



OHIO AUDITOR OF STATE
KEITH FABER



GOSHEN TOWNSHIP
TUSCARAWAS COUNTY

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Goshen Township
Tuscarawas County
P.O. Box 41
New Philadelphia, Ohio 44663

To the Board of Trustees:

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Unmodified and Adverse Opinions

We have audited the financial statements of the Goshen Township, Tuscarawas County, Ohio (the Township), which comprises the cash balances, receipts and disbursements for each governmental fund type as of and for the years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Unmodified Opinion on Regulatory Basis of Accounting

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the cash balances, receipts and disbursements for each governmental fund type as of and for the years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020, and the related notes to the financial statements, in accordance with the financial reporting provisions which Ohio Rev. Code § 117.38 and Ohio Admin. Code 117-2-03(C) permit, described in Note 2.

Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles

In our opinion, because of the significance of the matter discussed in the *Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles* section of our report, the accompanying financial statements do not present fairly, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial position of the Township, as of December 31, 2021 and 2020, or the changes in financial position thereof for the year then ended.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Township, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles

As described in Note 2 of the financial statements, the financial statements are prepared by the Township on the basis of the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Rev. Code § 117.38 and Ohio Admin. Code 117-2-03(C), which is an accounting basis other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP), to satisfy these requirements. The effects on the financial statements of the variances between the regulatory basis of accounting described in Note 2 and accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, although not reasonably determinable, are presumed to be material and pervasive.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with the financial reporting provisions Ohio Rev. Code § 117.38 and Ohio Admin. Code 117-2-03(C) permit. Management is also responsible for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Township's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and the financial audit standards in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.

- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Township's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Emphasis of Matter

As discussed in Note 13 to the December 31, 2020 financial statements, during 2020, the Township adopted a change in accounting principle and removed the fund balance classifications from the Combined Statement of Receipts, Disbursements and Changes in Fund Balance (Regulatory Cash Basis) – All Governmental Fund Types. We did not modify our opinion regarding this matter.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated January 30, 2024, on our consideration of the Township's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Township's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



Keith Faber
Auditor of State
Columbus, Ohio

January 30, 2024

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Goshen Township
Tuscarawas County, Ohio
Combined Statement of Receipts, Disbursements
and Changes in Fund Balances (Regulatory Cash Basis)
All Governmental Fund Types
For the Year Ended December 31, 2021

	General	Special Revenue	Capital Projects	Totals (Memorandum Only)
Cash Receipts				
Property and Other Local Taxes	\$102,023	\$347,234	\$0	\$449,257
Licenses, Permits and Fees	30	0	0	30
Intergovernmental	72,203	384,818	0	457,021
Earnings on Investments	601	266	6	873
Miscellaneous	4,475	24,653	168,277	197,405
<i>Total Cash Receipts</i>	<u>179,332</u>	<u>756,971</u>	<u>168,283</u>	<u>1,104,586</u>
Cash Disbursements				
Current:				
General Government	115,294	7,609	162,620	285,523
Public Safety	0	120,693	0	120,693
Public Works	47,572	410,117	1,177	458,866
Health	2,535	0	0	2,535
Capital Outlay	1,218	12,980	0	14,198
<i>Total Cash Disbursements</i>	<u>166,619</u>	<u>551,399</u>	<u>163,797</u>	<u>881,815</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Cash Balances</i>	12,713	205,572	4,486	222,771
<i>Fund Cash Balances, January 1</i>	<u>103,070</u>	<u>505,858</u>	<u>1,195</u>	<u>610,123</u>
<i>Fund Cash Balances, December 31</i>	<u><u>\$115,783</u></u>	<u><u>\$711,430</u></u>	<u><u>\$5,681</u></u>	<u><u>\$832,894</u></u>

See the accompanying notes to the financial statements.

