675 Other financing sources: Refund of prior year's disbursements 30,882 30,882 25,035 (5,847) Total other financing sources 30,882 30,882 25,035 (5,847) Net change in fund balance (1,083,560) (2,783,560) (2,150,732) 632,828 Fund cash balance at beginning of year 9,872,636 9,872,636 9,872,636 - Prior year encumbrances appropriated 485,636 485,636 485,636 -	-	-	600	1,200	(600)	
Facilities acquisition and construction 4,492 16,128 16,044 84 Total disbursements 25,069,764 26,769,764 26,555,494 214,270 Excess of disbursements over receipts (1,114,442) (2,814,442) (2,175,767) 638,675 Other financing sources: Refund of prior year's disbursements 30,882 30,882 25,035 (5,847) Total other financing sources 30,882 30,882 25,035 (5,847) Net change in fund balance (1,083,560) (2,783,560) (2,150,732) 632,828 Fund cash balance at beginning of year 9,872,636 9,872,636 9,872,636 - Prior year encumbrances appropriated 485,636 485,636 485,636 -	Extracurricular activities	707,903	911.036		` /	
Total disbursements 25,069,764 26,769,764 26,555,494 214,270 Excess of disbursements over receipts (1,114,442) (2,814,442) (2,175,767) 638,675 Other financing sources: Refund of prior year's disbursements 30,882 30,882 25,035 (5,847) Total other financing sources 30,882 30,882 25,035 (5,847) Net change in fund balance (1,083,560) (2,783,560) (2,150,732) 632,828 Fund cash balance at beginning of year 9,872,636 9,872,636 9,872,636 - Prior year encumbrances appropriated 485,636 485,636 485,636 -		,	,		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Other financing sources: Refund of prior year's disbursements 30,882 30,882 25,035 (5,847) Total other financing sources 30,882 30,882 25,035 (5,847) Net change in fund balance (1,083,560) (2,783,560) (2,150,732) 632,828 Fund cash balance at beginning of year Prior year encumbrances appropriated 9,872,636 9,872,636 9,872,636 - Prior year encumbrances appropriated 485,636 485,636 485,636 -	1					
Refund of prior year's disbursements 30,882 30,882 25,035 (5,847) Total other financing sources 30,882 30,882 25,035 (5,847) Net change in fund balance (1,083,560) (2,783,560) (2,150,732) 632,828 Fund cash balance at beginning of year Prior year encumbrances appropriated 9,872,636 9,872,636 9,872,636 - Prior year encumbrances appropriated 485,636 485,636 485,636 -	Excess of disbursements over receipts	(1,114,442)	(2,814,442)	(2,175,767)	638,675	
Refund of prior year's disbursements 30,882 30,882 25,035 (5,847) Total other financing sources 30,882 30,882 25,035 (5,847) Net change in fund balance (1,083,560) (2,783,560) (2,150,732) 632,828 Fund cash balance at beginning of year Prior year encumbrances appropriated 9,872,636 9,872,636 9,872,636 - Prior year encumbrances appropriated 485,636 485,636 485,636 -	Other financing sources:					
Total other financing sources 30,882 30,882 25,035 (5,847) Net change in fund balance (1,083,560) (2,783,560) (2,150,732) 632,828 Fund cash balance at beginning of year Prior year encumbrances appropriated 9,872,636 9,872,636 9,872,636 - Prior year encumbrances appropriated 485,636 485,636 485,636 -		30.882	30,882	25,035	(5,847)	
Net change in fund balance (1,083,560) (2,783,560) (2,150,732) 632,828 Fund cash balance at beginning of year Prior year encumbrances appropriated 9,872,636 9,872,636 9,872,636 - 485,636 485,636 485,636 - -						
Fund cash balance at beginning of year 9,872,636 9,872,636 9,872,636 - Prior year encumbrances appropriated 485,636 485,636 485,636 -						
Prior year encumbrances appropriated 485,636 485,636 485,636 -	Net change in fund balance	(1,083,560)	(2,783,560)	(2,150,732)	632,828	
		9,872,636	9,872,636	9,872,636	-	
Fund cash balance at end of year \$ 9,274,712 \$ 7,574,712 \$ 8,207,540 \$ 632,828	Prior year encumbrances appropriated	485,636	485,636	485,636		
	Fund cash balance at end of year	\$ 9,274,712	\$ 7,574,712	\$ 8,207,540	\$ 632,828	

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION - CASH BASIS PROPRIETARY FUND JUNE 30, 2023

	A	Governmental Activities - Internal Service Fund		
Assets:				
Equity in pooled cash				
and investments	\$	619,627		
Total assets		619,627		
Net cash position:				
Unrestricted		619,627		
Total net cash position	\$	619,627		

STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS AND CHANGE IN NET POSITION - CASH BASIS PROPRIETARY FUND FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	Governmental Activities - Internal Service Fund		
Operating cash receipts:		_	
Sales/charges for services	\$	5,480,563	
Total operating cash receipts		5,480,563	
Operating cash disbursements:			
Purchased services		710,302	
Claims		4,762,564	
Total operating cash disbursements		5,472,866	
Operating income		7,697	
Nonoperating cash receipts:			
Interest receipts		9,678	
Total nonoperating cash receipts		9,678	
Change in net position		17,375	
Net cash position at beginning of year		602,252	
Net cash position at end of year	\$	619,627	

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 1 - DESCRIPTION OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT

The Lexington Local School District (the "District") is a local school district as defined by Section 3311.03 of the Ohio Revised Code. The District operates under an elected five-member Board of Education and is responsible for providing public education to the residents of the District.

The District was established in the early 1900's through the consolidation of existing land areas and school districts. The District serves an area of approximately 66 square miles. It is located in Richland and Morrow Counties, and includes the Village of Lexington, portions of the City of Mansfield, and Perry, Troy, Washington, and Mansfield Townships in Richland County and Troy and North Bloomfield Townships in Morrow County.

The District currently operates 5 instructional facilities. The District employs 114 non-certified employees, 148 certified employees and 17 administrators to provide services to approximately 2,314 students in grades K through 12 and various community groups.

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

As discussed in Note 2.B., these financial statements are presented on the cash basis of accounting. The cash basis of accounting differs from accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). GAAP includes all relevant Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) pronouncements. In cases where these cash basis statements contain items that are the same as, or similar to, those items in financial statements prepared in conformity with GAAP, similar informative disclosures are provided.

A. Reporting Entity

The reporting entity has been defined in accordance with GASB Statement No. 14, "<u>The Financial Reporting Entity</u>" as amended by GASB Statement No. 39, "<u>Determining Whether Certain Organizations Are Component Units</u>" and GASB Statement No. 61, "<u>The Financial Reporting Entity</u>: <u>Omnibus an amendment of GASB Statements No. 14 and No. 34</u>". The reporting entity is composed of the primary government and component units. The primary government consists of all funds, departments, boards and agencies that are not legally separate from the District. For the District, this includes general operations, food service, and student related activities of the District.

Component units are legally separate organizations for which the District is financially accountable. The District is financially accountable for an organization if the District appoints a voting majority of the organization's Governing Board and (1) the District is able to significantly influence the programs or services performed or provided by the organization; or (2) the District is legally entitled to or can otherwise access the organization's resources; or (3) the District is legally obligated or has otherwise assumed the responsibility to finance the deficits of, or provide financial support to, the organization; or (4) the District is obligated for the debt of the organization. Component units may also include organizations that are fiscally dependent on the District in that the District approves the budget, the issuance of debt or the levying of taxes. Certain organizations are also included as component units if the nature and significance of the relationship between the primary government and the organization is such that exclusion by the primary government would render the primary government's financial statements incomplete or misleading. Based upon the application of these criteria, the District has no component units. The basic financial statements of the reporting entity include only those of the District (the primary government).

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)

The following organizations are described due to their relationship to the District:

JOINTLY GOVERNED ORGANIZATIONS

Heartland Council of Governments/North Central Ohio Computer Cooperative (the "COG")

The COG is a jointly governed organization among 16 school districts, 1 educational service center and a career center. The COG is an association of public school districts within the boundaries of Ashland, Crawford, Huron, Marion, Morrow, Richland, Seneca, and Wyandot counties. The COG was formed for the purpose of applying modern technology with the aid of computers and other electronic equipment to administrative and instructional functions among member school districts. Each member school district supports the COG based on a per pupil charge dependent upon the software package utilized. The COG is governed by a Cooperative Assembly consisting of superintendents of the member school districts. The degree of control exercised by any school district is limited to its representation on the Cooperative Assembly. Financial information can be obtained from the treasurer for the Pioneer Career and Technology Center, who serves as fiscal agent, at 27 Ryan Road, Shelby, Ohio 44875-0309.

Pioneer Career and Technology Center (PCTC)

The Pioneer Career and Technology Center (a vocational school district), is a distinct political subdivision of the State of Ohio. PCTC is operated under the direction of a Board consisting of one representative from each of the participating school districts' elected boards, and possesses its own budgeting and taxing authority. To obtain financial information write to the Pioneer Career and Technology Center at 27 Ryan Road, Shelby, Ohio 44875-0309.

INSURANCE PURCHASING POOL

Ohio Association of School Business Officials Workers' Compensation Group Retrospective Rating Plan
The District participates in a group retrospective rating plan for workers' compensation as established under Section
4123.29 of the Ohio Revised Code. The Ohio Association of School Business Officials Workers' Compensation
Group Retrospective Rating Plan (the "Program") was established through the Ohio Association of School Business
Officials (OASBO) as a group purchasing pool.

The Executive Director of the OASBO, or his designee, serves as coordinator of the Program. Each year, the participating school districts pay an enrollment fee to the Program to cover the costs of administering the program.

B. Basis of Accounting

Although required by Ohio Administrative Code § 117-2-03(B) to prepare its annual financial report in accordance with GAAP, the District chooses to prepare its financial statements and notes on the cash basis of accounting. The cash basis of accounting is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than GAAP. Receipts are recognized when received in cash rather than when earned, and disbursements are recognized when paid rather than when a liability is incurred.

Budgetary presentations report budgetary cash disbursements when a commitment is made (i.e. when an encumbrance is approved). The difference between disbursements reported in the fund and entity wide statements and disbursements reported in the budgetary statements are due to current year encumbrances being added to disbursements reported on the budgetary statements. These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, in accordance with the basis of accounting described in the preceding paragraph.

C. Fund Accounting

The District uses funds to maintain its financial records during the year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self balancing set of accounts. There are two categories of funds: governmental and proprietary.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)

GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

Governmental funds are those through which most governmental functions typically are financed. The following are the District's major governmental funds:

<u>General fund</u> - The general fund is used to account for and report all financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund. The general fund balance is available for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of Ohio.

<u>Bond retirement fund</u> – This fund is used to account for property taxes and related receipts restricted for the payment of principal, interest, and related costs on general obligation bonds.

<u>Classroom facilities fund</u> - This fund is used to account for monies received and expended in connection with contracts entered into by the school district and the Ohio School Facilities Commission for the building and equipping of classroom facilities.

Other governmental funds of the District are used to account for (a) financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditures for capital outlays including the acquisition or construction of capital facilities and other capital assets and (b) specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to an expenditure for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects.

PROPRIETARY FUNDS

Proprietary funds are used to account for the District's ongoing activities which are similar to those often found in the private sector. The District has no enterprise funds. The following is a description of the District's internal service fund:

<u>Internal Service Fund</u> - The internal service fund is used to account for the financing of goods or services provided by one department or agency to other departments or agencies of the district, or to other governments, on a cost-reimbursement basis. The only internal service fund of the District accounts for a self-insurance program which provides health and dental benefits to employees.

D. Basis of Presentation and Measurement Focus

<u>Government-Wide Financial Statements</u> - The statement of net position-cash basis and the statement of activities cash basis display information about the District as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the primary government, except for fiduciary funds. Fiduciary funds present a statement of changes in fiduciary net position which reports additions to and deductions from custodial funds. Internal service fund operating activity is eliminated to avoid overstatement of cash receipts and cash disbursements.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)

The government-wide statement of activities compares disbursements with program receipts for each function or program of the District's governmental activities. These disbursements are those that are specifically associated with a service, program or department and are therefore clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program receipts include charges paid by the recipient of the goods or services offered by the program and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Receipts which are not classified as program receipts are presented as general receipts of the District. The comparison of direct disbursements with program receipts identifies the extent to which each business segment or governmental function is self-financing on the cash basis or draws from the general receipts of the District.

<u>Fund Financial Statements</u> - Fund financial statements report detailed information about the District. The focus of governmental fund financial statements is on major funds rather than reporting funds by type. Each major fund is presented in a separate column, and all nonmajor funds are aggregated into one column. The internal service fund is presented in a single column on the face of the proprietary fund statements.

E. Budgets

The District is required by State statute to adopt an annual appropriated cash basis budget for all funds (except custodial funds). The specific timetable for fiscal year 2023 is as follows:

- 1. Prior to January 15, the Superintendent and Treasurer submit to the Board of Education a proposed operating budget for the fiscal year commencing the following July 1. The budget includes proposed expenditures and the means of financing for all funds. Public hearings are publicized and conducted to obtain taxpayers' comments. The purpose of this budget document is to reflect the need for existing (or increased) tax rates.
- 2. By no later than January 20, the Board-adopted budget is filed with the Richland County Budget Commission for tax rate determination.
- 3. Prior to April 1, the Board of Education accepts, by formal resolution, the tax rates as determined by the Budget Commission and receives the Commission's certificate of estimated resources which states the projected revenue of each fund. Prior to July 1, the District must revise its budget so that total contemplated expenditures from any fund during the ensuing year will not exceed the amount stated in the certificate of estimated resources. The revised budget then serves as a basis for the appropriation measure. On or about July 1, the certificate is amended to include any unencumbered balances from the preceding year as reported by the District Treasurer. The certificate may be further amended during the year if projected increases or decreases in revenue are identified by the District Treasurer. The budget figures, as shown in the accompanying budgetary statement, reflect the amounts set forth in the original and final amended certificate of estimated resources issued for fiscal year 2023.
- 4. By July 1, the annual appropriation resolution is legally enacted by the Board of Education at the fund level of expenditures, which is the legal level of budgetary control. Although the legal level of budgetary control was established at the fund level of expenditures, the District has elected to present budgetary statement comparisons at the fund and function level of expenditures. State statute permits a temporary appropriation to be effective until no later than October 1 of each year. Resolution appropriations by fund must be within the estimated resources as certified by the County Budget Commission and the total of expenditures may not exceed the appropriation totals.
- 5. Any revisions that alter the total of any fund appropriation must be approved by the Board of Education.
- 6. Formal budgetary integration is employed as a management control device during the year for all funds consistent with statutory provisions.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)

- 7. Appropriations amounts are as originally adopted, or as amended by the Board of Education through the year by supplemental appropriations, which either reallocated or increased the original, appropriated amounts. All supplemental appropriations were legally enacted by the Board during fiscal year 2023.
- 8. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at year end. Encumbered appropriations are carried forward to the succeeding fiscal year and need not be re-appropriated. Expenditures may not legally exceed budgeted appropriations at the fund level.

F. Cash and Investments

To improve cash management, cash received by the District (other than cash in segregated accounts) is pooled in a central bank account. Monies for all funds are maintained in this pool. Individual fund integrity is maintained through the District's records. Each fund's interest in the pool is presented as "equity in pooled cash and investments" on the basic financial statements.

Under existing Ohio statutes all investment earning are assigned to the general fund unless statutorily required to be credited to a specific fund or the Board of Education has, by resolution, specified the funds to receive an allocation of interest earnings. Interest revenue credited to the general fund during fiscal year 2023 amounted to \$202,066, which includes \$40,091 assigned from other District funds.

Investments were limited to negotiable certificates of deposit, U.S. government money market mutual funds, Federal Farm Credit Bank (FFCB) securities, Federal Home Loan Bank (FHLB) securities, Federal National Mortgage Association (FNMA) securities, Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation (FHLMC) securities, U.S. Treasury bills, and U.S. Treasury bonds. All investments are reported at cost (carrying value). At June 30, 2023, the fair value of the District's investments was \$8,128,904 which is \$322,636 less than their carrying value.

For presentation on the basic financial statements, investments of the cash management pool and investments with original maturities of three months or less at the time they are purchased by the District are considered to be cash equivalents. Investments with an initial maturity of more than three months are reported as investments.

An analysis of the District's investment account at year end is provided in Note 4.

G. Capital Assets

Acquisition of property, plant, and equipment purchased are recorded as disbursements when paid. These items are not reflected as assets on the accompanying financial statements under the cash basis of accounting. Depreciation has not been reported for any capital assets.

H. Unpaid Vacation and Sick Leave

Employees are entitled to cash payments for unused vacation and sick leave in certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment. Unpaid vacation and sick leave are not reflected as liabilities under the cash basis of accounting.

I. Leases

The District is a lessee in leases related to equipment under noncancelable leases. Lease payables are not reflected under the District's cash basis of accounting. Lease disbursements are not recognized when they are paid.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)

J. Long-Term Obligations

The District's cash basis financial statements do not report liabilities for bonds and other long-term obligations. Proceeds of debt are reported when cash is received and principal and interest payments are reported when paid. Since recording a capital asset (including the tangible right to use) when entering into a lease, financed purchased transaction, or Subscription Based Information Technology Arrangement (SBITA) is not the result of a cash transaction, neither an other financing source nor a capital outlay expenditure is reported at inception. Lease payments and financed purchase are reported when paid.

K. Fund Cash Balance

The District reports classifications of fund cash balance based on the extent to which the District is bound to honor constraints on the specific purposes for which amounts in those funds can be spent. The following categories may be used:

Nonspendable - amounts that cannot be spent because they are either (a) not in spendable form or (b) legally required to be maintained intact.

Restricted - amounts that have constraints placed on the use of resources that are either (a) externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments, or (b) imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Committed - amounts that can only be used for specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by formal action of the District's highest level of decision-making authority, the Board of Education.

Assigned - amounts that are constrained by the District's intent to be used for specific purpose, but are neither restricted nor committed. Assigned amounts include those approved through the District's formal purchasing procedure by the Treasurer. Through the District's purchasing policy, the Board of Education has given the Treasurer the authority to constrain monies for intended purposes. The Board of Education may also assign fund balances as it does when appropriating fund balance to cover a gap between estimated revenue and appropriations in the subsequent year's appropriated budget.

Unassigned - residual fund balance within the general fund that is in spendable form that is not restricted, committed, or assigned.

The District applies restricted resources first when a disbursement is incurred for purposes for which restricted and unrestricted fund cash balance is available. The District considers committed, assigned, and unassigned fund cash balances, respectively, to be spent when disbursements are incurred for purposes for which any of the unrestricted fund cash balance classifications could be used.

L. Extraordinary and Special Items

Extraordinary items are transactions or events that are both unusual in nature and infrequent in occurrence. Special items are transactions or events that are within the control of the Board of Education and that are either unusual in nature or infrequent in occurrence. Neither type of transaction occurred during fiscal year 2023.

M. Net Cash Position

Net cash position is reported as restricted when enabling legislation or creditors, grantors or laws or regulations of other governments have imposed limitations on its use.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)

The District first applies restricted resources when a disbursement is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net cash position is available.

N. Interfund Activity

Exchange transactions between funds are reported as receipts in the seller funds and as disbursements in the purchaser funds. Flows of cash or goods from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as interfund transfers. Interfund loans are reported as advances-in and advances-out. Advances are not reflected as assets and liabilities in the accompanying financial statements. Interfund transfers and advances are reported as other financing sources/uses in governmental funds. Repayments from funds responsible for particular disbursements to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented on the basic financial statements. Interfund activity between governmental funds are eliminated on the statement of net position - cash basis and the statement of activities - cash basis.

O. Budget Stabilization Arrangement

The District has established a budget stabilization reserve in accordance with authority established by State law. Additions to the stabilization reserve can only be made by formal resolution of the Board of Education. Expenditures out of the budget stabilization reserve can only be made for future general fund shortfall. At June 30, 2023, the balance in the budget stabilization reserve was \$87,929. This amount is included in unassigned fund balance of the general fund and in unrestricted net position on the statement of net position.

P. Pensions/Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB)

For purposes of measuring the net pension/OPEB liability and net OPEB asset, information about the fiduciary net position of the pension/OPEB plans and additions to/deductions from their fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the pension/OPEB plan. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. The pension/OPEB plans report investments at fair value.