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Goshen Township
Tuscarawas County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2021

Note 1 – Reporting Entity

The constitution and laws of the State of Ohio establish the rights and privileges of the Goshen Township, Tuscarawas County, (the Township) as a body corporate and politic. A publicly elected three-member Board of Trustees directs the Township. The Township provides road and bridge maintenance, cemetery maintenance, fire protection services through a contract with the City of New Philadelphia Fire Department, and emergency medical services through a contract with Smith Ambulance Service.

Joint Ventures, Jointly Governed Organizations, Public Entity Risk Pools and Related Organizations

Goshen Township is associated with OTARMA as an entity risk pool in order to provide liability and property insurance to the Township. The cost in 2021 to the Township was \$10,694 for liability and property insurance annually, but the Township Trustees believe that this association with OTARMA creates a savings for the residents of the Township as the Township generally receives a refund at the end of the year if the insurance is not utilized. The Township is also a member of the Ohio Township Association which increases its savings with OTARMA. In 2021, the Township was reimbursed in the amount of \$758. In addition, the Trustees contracted with Sedgwick, at the cost of \$245 in 2021, to provide services in the area of workers' compensation which, again, they believe provides a benefit to the residents of the Township in the form of savings on premiums paid to the Ohio Bureau of Workers' Compensation on a yearly basis. This association between the Township and OTARMA, and the Township and Sedgwick, is more fully discussed in Note 7.

The Township's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Township is financially accountable.

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Presentation

The Township's financial statements consist of a combined statement of receipts, disbursements and changes in fund balances (regulatory cash basis) for all governmental fund types.

Fund Accounting

The Township uses funds to maintain its financial records during the year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. The funds of the Township are presented below:

General Fund The general fund accounts for and reports all financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund. The general fund balance is available to the Township for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of Ohio.

Special Revenue Funds These funds account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditure for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects. The Township had the following significant Special Revenue Funds:

Gas Tax Fund The gas tax fund accounts for and reports that portion of the State gasoline tax restricted for maintenance and repair of roads within the Township.

Goshen Township
Tuscarawas County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2021

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Motor Vehicle License Tax Fund The motor vehicle license tax fund accounts for and reports that portion of motor vehicle license registration fees restricted for maintenance and repair of roads within the Township.

Road and Bridge Fund The Road and Bridge fund receives property tax money for constructing, maintaining, and repairing Township roads and bridges.

Fire District Fund The Fire District fund receives levied property tax money to pay for fire protection.

Capital Project Funds These funds account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditure for capital outlays, including the acquisition or construction of capital facilities and other capital assets. The Township had the following significant capital project funds

Issue I Fund The township received a grant through Tuscarawas County to complete paving projects.

Tax Increment Financing (TIF) Fund The township receives payments in lieu of taxes to construct public improvements that will benefit the two projects that are paying the TIFs.

Basis of Accounting

These financial statements follow the accounting basis permitted by the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code § 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code 117-2-03 (C). This basis is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements accounting basis. The Board recognizes receipts when received in cash rather than when earned, and recognizes disbursements when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03 (C) permit.

Budgetary Process

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

Appropriations Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund, function or object level of control, and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Board of Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. Appropriations lapse at year-end.

Estimated Resources Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must approve estimated resources.

Encumbrances The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are carried over, and need not be reappropriated.

A summary of 2021 budgetary activity appears in Note 4.

Goshen Township
Tuscarawas County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2021

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Deposits and Investments

The Township's accounting basis includes investments as assets. This basis does not record disbursements for investment purchases or receipts for investment sales. This basis records gains or losses at the time of sale as receipts or disbursements, respectively.

Capital Assets

The Township records disbursements for acquisitions of property, plant, and equipment when paid. The accompanying financial statements do not report these items as assets.

Accumulated Leave

In certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment, employees are entitled to cash payments for unused leave. The financial statements do not include a liability for unpaid leave.

Fund Balance

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the Township must observe constraints imposed upon the use of its governmental-fund resources. The classifications are as follows:

Nonspendable The Township classifies assets as *nonspendable* when legally or contractually required to maintain the amounts intact. For regulatory purposes, nonspendable fund balance includes unclaimed monies that are required to be held for five years before they may be utilized by the Township and the nonspendable portion of the corpus in permanent funds.