Q. Employer Contributions to Cost-Sharing Pension Plans

The District recognizes the disbursement for employer contributions to cost-sharing pension plans when they are paid. As described in Notes 9 and 10, the employer contributions include portions for pension benefits and for postretirement health care benefits.

R. Subscription Based Information Technology Arrangements (SBITAs)

The District has Subscription Based Information Technology Arrangements (SBITAs) under noncancelable arrangements. SBITA payables are not reflected under the District's cash basis of accounting. SBITA disbursements are recognized when they are paid.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 3 - ACCOUNTABILITY AND COMPLIANCE

A. Change in Accounting Principles

For fiscal year 2023, the District has implemented GASB Statement No. 91, "Conduit Debt Obligations", GASB Statement No. 94, "Public-Private and Public-Public Partnerships and Availability Payment Arrangements", GASB Statement No. 96, "Subscription Based Information Technology Arrangements", and certain questions and answers of GASB Implementation Guide 2021-1.

GASB Statement No. 91 provides a single method of reporting conduit debt obligations by issuers and eliminate diversity in practice associated with (1) commitments extended by issuers, (2) arrangements associated with conduit debt obligations, and (3) related note disclosures. This Statement achieves those objectives by clarifying the existing definition of a conduit debt obligation; establishing that a conduit debt obligation is not a liability of the issuer; establishing standards for accounting and financial reporting of additional commitments and voluntary commitments extended by issuers and arrangements associated with conduit debt obligations; and improving required note disclosures. The implementation of GASB Statement No. 91 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the District.

GASB Statement No. 94 is to improve financial reporting by addressing issues related to public-private and public partnership arrangements (PPPs). As used in this Statement, a PPP is an arrangement in which a government (the transferor) contracts with an operator (a governmental or nongovernmental entity) to provide public services by conveying control of the right to operate or use a nonfinancial asset, such as infrastructure or other capital asset (the underlying PPP asset), for a period of time in an exchange or exchange-like transaction. The implementation of GASB Statement No. 94 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the District.

GASB Statement No. 96 provides guidance on the accounting and financial reporting for subscription-based information technology arrangements (SBITAs) for government end users (governments). This Statement (1) defines a SBITA; (2) establishes that a SBITA results in a right-to-use subscription asset—an intangible asset—and a corresponding subscription liability; (3) provides the capitalization criteria for outlays other than subscription payments, including implementation costs of a SBITA; and (4) requires note disclosures regarding a SBITA. To the extent relevant, the standards for SBITAs are based on the standards established in Statement No. 87, Leases, as amended. The notes to the basic financial statements include the disclosure requirements under the Statement.

GASB Implementation Guide 2021-1 provides clarification on issues related to previously established GASB guidance. The implementation of GASB Implementation Guide 2021-1 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the District.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 3 - ACCOUNTABILITY AND COMPLIANCE - (Continued)

B. Compliance

Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(B) requires the District to prepare its annual financial report in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. However, the District prepared its basic financial statements on a cash basis, which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The accompanying basic financial statements omit assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, net position/fund balances, and disclosures that, while material, cannot be determined at this time. The District can be fined and various other administrative remedies may be taken against the District.

C. Deficit Fund Balances

Fund balances at June 30, 2023 included the following individual fund deficits:

Nonmajor funds	<u>Deficit</u>
ESSER	\$ 211,514
Title I	3,243

NOTE 4 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

State statutes classify monies held by the District into three categories.

Active deposits are public deposits necessary to meet current demands on the treasury. Such monies must be maintained either as cash in the District treasury, in commercial accounts payable or withdrawable on demand, including negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) accounts, or in money market deposit accounts.

Inactive deposits are public deposits that the Board of Education has identified as not required for use within the current five year period of designation of depositories. Inactive deposits must either be evidenced by certificates of deposit maturing not later than the end of the current period of designation of depositories, or by savings or deposit accounts including, but not limited to, passbook accounts.

Interim deposits are deposits of interim monies. Interim monies are those monies which are not needed for immediate use but which will be needed before the end of the current period of designation of depositories. Interim deposits must be evidenced by time certificates of deposit maturing not more than one year from the date of deposit or by savings or deposit accounts including passbook accounts.

Interim monies may be deposited or invested in the following securities:

- 1. United States Treasury Notes, Bills, Bonds, or any other obligation or security issued by the United States Treasury or any other obligation guaranteed as to principal and interest by the United States;
- 2. Bonds, notes, debentures, or any other obligations or securities issued by any federal government agency or instrumentality, including, but not limited to, the Federal National Mortgage Association, Federal Home Loan Bank, Federal Farm Credit Bank, Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation, and Government National Mortgage Association. All federal agency securities shall be direct issuances of federal government agencies or instrumentalities;
- 3. Time certificates of deposit or savings or deposit accounts including, but not limited to, passbook accounts;

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 4 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS - (Continued)

- 4. Written repurchase agreements in the securities listed above provided that the fair value of the securities subject to the repurchase agreement must exceed the principal value of the agreement by at least two percent and be marked to market daily, and that the term of the agreement must not exceed thirty days;
- 5. Bonds and other obligations of the State of Ohio, and with certain limitations including a requirement for maturity within ten years from the date of settlement, bonds and other obligations of political subdivisions of the State of Ohio, if training requirements have been met;
- 6. No-load money market mutual funds consisting exclusively of obligations described in items (1) and (2) above and repurchase agreements secured by such obligations, provided that investments in securities described in this division are made only through eligible institutions;
- 7. The State Treasurer's investment pool, the State Treasury Asset Reserve of Ohio (STAR Ohio); and
- 8. Certain bankers' acceptances for a period not to exceed one hundred eighty days) and commercial paper notes (for a period not to exceed two hundred seventy days) in an amount not to exceed 40 percent of the interim monies available for investment at any one time if training requirements have been met.

Protection of the deposits is provided by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC), by eligible securities pledged by the financial institution as security for repayment, or by the financial institutions participation in the Ohio Pooled Collateral System (OPCS), a collateral pool of eligible securities deposited with a qualified trustee and pledged to the Treasurer of State to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited in the financial institution.

Investments in stripped principal or interest obligations, reverse repurchase agreements and derivatives are prohibited. The issuance of taxable notes for the purpose of arbitrage, the use of leverage and short selling are also prohibited. Except as noted above, an investment must mature within five years from the date of purchase unless matched to a specific obligation or debt of the District, and must be purchased with the expectation that it will be held to maturity. Investments may only be made through specified dealers and institutions. Payment for investments may be made only upon delivery of the securities representing the investments to the Treasurer or, if the securities are not represented by a certificate, upon receipt of confirmation of transfer from the custodian.

A. Cash on Hand

At fiscal year end, the District had \$100 in undeposited cash on hand which is included on the financial statements of the District as part of "equity in pooled cash and investments".

B. Deposits with Financial Institutions

At June 30, 2023, the carrying amount of all District deposits was \$5,190,445 and the bank balance of all District deposits was \$5,437,054. Of the bank balance, \$5,354,480 was covered by the FDIC and \$82,574 was covered by the Ohio Pooled Collateral System.

Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of bank failure, the District will not be able to recover deposits or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. The District has no deposit policy for custodial credit risk beyond the requirements of State statute. Ohio law requires that deposits either be insured or protected by (1) eligible securities pledged to the District and deposited with a qualified trustee by the financial institution as security for repayment whose fair value at all times shall be at least 105 percent of the deposits being secured, or (2) participation in the Ohio Pooled Collateral System (OPCS), a collateral pool of eligible securities deposited with a qualified trustee and pledged to the Treasurer of State to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited in the financial institution. OPCS requires the total fair value of the securities pledged to be 102 percent of the deposits being secured or a reduced rate set by the Treasurer of State.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 4 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS - (Continued)

C. Investments

As of June 30, 2023, the District had the following investments and maturities:

			Investment Maturities									
			6	months or		7 to 12	1	3 to 18	1	9 to 24	G	reater than
Investment type	_	Cost	_	less	_	months	_1	months	_1	nonths		24 months
U.S. Government money market	\$	1,074,518	\$	1,074,518	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
U.S. Treasury bills		285,455		-		285,455		-		-		-
U.S. Treasury Bonds		294,000		-		-		-		-		294,000
Negotiable CDs		3,473,117		400,000		300,000		248,000		350,000		2,175,117
FFCB		699,636		-		-		200,000		-		499,636
FHLB		2,000,126		200,000		200,000		450,172		-		1,149,954
FNMA		224,888		-		-		-		-		224,888
FHLMC	_	399,800			_		_		_	200,000		199,800
Total	\$	8,451,540	\$	1,674,518	\$	785,455	\$	898,172	\$	550,000	\$	4,543,395

Interest Rate Risk: The District has no investment policy that addresses interest rate risk. State statute requires that an investment mature within five years from the date of purchase, unless matched to a specific obligation or debt of the District and that an investment must be purchased with the expectation that it will be held to maturity.

Credit Risk: Standard & Poor's has assigned the U.S. Government money market mutual fund an AAA money market rating. Federal agency securities and U.S. Treasury bills were rated AA+ and AAA by Standard & Poor's and Moody's Investor Services, respectively. The negotiable certificates of deposit are fully insured by the FDIC. The District has no investment policy that would further limit its investment choices.

Custodial Credit Risk: For an investment, custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the District will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. The District has no investment policy dealing with investment custodial risk beyond the requirement in State statute that prohibits payment for investments prior to the delivery of the securities representing such investments to the Treasurer or qualified trustee.

Concentration of Credit Risk: The District places no limit on the amount that may be invested in any one issuer. The following table includes the percentage of each investment type held by the District at June 30, 2023:

Investment type	_	Cost	% of Total
U.S. Government money market	\$	1,074,518	12.71
U.S. Treasury bills		285,455	3.38
U.S. Treasury Bonds		294,000	3.48
Negotiable CDs		3,473,117	41.09
FFCB		699,636	8.28
FHLB		2,000,126	23.67
FNMA		224,888	2.66
FHLMC		399,800	4.73
Total	\$	8,451,540	100.00

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 4 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS - (Continued)

D. Reconciliation of Cash and Investments to the Statement of Net Position

The following is a reconciliation of cash and investments as reported in the note above to cash as reported on the statement of net position as of June 30, 2023:

Cash and investments per note		
Carrying amount of deposits	\$	5,190,445
Investments		8,451,540
Cash on hand		100
Total	\$	13,642,085
Cash and investments per statement of net	t position	
Governmental activities	<u>\$</u>	13,642,085
Total	\$	13,642,085

NOTE 5 - PROPERTY TAXES

Property taxes are levied and assessed on a calendar year basis while the District fiscal year runs from July through June. First half tax collections are received by the District in the second half of the fiscal year. Second half tax distributions occur in the first half of the following fiscal year.