Restricted Fund balance is *restricted* when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions.

Committed Trustees can *commit* amounts via formal action (resolution). The Township must adhere to these commitments unless the Trustees amend the resolution. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed to satisfy contractual requirements.

Assigned Assigned fund balances are intended for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as *restricted* or *committed*. For regulatory purposes, assigned fund balance in the general fund is limited to encumbrances outstanding at year end.

Unassigned Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes amounts not included in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance.

Goshen Township
Tuscarawas County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2021

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

The Township applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

For regulatory purposes, limited disclosure related to fund balance is included in Note 11.

Note 3 – Compliance

There are no known material violations

Note 4 – Budgetary Activity

Budgetary activity for the year ending December 31, 2021 follows:

2021 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts			
Fund Type	Budgeted Receipts	Actual Receipts	Variance
General	\$164,651	\$179,332	\$14,681
Special Revenue	683,612	756,971	73,359
Capital Projects	165,300	168,283	2,983
Total	\$1,013,563	\$1,104,586	\$91,023

2021 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures			
Fund Type	Appropriation Authority	Budgetary Expenditures	Variance
General	\$213,950	\$166,619	\$47,331
Special Revenue	634,810	551,399	83,411
Capital Projects	166,495	163,797	2,698
Total	\$1,015,255	\$881,815	\$133,440

Note 5 – Deposits

The Township maintains a deposit and investments pool all funds use. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. The carrying amount of deposits and investments at December 31 was as follows:

Certificate of deposit	2021 \$406,457
Demand deposits	426,437
Total deposits and investments	\$832,894

The Township does not use a separate payroll clearing account. The expenditures included in the accompanying financial statements reflect net payroll plus all remitted payroll withholdings.

Goshen Township
Tuscarawas County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2021

Note 5 – Deposits (Continued)

Deposits

Deposits are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation; or collateralized by securities specifically pledged by the financial institution to the Township.

Note 6 – Property Taxes

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which the Trustees adopted tax rates. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable non-business, owner occupancy, and homestead exemption credits and/or homestead and rollback deductions. The financial statements include these credits and/or deduction amounts the State pays as Intergovernmental Receipts. If the property owner elects to pay semiannually, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

The County is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

Note 7 – Risk Management

Risk Pool Membership

The Township is exposed to various risks of property and casualty losses, and injuries to employees.

The Township insures against injuries to employees through the Ohio Bureau of Worker’s Compensation. As a member of the Ohio Township Association, the Township participates in the Sedgwick group rating plan and receives a discounted OBWC rate as part of this group. Each year the participants pay an enrollment fee to Sedgwick to cover the costs of administering the program.

The Township is also a member of the Ohio Township Association Risk Management Authority (The Pool). The Pool assumes the risk of loss up to the limits of the (local entity’s) policy. The Pool covers the following risks:

- General liability and casualty
- Public official’s liability
- Cyber
- Law enforcement liability
- Automobile liability
- Vehicles
- Property
- Equipment breakdown

The Pool reported the following summary of assets and actuarially-measured liabilities available to pay those liabilities as of December 31:

	<u>2020</u>
Cash and investments	\$36,348,066
Actuarial liabilities	\$10,894,146

Goshen Township
Tuscarawas County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2021

Note 7 – Risk Management (Continued)

Health Insurance

The Board participates in the Tuscarawas County Healthcare Consortium (the “Consortium”), which is a legally separate entity organized under Ohio Revised Code Chapter 167. The Consortium was established on January 1, 2017, formed by certain political subdivisions located within Tuscarawas County, for the purpose of obtaining medical and hospitalization benefits. The Consortium acts as a governmental risk pool for health insurance (including prescription and vision) coverage for its 29 member subdivisions. The Consortium has a Board of Directors consisting of five members. The Fiscal Agent is responsible for administering the financial transactions of the Consortium. For 2021, Tuscarawas County served as Fiscal Agent for the Consortium. Member contributions are used to provide medical, hospitalization, prescription drug and vision insurance benefits as provided for in the Member’s Plan Document and as established by law. The Board of Directors determines, at their discretion, the insurance benefits to be provided by or through the Consortium. Insurance limits, types of claims covered, eligibility for benefits and any deductibles shall be approved by the governing board of each member and shall be described in the Member’s Plan Document. The risk of loss for loss transfers from the member subdivisions to the Consortium upon payment of the monthly premium.