Property taxes include amounts levied against all real property and public utility property. Real property tax revenues received in calendar year 2023 represent the collection of calendar year 2022 taxes. Real property taxes received in calendar year 2023 were levied after April 1, 2022, on the assessed values as of January 1, 2021, the lien date. Assessed values for real property taxes are established by State statute at 35 percent of appraised fair value. Real property taxes are payable annually or semiannually. If paid annually, payment is due December 31; if paid semiannually, the first payment is due December 31, with the remainder payable by June 20. Under certain circumstances, State statute permits alternate payment dates to be established. Public utility property tax revenues received in calendar year 2023 represent the collection of calendar year 2022 taxes. Public utility real and personal property taxes received in calendar year 2023 became a lien on December 31, 2021, were levied after April 1, 2022, and are collected with real property taxes. Public utility real property is assessed at 35 percent of true value; public utility tangible personal property is currently assessed at varying percentages of true value.

The District receives property taxes from Richland and Morrow Counties. The County Auditors periodically advances to the District its portion of the taxes collected. Second-half real property tax payments collected by the County by June 30, 2023, are available to finance fiscal year 2023 operations. The amount of second-half real property taxes available for advance at fiscal year-end can vary based on the date the tax bills are sent.

The assessed values upon which the fiscal year 2023 taxes were collected are:

	2022 Seco	ond	2023 First			
	Half Collec	tions	Half Collections			
	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent		
Agricultural/residential						
and other real estate	\$ 405,517,190	94.76	\$ 406,521,950	94.51%		
Public utility personal	22,411,050	5.24	23,617,170	<u>5.49</u> %		
Total	\$ 427,928,240	100.00	\$ 430,139,120	100.00%		
Tax rate per \$1,000 of assessed valuation	\$53.00		\$52.80			

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 6 - LONG-TERM DEBT

The table that follows summarizes the changes in the District's long-term obligations during fiscal year 2023.

	Balance 06/30/22	Additions	Reductions	Balance 06/30/23	Due Within One Year
Governmental activities:					
General Obligation Bonds: Series 2019 A & B School Facilities					
Construction and Improvement Bonds	\$ 51,270,000	\$ -	\$ (1,220,000)	\$ 50,050,000	\$ 1,220,000
Total governmental activities	\$ 51,270,000	\$ -	\$ (1,220,000)	\$ 50,050,000	\$ 1,220,000

<u>Series 2019 A & B School Facilities Construction and Improvement Bonds</u> - On July 17, 2019, the District issued voted general obligation bonds in the amount of \$55,950,000 with interest rates ranging from 3.00% to 5.00%. The purpose of the bond issue was to fund the local share of construction on a new school building. The bonds were issued for a thirty-year period, with final maturity on October 1, 2049. Principal and interest is paid from the bond retirement fund.

Principal and interest requirements to retire the general obligation bonds outstanding at June 30, 2023, were as follows:

Fiscal Year	General Obligation Bonds					
Ending		Serial				
June 30,	Principal	Interest	Total			
2024	\$ 1,220,000	\$ 1,802,681	\$ 3,022,681			
2025	1,290,000	1,748,706	3,038,706			
2026	1,375,000	1,685,056	3,060,056			
2027	1,465,000	1,617,381	3,082,381			
2028	1,560,000	1,545,431	3,105,431			
2029-2033	17,535,000	4,602,605	22,137,605			
2034-2038	4,895,000	3,552,755	8,447,755			
2039-2043	4,125,000	3,060,005	7,185,005			
2044-2048	11,475,000	1,711,591	13,186,591			
2049-2050	5,110,000	160,938	5,270,938			
Total	\$ 50,050,000	\$ 21,487,149	\$ 71,537,149			

<u>Legal Debt Margin</u> - The Ohio Revised Code provides that voted net general obligation debt of the District shall never exceed 9% of the total assessed valuation of the District. The code further provides that unvoted indebtedness shall not exceed 1/10 of 1% of the property valuation of the District. The code additionally states that unvoted indebtedness related to energy conservation debt shall not exceed 9/10 of 1% of the property valuation of the District. The assessed valuation used in determining the District's legal debt margin has been modified by House Bill 530 which became effective March 30, 2006. In accordance with House Bill 530, the assessed valuation used in the District's legal debt margin calculation excluded tangible personal property used in business, telephone or telegraph property, interexchange telecommunications company property, and personal property owned or leased by a railroad company and used in railroad operations. The effects of these debt limitations at June 30, 2023, are a voted debt margin of (\$9,451,480) and an unvoted debt margin of \$430,139.

The District was not subject to state consents/special needs approval due to its participation in the Ohio Facilities Construction Commission (OFCC) program and qualifying for an exception to the approval requirements thereunder. Such an issue still counts toward the District's net indebtedness in any analysis for a subsequent bond issue.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 7 - OTHER EMPLOYEE BENEFITS

A. Compensated Absences

The criteria for determining vacation and sick leave benefits are derived from negotiated agreements and State laws. Classified employees earn five to twenty days of vacation per year, depending upon length of service. Accumulated unused vacation time is paid to classified employees upon termination of employment. Teachers do not earn vacation time.

Each employee earns sick leave at the rate of one and one-fourth days per month. Upon retirement, payment is made for forty percent of the total sick leave accumulation, up to a maximum accumulation of 250 days for both certificated and classified employees. An employee receiving such payment must meet the retirement provisions set by State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio and School Employees Retirement System.

B. Life Insurance

The District provides life insurance and accidental death and dismemberment insurance to most employees through OneAmerica.

NOTE 8 - RISK MANAGEMENT

A. Comprehensive

The District maintains comprehensive insurance coverage with private carriers for liability, real property, building contents and vehicles. Vehicle policies include liability coverage for bodily injury and property damage. In addition, real property contents are fully insured.

The District had the following coverages in effect for fiscal year 2023:

	Limits of	
Coverage	Coverage	<u>Deductible</u>
General liability:		
Each occurrence	\$ 6,000,000	\$ -
Aggregate	8,000,000	-
Fleet:		
Comprehensive	6,000,000	1,000 buses / 250 other
Collision	1,000,000	1,000 buses / 500 other
Building and contents	89,309,135	1,000
-		

Settled claims have not exceeded this commercial coverage in any of the past three years. There have been no significant reductions in coverage from the previous year.

B. Health Benefits

Medical/surgical and dental insurance is offered to employees through a self-insurance internal service fund. Monthly premiums are paid into the District's self-insurance fund. A third party administrator processes claims and pays the claims on the District's behalf from the self-insurance fund.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 8 - RISK MANAGEMENT - (Continued)

A comparison of self-insurance fund cash and investments to the actuarially-measured liability as of June 30 follows:

	2022	2023		
Cash and Investments	\$ 602,252	\$	619,627	
Actuarial Liabilities	290,400		290,300	

Post employment health care is provided to plan participants or their beneficiaries through the respective retirement systems discussed in Note 10. As such, no funding provisions are required by the District.

C. Workers' Compensation

The District participates in the Ohio Association of School Business Officials and the Ohio School Boards Association Workers' Compensation Group Retrospective Rating Program (the "Program"). The Program's third party administrator is Sedgwick. Each year, the participating school districts pay an enrollment fee to the Program to cover the costs of administering the Program.

The intent of the Program is to achieve the benefit of a reduced premium for the District by reducing the District's individual rate based on prior claims. The District pays its workers' compensation premium to the State based on the individual rate and may also pay additional workers' compensation assessments. The District may also be available to receive a refund for overpayment of premiums.

NOTE 9 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS

The Statewide retirement systems provide both pension benefits and other postemployment benefits (OPEB).

Net Pension Liability/Net OPEB Liability/Asset

The net pension liability and the net OPEB liability/asset reported on the statement of net position represents a liability or asset to employees for pensions and OPEB, respectively.

Pensions and OPEB are a component of exchange transactions—between an employer and its employees—of salaries and benefits for employee services. Pensions/OPEB are provided to an employee—on a deferred-payment basis—as part of the total compensation package offered by an employer for employee services each financial period. The obligation to sacrifice resources for pensions is a present obligation because it was created as a result of employment exchanges that already have occurred.

The net pension/OPEB liability (asset) represent the District's proportionate share of each pension/OPEB plan's collective actuarial present value of projected benefit payments attributable to past periods of service, net of each pension/OPEB plan's fiduciary net position. The net pension/OPEB liability (asset) calculation is dependent on critical long-term variables, including estimated average life expectancies, earnings on investments, cost of living adjustments and others. While these estimates use the best information available, unknowable future events require adjusting these estimates annually.

The Ohio Revised Code limits the District's obligation for this liability to annually required payments. The District cannot control benefit terms or the manner in which pensions/OPEB are financed; however, the District does receive the benefit of employees' services in exchange for compensation including pension and OPEB.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 9 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS - (Continued)

GASB 68/75 assumes the liability is solely the obligation of the employer, because (1) they benefit from employee services; and (2) State statute requires funding to come from these employers. All pension contributions to date have come solely from these employers (which also includes pension costs paid in the form of withholdings from employees). The retirement systems may allocate a portion of the employer contributions to provide for these OPEB benefits. In addition, health care plan enrollees pay a portion of the health care costs in the form of a monthly premium. State statute requires the retirement systems to amortize unfunded pension liabilities within 30 years. If the pension amortization period exceeds 30 years, each retirement system's board must propose corrective action to the State legislature. Any resulting legislative change to benefits or funding could significantly affect the net pension/OPEB liability (asset). Resulting adjustments to the net pension/OPEB liability (asset) would be effective when the changes are legally enforceable. The Ohio Revised Code permits, but does not require, the retirement systems to provide healthcare to eligible benefit recipients.

The net pension/net OPEB liability (asset) are not reported on the face of the financial statements, but rather are disclosed in the notes because of the use of the cash basis framework.

The remainder of this note includes the required pension disclosures. See Note 10 for the required OPEB disclosures.

Plan Description - School Employees Retirement System (SERS)

Plan Description - The District's non-teaching employees participate in SERS, a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by SERS. SERS provides retirement, disability and survivor benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Authority to establish and amend benefits is provided by Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3309. SERS issues a publicly available, stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information and detailed information about SERS' fiduciary net position. That report can be obtained by visiting the SERS website at www.ohsers.org under Employers/Audit Resources.

Age and service requirements for retirement are as follows:

	Eligible to Retire on or before August 1, 2017 *	Eligible to Retire after August 1, 2017
Full benefits	Any age with 30 years of service credit	Age 67 with 10 years of service credit; or Age 57 with 30 years of service credit
Actuarially reduced benefits	Age 60 with 5 years of service credit; or Age 55 with 25 years of service credit	Age 62 with 10 years of service credit; or Age 60 with 25 years of service credit

^{*} Members with 25 years of service credit as of August 1, 2017 will be included in this plan.

Annual retirement benefits are calculated based on final average salary multiplied by a percentage that varies based on years of service; 2.2% for the first thirty years of service and 2.5% for years of service credit over 30. Final average salary is the average of the highest three years of salary.

An individual whose benefit effective date is before April 1, 2018, is eligible for a cost-of-living adjustment (COLA) on the first anniversary date of the benefit. Beginning April 1, 2018, new benefit recipients must wait until the fourth anniversary of their benefit for COLA eligibility. The COLA is added each year to the base benefit amount on the anniversary date of the benefit. A three-year COLA suspension was in effect for all benefit recipients for the years 2018, 2019, and 2020. Upon resumption of the COLA, it will be indexed to the percentage increase in the CPI-W, not to exceed 2.5% and with a floor of 0%. In 2022, the Board of Trustees approved a 2.5% cost-of-living adjustment (COLA) for eligible retirees and beneficiaries in 2023.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 9 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS - (Continued)

Funding Policy - Plan members are required to contribute 10.00% of their annual covered salary and the District is required to contribute 14.00% of annual covered payroll. The contribution requirements of plan members and employers are established and may be amended by the SERS' Retirement Board up to statutory maximum amounts of 10.00% for plan members and 14.00% for employers. The Retirement Board, acting with the advice of the actuary, allocates the employer contribution rate among four of the System's funds (Pension Trust Fund, Death Benefit Fund, Medicare B Fund, and Health Care Fund). For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, the allocation to pension, death benefits, and Medicare B was 14.00%. For fiscal year 2023, the Retirement Board did not allocate any employer contribution to the Health Care Fund.

The District's contractually required contribution to SERS was \$570,364 for fiscal year 2023.

Plan Description - State Teachers Retirement System (STRS)

Plan Description - Licensed teachers participate in STRS, a cost-sharing multiple-employer public employee retirement system administered by STRS. STRS provides retirement and disability benefits to members and death and survivor benefits to beneficiaries. STRS issues a stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information and detailed information about STRS' fiduciary net position. That report can be obtained by writing to STRS, 275 E. Broad St., Columbus, OH 43215-3771, by calling (888) 227-7877, or by visiting the STRS website at www.strsoh.org.

New members have a choice of three retirement plans: a Defined Benefit (DB) Plan, a Defined Contribution (DC) Plan and a Combined (CO) Plan. Benefits are established by Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3307.

The DB plan offers an annual retirement allowance based on final average salary multiplied by a percentage that varies based on years of service. Effective August 1, 2015, the calculation is 2.20% of final average salary for the five highest years of earnings multiplied by all years of service. Eligibility changes will be phased in until August 1, 2023, when retirement eligibility for unreduced benefits will be five years of service credit and age 65, or 35 years of service credit and at least age 60.

Eligibility changes for DB Plan members who retire with actuarially reduced benefits will be phased in until August 1, 2023 when retirement eligibility will be five years of qualifying service credit and age 60, or 30 years of service credit regardless of age.

The DC Plan allows members to place all of their member contributions and 9.53% of the 14% employer contributions into an investment account. The member determines how to allocate the member and employer money among various investment choices offered by STRS Ohio. The remaining 4.47% of the 14% employer rate is allocated to the defined benefit unfunded liability. A member is eligible to receive a retirement benefit at age 50 and termination of employment. The member may elect to receive a lifetime monthly annuity or a lump sum withdrawal.

The Combined Plan offers features of both the DB Plan and the DC Plan. In the Combined Plan, 12% of the 14% member rate goes to the DC Plan and the remaining 2% is applied to the DB Plan. Member contributions to the DC Plan are allocated among investment choices by the member, and contributions to the DB Plan from the employer and the member are used to fund the defined benefit payment at a reduced level from the regular DB Plan. The defined benefit portion of the Combined Plan payment is payable to a member on or after age 60 with five years of service. The defined contribution portion of the account may be taken as a lump sum payment or converted to a lifetime monthly annuity after termination of employment at age 50 and after termination of employment.

New members who choose the DC Plan or Combined Plan will have another opportunity to reselect a permanent plan during their fifth year of membership. Members may remain in the same plan or transfer to another STRS plan. The optional annuitization of a member's defined contribution account or the defined contribution portion of a member's Combined Plan account to a lifetime benefit results in STRS bearing the risk of investment gain or loss on the account. STRS has therefore included all three plan options as one defined benefit plan for GASB 68 reporting purposes.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 9 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS - (Continued)

A DB or Combined Plan member with five or more years of credited service, who is determined to be disabled, may qualify for a disability benefit. New members, on or after July 1, 2013, must have at least ten years of qualifying service credit to apply for disability benefits. Members in the DC Plan who become disabled are entitled only to their account balance. Eligible survivors of members who die before service retirement may qualify for monthly benefits. If a member of the DC Plan dies before retirement benefits begin, the member's designated beneficiary is entitled to receive the member's account balance.

Funding Policy - Employer and member contribution rates are established by the State Teachers Retirement Board and limited by Chapter 3307 of the Ohio Revised Code. The fiscal year 2023 employer and employee contribution rate of 14% was equal to the statutory maximum rates. For fiscal year 2023, the full employer contribution was allocated to pension.

The District's contractually required contribution to STRS was \$1,585,003 for fiscal year 2023.

Net Pension Liability

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2022, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the District's share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the contributions of all participating entities.

Following is information related to the proportionate share:

	SERS	STRS	Total
Proportion of the net pension			
liability prior measurement date	0.109403300%	0.083459235%	
Proportion of the net pension			
liability current measurement date	0.103550900%	0.081703430%	
Change in proportionate share	- <u>0.005852400</u> %	- <u>0.001755805</u> %	
Proportionate share of the net			
pension liability	\$ 5,600,838	\$ 18,162,776	\$ 23,763,614

Actuarial Assumptions - SERS

SERS' total pension liability was determined by their actuaries in accordance with GASB Statement No. 67, as part of their annual actuarial valuation for each defined benefit retirement plan. Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the value of reported amounts (e.g., salaries, credited service) and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future (e.g., mortality, disabilities, retirements, employment termination). Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review and potential modifications, as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employers and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and plan members to that point. The projection of benefits for financial reporting purposes does not explicitly incorporate the potential effects of legal or contractual funding limitations.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 9 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS - (Continued)

Actuarial calculations reflect a long-term perspective. For a newly hired employee, actuarial calculations will take into account the employee's entire career with the employer and also take into consideration the benefits, if any, paid to the employee after termination of employment until the death of the employee and any applicable contingent annuitant. In many cases actuarial calculations reflect several decades of service with the employer and the payment of benefits after termination.

Key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total pension liability in the latest actuarial valuation, prepared as of June 30, 2022, are presented below:

Wage inflation:

Current measurement date 2.40% Prior measurement date 2.40%

Future salary increases, including inflation:

Current measurement date 3.25% to 13.58% Prior measurement date 3.25% to 13.58%

COLA or ad hoc COLA:

Current measurement date 2.00% Prior measurement date 2.00%

Investment rate of return:

Current measurement date 7.00% net of system expenses
Prior measurement date 7.00% net of system expenses

Discount rate:

Current measurement date 7.00% Prior measurement date 7.00%

Actuarial cost method Entry age normal (level percent of payroll)

In 2022, mortality rates were based on the PUB-2010 General Employee Amount Weight Below Median Healthy Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 1 year and adjusted 94.20% for males and set forward 2 years and adjusted 81.35% for females. Mortality among disabled members were based upon the PUB-2010 General Disabled Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 5 years and adjusted 103.3% for males and set forward 3 years and adjusted 106.8% for females. Future improvement in mortality rates is reflected by applying the MP-2020 projection scale generationally.

In the prior measurement date, mortality rates were based on the PUB-2010 General Employee Amount Weight Below Median Healthy Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 1 year and adjusted 94.20% for males and set forward 2 years and adjusted 81.35% for females. Mortality among disabled members were based upon the PUB-2010 General Disabled Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 5 years and adjusted 103.3% for males and set forward 3 years and adjusted 106.8% for females. Future improvement in mortality rates is reflected by applying the MP-2020 projection scale generationally.

The most recent experience study was completed for the five-year period ended June 30, 2020.

The long-term return expectation for the Pension Plan Investments has been determined using a building-block approach and assumes a time horizon, as defined in SERS' *Statement of Investment Policy*. A forecasted rate of inflation serves as the baseline for the return expectation. Various real return premiums over the baseline inflation rate have been established for each asset class. The long-term expected nominal rate of return has been determined by calculating a weighted average of the expected real return premiums for each asset class, adding the projected inflation rate, and adding the expected return from rebalancing uncorrelated asset classes.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 9 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS - (Continued)

The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

	Target	Long-Term Expected
Asset Class	Allocation	Real Rate of Return
Cash	2.00 %	(0.45) %
US Equity	24.75	5.37
Non-US Equity Developed	13.50	6.22
Non-US Equity Emerging	6.75	8.22
Fixed Income/Global Bonds	19.00	1.20
Private Equity	11.00	10.05
Real Estate/Real Assets	16.00	4.87
Multi-Asset Strategy	4.00	3.39
Private Debt/Private Credit	3.00	5.38
Total	100.00 %	

Discount Rate - The total pension liability was calculated using the discount rate of 7.00%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed the contributions from employers and from the members would be computed based on contribution requirements as stipulated by State statute. Projected inflows from investment earnings were calculated using the long-term assumed investment rate of return (7.00%). Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefits to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate - Net pension liability is sensitive to changes in the discount rate, and to illustrate the potential impact the following table presents the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.00%, as well as what each plan's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.00%), or one percentage point higher (8.00%) than the current rate.