The Consortium’s audited financial statements conform with generally accepted accounting principles, and reported the following assets, liabilities and net position at December 31:

	2020
Assets	\$1,351,483
Liabilities	(\$1,382,396)
Net Position	(\$30,913)

Note 8 – Defined Benefit Pension Plans

Ohio Public Employees Retirement System

All the elected officials and Township employees belong to the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS). OPERS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer plan. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes this plan’s benefits, which include postretirement healthcare and survivor and disability benefits.

The Ohio Revised Code also prescribes contribution rates. OPERS members contributed 10% percent of their gross salaries and the Township contributed an amount equaling 14% percent of participants’ gross salaries. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2021.

Note 9 – Postemployment Benefits

OPERS offer cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit postemployment plans, which include multiple health care plans including medical coverage, prescription drug coverage, deposits to a Health Reimbursement Arrangement, and Medicare Part B premium reimbursements, to qualifying benefit recipients. The portion of employer contributions allocated to health care for OPERS members in the member-directed plan was 4.0 percent during calendar year 2021.

Goshen Township
Tuscarawas County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2021

Note 10 – Tax Increment Financing Agreements

In accordance with Ohio Revised Code §§ 5709.73, 5709.74, and 5709.75, the Township approved the following tax increment financing (TIF) resolutions:

Bouhachem Petroleum LLC – The Township approved Resolution 12-31-15-1 on December 31, 2015 to enter into a TIF agreement. The project is the construction of buildings to be used for commercial and retail activities at 2445-2465 East High Avenue Extension. The funds from the TIF are to be used primarily to assist the Township in constructing public improvements that benefit the project, including street and sanitary sewer improvements. An exemption from real property taxes on 75% of the improvement will provide for the service payments to pay the costs of the public infrastructure. This exemption is for a period of 10 years or the date on which the Township can no longer require service in lieu of taxes, in accordance with the requirements of the TIF Statutes. At December 31, 2021, the Township has collected \$6,681 of service payments.

Park Village Development LLC – The Township approved Resolution 3-16-1-1 on March 31, 2016 to enter into a TIF agreement. The project is the construction of continuing care community at 1019 SE Oldtown Valley Road. The funds from the TIF are to be used primarily to assist the Township in constructing public improvements that benefit the project, including street and sanitary sewer improvements. An exemption from real property taxes on 75% of the improvement will provide for the service payments to pay the costs of the public infrastructure. This exemption is for a period of 10 years or the date on which the Township can no longer require service payments in lieu of taxes, in accordance with the requirements of the TIF Statutes. At December 31, 2021, the Township had collected \$161,596 of service payments.

Note 11 – Fund Balances

Included in fund balance are amounts the Township cannot spend, including the balance of unclaimed monies, which cannot be spent for five years and the unexpendable corpus of the permanent funds. Encumbrances are commitments related to unperformed contracts for goods or services. Encumbrance accounting is utilized to the extent necessary to assure effective budgetary control and accountability and to facilities effective cash planning and control. At year end the balances of these amounts were as follows:

Fund Balances	General	Special Revenue	Debt Service	Capital Projects	Permanent	Total
Nonspendable:						
Unclaimed Monies						\$0
Corpus						0
Outstanding Encumbrances						0
Total	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

The fund balance of special revenue funds is either restricted or committed. The fund balance of debt service funds and capital projects funds are restricted, committed, or assigned. The fund balance of permanent funds that is not part of the nonspendable corpus is either restricted or committed. These restricted, committed, and assigned amounts in the special revenue, debt service, capital projects, and permanent funds would including the outstanding encumbrances. In the general fund, outstanding encumbrances are considered assigned.