				Cullent		
	19⁄	1% Decrease		count Rate	1% Increase	
District's proportionate share		_		_		
of the net pension liability	\$	8,244,166	\$	5,600,838	\$	3,373,870

Actuarial Assumptions - STRS

Key methods and assumptions used in the latest actuarial valuation, reflecting experience study results used in the June 30, 2022, actuarial valuation are presented below:

	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021
Inflation	2.50%	2.50%
Projected salary increases	Varies by service from 2.50% to 8.50%	12.50% at age 20 to
		2.50% at age 65
Investment rate of return	7.00%, net of investment	7.00%, net of investment
	expenses, including inflation	expenses, including inflation
Discount rate of return	7.00%	7.00%
Payroll increases	3.00%	3.00%
Cost-of-living adjustments (COLA)	0.00%	0.00%

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 9 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS - (Continued)

For the June 30, 2022 actuarial valuation, post-retirement mortality rates are based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Healthy Annuitant Mortality Table, adjusted 110% for males, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020. Pre-retirement mortality rates are based on Pub-2010 Teachers Employee Table adjusted 95% for females, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020. Post-retirement disabled mortality rates are based on Pub-2010 Teachers Disable Annuitant Table projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020.

For the prior measurement date, post-retirement mortality rates are based on the RP-2014 Annuitant Mortality Tables with 50% of rates through age 69, 70% of rates between ages 70 and 79, 90% of rates between ages 80 and 84, and 100% of rates thereafter, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016. Pre-retirement mortality rates are based on RP-2014 Employee Mortality Tables, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016. Post-retirement disabled mortality rates are based on the RP-2014 Disabled Mortality Tables with 90% of rates for males and 100% of rates for females, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016.

Actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2022 valuation are based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2015 through June 30, 2021. An actuarial experience study is done on a quinquennial basis.

STRS Ohio's investment consultant develops an estimate range for the investment return assumption based on the target allocation adopted by the Retirement Board. The target allocation and long-term expected rate of return for each major asset class are summarized as follows:

Asset Class	Target Allocation*	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return **
Domestic Equity	26.00 %	6.60 %
International Equity	22.00	6.80
Alternatives	19.00	7.38
Fixed Income	22.00	1.75
Real Estate	10.00	5.75
Liquidity Reserves	1.00	1.00
Total	100.00 %	

^{*} Target allocation percentage is effective as of July 1, 2022. Target weights were phased in over a 3-month period concluding on October 1, 2022.

Discount Rate - The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00% as of June 30, 2022. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes that member and employer contributions will be made at the statutory contribution rates in accordance with the rates described previously. For this purpose, only employer contributions that are intended to fund benefits of current plan members and their beneficiaries are included. Based on those assumptions, STRS Ohio's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members as of June 30, 2022. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.00% was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability as of June 30, 2022.

^{**10-}Year annualized geometric nominal returns, which include the real rate of return and inflation of 2.25% and is net of investment expenses. Over a 30-year period, STRS Ohio's investment consultant indicates that the above target allocations should generate a return above the actuarial rate of return, without net value added by management.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 9 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS - (Continued)

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate - The following table represents the net pension liability as of June 30, 2022, calculated using the current period discount rate assumption of 7.00%, as well as what the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.00%) or one percentage point higher (8.00%) than the current assumption:

		Current				
	19	% Decrease	Dis	scount Rate	1	% Increase
District's proportionate share						
of the net pension liability	\$	27,437,342	\$	18,162,776	\$	10,319,364

Changes Between Measurement Date and Reporting Date - STRS approved a one-time 1.00% cost-of-living adjustment to eligible benefit recipients effective July 1, 2023. It is unknown what effect this change will have on the net pension liability.

NOTE 10 - DEFINED BENEFIT OPEB PLANS

Net OPEB Liability/Asset

See Note 9 for a description of the net OPEB liability (asset).

Plan Description - School Employees Retirement System (SERS)

Health Care Plan Description - The District contributes to the SERS Health Care Fund, administered by SERS for noncertificated retirees and their beneficiaries. For GASB 75 purposes, this plan is considered a cost-sharing other postemployment benefit (OPEB) plan. SERS' Health Care Plan provides healthcare benefits to eligible individuals receiving retirement, disability, and survivor benefits, and to their eligible dependents. Members who retire after June 1, 1986, need 10 years of service credit, exclusive of most types of purchased credit, to qualify to participate in SERS' health care coverage. In addition to age and service retirees, disability benefit recipients and beneficiaries who are receiving monthly benefits due to the death of a member or retiree, are eligible for SERS' health care coverage. Most retirees and dependents choosing SERS' health care coverage are over the age of 65 and therefore enrolled in a fully insured Medicare Advantage plan; however, SERS maintains a traditional, self-insured preferred provider organization for its non-Medicare retiree population. For both groups, SERS offers a self-insured prescription drug program. Health care is a benefit that is permitted, not mandated, by statute. The financial report of the Plan is included in the SERS Annual Comprehensive Financial Report which can be obtained on SERS' website at www.ohsers.org under Employers/Audit Resources.

Access to health care for retirees and beneficiaries is permitted in accordance with Section 3309 of the Ohio Revised Code. The Health Care Fund was established and is administered in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 105(e). SERS' Retirement Board reserves the right to change or discontinue any health plan or program. Active employee members do not contribute to the Health Care Plan. The SERS Retirement Board established the rules for the premiums paid by the retirees for health care coverage for themselves and their dependents or for their surviving beneficiaries. Premiums vary depending on the plan selected, qualified years of service, Medicare eligibility, and retirement status.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 10 - DEFINED BENEFIT OPEB PLANS - (Continued)

Funding Policy - State statute permits SERS to fund the health care benefits through employer contributions. Each year, after the allocation for statutorily required pensions and benefits, the Retirement Board may allocate the remainder of the employer contribution of 14% of covered payroll to the Health Care Fund in accordance with the funding policy. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, SERS did not allocate any employer contributions to post-employment health care. An additional health care surcharge on employers is collected for employees earning less than an actuarially determined minimum compensation amount, pro-rated if less than a full year of service credit was earned. For fiscal year 2023, this amount was \$25,000. Statutes provide that no employer shall pay a health care surcharge greater than 2% of that employer's SERS-covered payroll; nor may SERS collect in aggregate more than 1.5% of the total statewide SERS-covered payroll for the health care surcharge. For fiscal year 2023, the District's surcharge obligation was \$69,606.

The surcharge added to the allocated portion of the 14% employer contribution rate is the total amount assigned to the Health Care Fund. The District's contractually required contribution to SERS was \$69,606 for fiscal year 2023.

Plan Description - State Teachers Retirement System (STRS)

Plan Description - The State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS) administers a cost-sharing Health Plan administered for eligible retirees who participated in the defined benefit or combined pension plans offered by STRS. Ohio law authorizes STRS to offer this plan. Benefits include hospitalization, physicians' fees, prescription drugs and partial reimbursement of monthly Medicare Part B premiums. The Medicare Part B monthly reimbursement elimination date was postponed indefinitely. The Plan is included in the report of STRS which can be obtained by visiting www.strsoh.org or by calling (888) 227-7877.

Funding Policy - Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3307 authorizes STRS to offer the Plan and gives the Retirement Board discretionary authority over how much, if any, of the health care costs will be absorbed by STRS. Active employee members do not contribute to the Health Care Plan. Nearly all health care plan enrollees, for the most recent year, pay a portion of the health care costs in the form of a monthly premium. Under Ohio law, funding for post-employment health care may be deducted from employer contributions, currently 14% of covered payroll. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, STRS did not allocate any employer contributions to post-employment health care.

Net OPEB Liability/Asset

The net OPEB liability/asset was measured as of June 30, 2022, and the total OPEB liability/asset used to calculate the net OPEB liability/asset was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The District's proportion of the net OPEB liability/asset was based on the District's share of contributions to the respective retirement systems relative to the contributions of all participating entities.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 10 - DEFINED BENEFIT OPEB PLANS - (Continued)

Following is information related to the proportionate share:

		SERS		STRS	Total
Proportion of the net OPEB					
liability/asset prior measurement date	0.1	111948400%	0.0	083459235%	
Proportion of the net OPEB					
liability/asset current measurement date	0.1	105961600%	0.0	<u>081703430</u> %	
Change in proportionate share	-0.0	005986800%	<u>-0.</u>	<u>001755805</u> %	
Proportionate share of the net					
OPEB liability	\$	1,487,712	\$	-	\$ 1,487,712
Proportionate share of the net					
OPEB asset	\$	-	\$	(2,115,573)	\$ (2,115,573)

Actuarial Assumptions - SERS

The total OPEB liability is determined by SERS' actuaries in accordance with GASB Statement No. 74, as part of their annual actuarial valuation for each retirement plan. Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the value of reported amounts (e.g., salaries, credited service) and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future (e.g., mortality, disabilities, retirements, employment terminations). Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review and potential modifications, as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employers and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and plan members to that point. The projection of benefits for financial reporting purposes does not explicitly incorporate the potential effects of legal or contractual funding limitations.

Actuarial calculations reflect a long-term perspective. For a newly hired employee, actuarial calculations will take into account the employee's entire career with the employer and also take into consideration the benefits, if any, paid to the employee after termination of employment until the death of the employee and any applicable contingent annuitant. In many cases, actuarial calculations reflect several decades of service with the employer and the payment of benefits after termination.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 10 - DEFINED BENEFIT OPEB PLANS - (Continued)

Key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total OPEB liability in the latest actuarial valuation date of June 30, 2022 are presented below:

Wage inflation:

Current measurement date 2.40% Prior measurement date 2.40%

Future salary increases, including inflation:

Current measurement date 3.25% to 13.58% Prior measurement date 3.25% to 13.58%

Investment rate of return:

Current measurement date 7.00% net of investment

expense, including inflation

Prior measurement date 7.00% net of investment

expense, including inflation

Municipal bond index rate:

Current measurement date 3.69% Prior measurement date 1.92%

Single equivalent interest rate, net of plan investment expense,

including price inflation:

Current measurement date 4.08%
Prior measurement date 2.27%

Medical trend assumption:

Current measurement date 7.00 to 4.40%

Prior measurement date

 Medicare
 5.125 to 4.400%

 Pre-Medicare
 6.750 to 4.400%

In 2022, mortality rates were based on the PUB-2010 General Employee Amount Weight Below Median Healthy Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 1 year and adjusted 94.20% for males and set forward 2 years and adjusted 81.35% for females. Mortality among disabled members were based upon the PUB-2010 General Disabled Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 5 years and adjusted 103.3% for males and set forward 3 years and adjusted 106.8% for females. Future improvement in mortality rates is reflected by applying the MP-2020 projection scale generationally.

In the prior measurement date, mortality rates were based on the PUB-2010 General Employee Amount Weighted Below Median Healthy Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 1 year and adjusted 94.20% for males and set forward 2 years and adjusted 81.35% for females. Mortality among disabled members were based upon the PUB-2010 General Disabled Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 5 years and adjusted 103.3% for males and set forward 3 years and adjusted 106.8% for females. Future improvement in mortality rates is reflected by applying the MP-2020 projection scale generationally.

The most recent experience study was completed for the five-year period ended June 30, 2020.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 10 - DEFINED BENEFIT OPEB PLANS - (Continued)

The long-term expected rate of return on plan assets is reviewed as part of the actuarial 5-year experience study. The most recent study covers fiscal years 2016 through 2020, and was adopted by the Board in 2021. Several factors are considered in evaluating the long-term rate of return assumption including long-term historical data, estimates inherent in current market data, and a long-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return were developed by the investment consultant for each major asset class. These ranges were combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return, 7.00%, by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and then adding expected inflation. The capital market assumptions developed by the investment consultant are intended for use over a 10-year horizon and may not be useful in setting the long-term rate of return for funding pension plans which covers a longer timeframe. The assumption is intended to be a long-term assumption and is not expected to change absent a significant change in the asset allocation, a change in the inflation assumption, or a fundamental change in the market that alters expected returns in future years.

The target asset allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized as follows:

	Target Long-Term Expec	
Asset Class	Allocation	Real Rate of Return
Cash	2.00 %	(0.45) %
US Equity	24.75	5.37
Non-US Equity Developed	13.50	6.22
Non-US Equity Emerging	6.75	8.22
Fixed Income/Global Bonds	19.00	1.20
Private Equity	11.00	10.05
Real Estate/Real Assets	16.00	4.87
Multi-Asset Strategy	4.00	3.39
Private Debt/Private Credit	3.00	5.38
Total	100.00 %	

Discount Rate - The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability at June 30, 2022, was 4.08%. The discount rate used to measure total OPEB liability prior to June 30, 2022, was 2.27%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions will be made from members and the System at the contribution rate of 1.50% of projected covered payroll each year, which includes a 1.50% payroll surcharge and no contributions from the basic benefits plan. Based on these assumptions, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to become insufficient to make all projected future benefit payments of current System members by SERS actuaries. The Municipal Bond Index Rate is used in the determination of the SEIR for both the June 30, 2022 and the June 30, 2021 total OPEB liability. The Municipal Bond Index rate is the single rate that will generate a present value of benefit payments equal to the sum of the present value determined by the long-term expected rate of return, and the present value determined by discounting those benefits after the date of depletion. The Municipal Bond Index Rate is 3.69% at June 30, 2022 and 1,92% at June 30, 2021.

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate and Changes in the Health Care Cost Trend Rates - The net OPEB liability is sensitive to changes in the discount rate and the health care cost trend rate. The following table presents the net OPEB liability, what the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower (3.08%) and higher (5.08%) than the current discount rate (4.08%). Also shown is what the net OPEB liability would be based on health care cost trend rates that are 1 percentage point lower (6.00% decreasing to 3.40%) and higher (8.00% decreasing to 5.40%) than the current rate (7.00% decreasing to 4.40%).

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 10 - DEFINED BENEFIT OPEB PLANS - (Continued)

				Current		
	19⁄	6 Decrease	Dis	count Rate	19	% Increase
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$	1,847,761	\$	1,487,712	\$	1,197,055
	19⁄	6 Decrease	T	Current rend Rate	19	% Increase
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$	1,147,293	\$	1,487,712	\$	1,932,354

Actuarial Assumptions - STRS

Key methods and assumptions used in the latest actuarial valuation, reflecting experience study results used in the June 30, 2022 actuarial valuation, compared with June 30, 2021 actuarial valuation, are presented below:

	June 30, 2022		June 3	0, 2021	
Inflation	2.50%		2.50%		
Projected salary increases	Varies by service	e from 2.50%	12.50% at age 20 to		
Lavortanent arte e factivan	to 8.50%		2.50% at age 65		
Investment rate of return	7.00%, net of investment expenses, including inflation		7.00%, net of investment expenses, including inflation		
Payroll increases	3.00%		3.00%		
Cost-of-living adjustments (COLA)	0.00%		0.00%		
Discount rate of return	7.00%		7.00%		
Blended discount rate of return	N/A		N/A		
Health care cost trends					
	Initial	Ultimate	Initial	Ultimate	
Medical					
Pre-Medicare	7.50%	3.94%	5.00%	4.00%	
Medicare	-68.78%	3.94%	-16.18%	4.00%	
Prescription Drug					
Pre-Medicare	9.00%	3.94%	6.50%	4.00%	
Medicare	-5.47%	3.94%	29.98%	4.00%	

Projections of benefits include the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and retired plan members.

For the June 30, 2022 actuarial valuation, for healthy retirees the post-retirement mortality rates are based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Healthy Annuitant Mortality Table, adjusted 110% for males, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020; pre-retirement mortality rates are based on Pub-2010 Teachers Employee Table adjusted 95% for females, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020. For disabled retirees, mortality rates are based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Disabled Annuitant Table projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 10 - DEFINED BENEFIT OPEB PLANS - (Continued)

For the prior measurement date, for healthy retirees the mortality rates are based on the RP-2014 Annuitant Mortality Tables with 50% of rates through age 69, 70% of rates between ages 70 and 79, 90% of rates between ages 80 and 84, and 100% of rates thereafter, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016. For disabled retirees, mortality rates are based on the RP-2014 Disabled Mortality Tables with 90% of rates for males and 100% of rates for females, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016.

Actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2022 valuation are based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2015 through June 30, 2021. An actuarial experience study is done on a quinquennial basis.

Assumption Changes Since the Prior Measurement Date - The discount rate remained unchanged at 7.00% for the June 30, 2022 valuation.

Benefit Term Changes Since the Prior Measurement Date - Salary increase rates were updated based on the actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2015 through June 30, 2021 and were changed from age based to service based.

STRS' investment consultant develops an estimate range for the investment return assumption based on the target allocation adopted by the Retirement Board. The target allocation and long-term expected rate of return for each major asset class are summarized as follows:

	Target	Long-Term Expected
Asset Class	Allocation*	Real Rate of Return **
Domestic Equity	26.00 %	6.60 %
International Equity	22.00	6.80
Alternatives	19.00	7.38
Fixed Income	22.00	1.75
Real Estate	10.00	5.75
Liquidity Reserves	1.00	1.00
Total	100.00 %	

^{*} Target allocation percentage is effective as of July 1, 2022. Target weights were phased in over a 3-month period concluding on October 1, 2022.

Discount Rate - The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 7.00% as of June 30, 2022. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed STRS Ohio continues to allocate no employer contributions to the health care fund. Based on those assumptions, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members as of June 30, 2022. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on health care fund investments of 7.00% was applied to all periods of projected health care costs to determine the total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2022.

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Asset to Changes in the Discount and Health Care Cost Trend Rate - The following table represents the net OPEB asset as of June 30, 2022, calculated using the current period discount rate assumption of 7.00%, as well as what the net OPEB asset would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.00%) or one percentage point higher (8.00%) than the current assumption. Also shown is the net OPEB asset as if it were calculated using health care cost trend rates that are one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current health care cost trend rates.

^{**10-}Year annualized geometric nominal returns, which include the real rate of return and inflation of 2.25% and is net of investment expenses. Over a 30-year period, STRS Ohio's investment consultant indicates that the above target allocations should generate a return above the actuarial rate of return, without net value added by management.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 10 - DEFINED BENEFIT OPEB PLANS - (Continued)

				Current		
	19	6 Decrease	Dis	count Rate	19	% Increase
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB asset	\$	1,955,792	\$	2,115,573	\$	2,016,120
	1%	6 Decrease	T	Current rend Rate	19	% Increase
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB asset	\$	2,194,365	\$	2,115,573	\$	2,016,120

NOTE 11 - CONTINGENCIES

A. Grants

The District receives significant financial assistance from numerous federal, State and local agencies in the form of grants. The disbursement of funds received under these programs generally requires compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements and are subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability of the District. However, in the opinion of management, any such disallowed claims will not have a material effect on the financial position of the District.

B. Litigation

There are currently a few matters in litigation with the District as a defendant. It is the opinion of management that the potential claims against the District not covered by insurance would not materially affect the financial statements.

NOTE 12 - STATUTORY RESERVES

The District is required by State law to annually set-aside certain general fund revenue amounts, as defined by statutory formula, for the acquisition and construction of capital improvements. Amounts not spent by the end of the fiscal year or offset by similarly restricted resources received during the year must be held in cash at fiscal year-end. This amount must be carried forward to be used for the same purpose in future years. Expenditures exceeding the set-aside requirement may not be carried forward to the next fiscal year.

The following cash-basis information describes the change in the fiscal year-end set-aside amount for capital improvements. Disclosure of this information is required by State statute.

	Capital provements
Set-aside balance June 30, 2022	\$ -
Current year set-aside requirement	506,320
Current year qualifying disbursements	-
Current year offsets	 (756,070)
Total	\$ (249,750)
Balance carried forward to fiscal year 2024	\$
Set-aside balance June 30, 2023	\$

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 13 - BUDGETARY BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

While the District is reporting financial position, results of operations and changes in fund balances on the cash basis, the budgetary basis as provided by law is based upon accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements and encumbrances. The budgetary comparison schedule presented for the general fund is presented on the budgetary basis to provide a meaningful comparison of actual results with the budget. The difference between the budget basis and the cash basis is (1) outstanding year end encumbrances are treated as disbursements (budget) rather than assigned fund balance (cash) and (2) certain funds are included in the general fund on a cash-basis but budgeted as special revenue funds on a budget-basis.

The following table summarizes the adjustments necessary to reconcile the modified cash basis statement to the budgetary basis statement for the general fund:

Net Change in Fund Cash Balance

	General fund
Budget basis	\$ (2,150,732)
Funds budgeted elsewhere**	6,472
Adjustment for encumbrances	739,150
Cash basis	<u>\$ (1,405,110)</u>

^{**} As part of Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 54, "Fund Balance Reporting", certain funds that are legally budgeted in separate special revenue funds are considered part of the general fund on a cash basis. This includes the other grants fund and the public school support fund.

NOTE 14 - COMMITMENTS

The District utilizes encumbrance accounting as part of its budgetary controls. Encumbrances outstanding at year-end are reservations of fund balance for subsequent-year expenditures and may be reported as part of restricted, committed, or assigned classifications of fund balance. At year end, the District's commitments for encumbrances in the governmental funds were as follows:

	Year-End
<u>Fund</u>	Encumbrances
General	\$ 742,560
Classroom facilities	581,641
Other governmental	488,663
Total	\$ 1,812,864

NOTE 15 - TAX ABATEMENTS ENTERED INTO BY OTHER GOVERNMENTS

Other governments entered into property tax abatement agreements with property owners under Enterprise Zone Agreements ("EZAs") and the Ohio Community Reinvestment Area ("CRA") program with the taxing districts of the District. The EZAs and CRA program are directive incentive tax exemption programs benefiting property owners who renovate or construct new buildings. Under these programs, the other governments designated areas to encourage revitalization of the existing housing stock and the development of new structures. Within the taxing districts of the District, the Village of Lexington, the City of Mansfield, and Washington Township have entered into such agreements. Under these agreements, the District's property taxes were reduced by \$262,427. The District is not receiving any amounts from these other governments in association with the forgone property tax revenue.

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SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

FEDERAL GRANTORFederPassed Through GrantorALProgram / Cluster TitleNumb	Federal
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE	
Passed through the Ohio Department of Education Child Nutrition Cluster:	
Cash Assistance School Breakfast Program 10.55	3 \$ 27,233
National School Lunch Program 10.55	5 291,518
COVID-19 National School Lunch Program 10.55	
Total National School Lunch Program	352,379
Special Milk Program for Children 10.55	6 382
Total Cash Assistance	379,994
Non-Cash Assistance	
National School Lunch Program 10.55	5 82,135
Total Child Nutrition Cluster	462,129
COVID-19 Pandemic EBT Administrative Costs 10.64	9 628
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture	462,757
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION	
Passed through the Ohio Department of Education	
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies 84.010	OA 274,343
Special Education Cluster:	
Special Education - Grants to States 84.027	7A 544,966
Special Education - Preschool Grants 84.173	
COVID-19 Special Education - Preschool Grants 84.173	
Total Special Education Cluster	559,065
English Language Acquisition State Grants 84.36	5 2,158
Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants 84.367	7A 55,316
Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program 84.424	IA 26,275
COVID-19 Education Stabilization Fund:	
COVID-19 Education Stabilization Fund (ARP ESSER) 84.425	5U 1,067,700
COVID-19 Education Stabilization Fund (ESSER II) 84.425	5D 25,447
Total COVID-19 Education Stabilization Fund	1,093,147
Total U.S. Department of Education	2,010,304
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TREASURY	
Passed through the Ohio Office of Budget and Management COVID-19 State and Local Fiscal Recovery Fund 21.02	7 138,470
Total U.S. Department of Treasury	138,470
TOTAL EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS	\$ 2,611,531

The Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards are an integral part of this schedule.

LEXINGTON LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT RICHLAND COUNTY NOTES TO THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS 2 CFR 200.510(b)(6) FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE A - BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (the Schedule) includes the federal award activity of the Lexington Local School District, Richland County, Ohio, (the District) under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2023. The information on this Schedule is prepared in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the District, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position or changes in net position of the District.

NOTE B - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the cash basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in Uniform Guidance wherein certain types of expenditures may or may not be allowable or may be limited as to reimbursement.

NOTE C - INDIRECT COST RATE

The District has elected not to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

NOTE D - CHILD NUTRITION CLUSTER

The District commingles cash receipts from the U.S. Department of Agriculture with similar State grants. When reporting expenditures on this Schedule, the District assumes it expends federal monies first.

NOTE E - FOOD DONATION PROGRAM

The District reports commodities consumed on the Schedule at the entitlement value. The District allocated donated food commodities to the respective program that benefitted from the use of those donated food commodities.



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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Lexington Local School District Richland County 103 Clever Lane Lexington, Ohio 44904

To the Board of Education:

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to the financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*), the cash-basis financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Lexington Local School District, Richland County, Ohio, (the District) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated December 6, 2023, wherein we noted the District uses a special purpose framework other than generally accepted accounting principles.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the District's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

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Lexington Local School District
Richland County
Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over
Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters
Required by Government Auditing Standards
Page 2

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed an instance of noncompliance or other matter that is required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards* and which is described in the accompanying schedule of findings as item 2023-001.

District's Response to Finding

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the District's response to the finding identified in our audit and described in the accompanying schedule of findings and corrective action plan. The District's response was not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

Purpose of This Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Keith Faber Auditor of State Columbus, Ohio

December 6, 2023



88 East Broad Street Columbus, Ohio 43215 ContactUs@ohioauditor.gov (800) 282-0370

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE WITH REQUIREMENTS APPLICABLE TO THE MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

Lexington Local School District Richland County 103 Clever Lane Lexington, Ohio 44904

To the Board of Education:

Report on Compliance for the Major Federal Program

Opinion on the Major Federal Program

We have audited Lexington Local School District's, Richland County, Ohio, (the District) compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on the District's major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2023. Lexington Local School District's major federal program is identified in the *Summary of Auditor's Results* section of the accompanying schedule of findings.

In our opinion, Lexington Local School District complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on its major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2023.

Basis for Opinion on the Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*); and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance* section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for the major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

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Lexington Local School District
Richland County
Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance with Requirements
Applicable to the Major Federal Program and on Internal Control Over Compliance
Required by the Uniform Guidance
Page 2

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

The District's Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the District's federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, Government Auditing Standards, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material, if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the District's compliance with the requirements of the major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, Government Auditing Standards, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design
 and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a
 test basis, evidence regarding the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred
 to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- obtain an understanding of the District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in
 order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report
 on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the
 purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over
 compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Lexington Local School District
Richland County
Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance with Requirements
Applicable to the Major Federal Program and on Internal Control Over Compliance
Required by the Uniform Guidance
Page 3

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance* section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of this testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Keith Faber Auditor of State Columbus, Ohio

December 6, 2023

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SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS 2 CFR § 200.515 JUNE 30, 2023

1. SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS

(d)(1)(i)	Type of Financial Statement Opinion	Unmodified
(d)(1)(ii)	Were there any material weaknesses in internal control reported at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?	No
(d)(1)(ii)	Were there any significant deficiencies in internal control reported at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?	No
(d)(1)(iii)	Was there any reported material noncompliance at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?	Yes
(d)(1)(iv)	Were there any material weaknesses in internal control reported for major federal programs?	No
(d)(1)(iv)	Were there any significant deficiencies in internal control reported for major federal programs?	No
(d)(1)(v)	Type of Major Programs' Compliance Opinion	Unmodified
(d)(1)(vi)	Are there any reportable findings under 2 CFR § 200.516(a)?	No
(d)(1)(vii)	Major Programs (list):	AL #84.425 – COVID-19 Education Stabilization Fund
(d)(1)(viii)	Dollar Threshold: Type A\B Programs	Type A: > \$ 750,000 Type B: all others
(d)(1)(ix)	Low Risk Auditee under 2 CFR § 200.520?	No

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS 2 CFR § 200.515 JUNE 30, 2023 (Continued)

2. FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS

FINDING NUMBER 2023-001

Material Noncompliance GAAP Reporting

Ohio Rev. Code §117.38 provides that each public office shall file a financial report for each fiscal year. The Auditor of State may prescribe forms by rule or may issue guidelines, or both, for such reports. If the Auditor of State has not prescribed a rule regarding the form for the report, the public office shall submit its report on the form utilized by the public office.

Ohio Admin. Code 117-2-03(B), which further clarifies the requirements of Ohio Rev. Code § 117.38, requires the District to file annual financial reports which are prepared using generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP).

The District prepared financial statements that, although formatted similar to financial statements prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, report on the cash basis of accounting rather than GAAP. The accompanying financial statements and notes omit certain assets, liabilities, deferred inflows/outflows of resources, fund equities/net position, and disclosures that, while presumed material, cannot be determined at this time.

Pursuant to Ohio Rev. Code § 117.38 the District may be fined and subject to various other administrative remedies for its failure to file the required financial report. Failure to report on a GAAP basis compromises the District's ability to evaluate and monitor the overall financial condition of the District. To help provide the users with more meaningful financial statements, the District should prepare its annual financial statements according to generally accepted accounting principles.

Officials' Response:

Refer to Corrective Action Plan.

3. FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR FEDERAL AWARDS

None





SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS 2 CFR 200.511(b) JUNE 30, 2023

Finding Number	Finding Summary	Status	Additional Information
2022-001 2021-001 2020-001	Material Noncompliance - Administrative Code § 117-2-03(B) – GAAP Reporting This finding first occurred in fiscal year 2010 (Finding 2010-01).	Not Corrected	Finding is being repeated in the current audit as finding 2023-001. The District continues to report on the cash basis rather than GAAP.

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CORRECTIVE ACTION PLAN 2 CFR § 200.511(c) JUNE 30, 2023

Finding Number: 2023-001

Planned Corrective Action: The Lexington Local Board of Education recognizes the value in

preparing accurate and timely financial statements to reflect the District's operations as of fiscal year end. Due to the cost requirement of preparing these financial statements according to Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP), the Board has determined that preparing year-end statements on a cash basis of accounting will accurately reflect the District's financial position and allow for those resources previously spent on GAAP to be

allocated to educational purposes.

Anticipated Completion Date: Not applicable – no corrective action planned.

Responsible Contact Person: Jason Whitesel, Treasurer

Fax – 419.884.3129





LEXINGTON LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

RICHLAND COUNTY

AUDITOR OF STATE OF OHIO CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report, which is required to be filed pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in the Office of the Ohio Auditor of State in Columbus, Ohio.



Certified for Release 12/21/2023

88 East Broad Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215 Phone: 614-466-4514 or 800-282-0370