Goshen Township
Tuscarawas County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2021

Note 12 – COVID-19

The United States and the State of Ohio declared a state of emergency in March of 2020 due to the COVID-19 pandemic. Ohio's state of emergency ended in June, 2021 while the national state of emergency continues. During 2021, the Township received COVID-19 funding. The financial impact of COVID-19 and the continuing emergency measures will impact subsequent periods of the Township. The impact on the Township's future operating costs, revenues, and additional recovery from emergency funding, either federal or state, cannot be estimated.

The 2021 revenue activity includes, \$202,222 which was received from the American Relief Funding (COVID-19). The 2021 expenditure activity includes \$18,189.00 for expenses for well project and premium pay for road employees.

Goshen Township
Tuscarawas County, Ohio
Combined Statement of Receipts, Disbursements
and Changes in Fund Balances (Regulatory Cash Basis)
All Governmental Fund Types
For the Year Ended December 31, 2020

	General	Special Revenue	Capital Projects	Totals (Memorandum Only)
Cash Receipts				
Property and Other Local Taxes	\$96,283	\$322,111	\$0	\$418,394
Intergovernmental	68,297	176,767	0	245,064
Earnings on Investments	4,757	1,293	237	6,287
Miscellaneous	21,059	24,445	165,188	210,692
<i>Total Cash Receipts</i>	<u>190,396</u>	<u>524,616</u>	<u>165,425</u>	<u>880,437</u>
Cash Disbursements				
Current:				
General Government	123,340	5,809	165,496	294,645
Public Safety	0	132,332	0	132,332
Public Works	0	456,050	0	456,050
Health	2,826	0	0	2,826
Capital Outlay	31,807	18,868	0	50,675
<i>Total Cash Disbursements</i>	<u>157,973</u>	<u>613,059</u>	<u>165,496</u>	<u>936,528</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Cash Balances</i>	32,423	(88,443)	(71)	(56,091)
<i>Fund Cash Balances, January 1</i>	<u>70,647</u>	<u>594,301</u>	<u>1,266</u>	<u>666,214</u>
<i>Fund Cash Balances, December 31</i>	<u>\$103,070</u>	<u>\$505,858</u>	<u>\$1,195</u>	<u>610,123</u>

See the accompanying notes to the financial statements.

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Goshen Township
Tuscarawas County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2020

Note 1 – Reporting Entity

The constitution and laws of the State of Ohio establish the rights and privileges of the Goshen Township, Tuscarawas County, (the Township) as a body corporate and politic. A publicly elected three-member Board of Trustees directs the Township. The Township provides road and bridge maintenance, cemetery maintenance, fire protection services through a contract with the City of New Philadelphia Fire Department, and emergency medical services through a contract with Smith Ambulance Service.

Joint Ventures, Jointly Governed Organizations, Public Entity Risk Pools and Related Organizations

Goshen Township is associated with OTARMA as an entity risk pool in order to provide liability and property insurance to the Township. The cost in 2020 to the Township was \$10,242 for liability and property insurance annually, but the Township Trustees believe that this association with OTARMA creates a savings for the residents of the Township as the Township generally receives a refund at the end of the year if the insurance is not utilized. The Township is also a member of the Ohio Township Association which increases its savings with OTARMA. In 2020, the Township was reimbursed in the amount of \$783. In addition, the Trustees contracted with CareWorksComp, at the cost of \$231 in 2020, to provide services in the area of workers' compensation which, again, they believe provides a benefit to the residents of the Township in the form of savings on premiums paid to the Ohio Bureau of Workers' Compensation on a yearly basis. This association between the Township and OTARMA, and the Township and CareworksComp, is more fully discussed in Note 7.

The Township's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Township is financially accountable.

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Presentation

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Fund Accounting

The Township uses funds to maintain its financial records during the year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. The funds of the Township are presented below:

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Special Revenue Funds These funds account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditure for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects. The Township had the following significant Special Revenue Funds:

Gas Tax Fund The gas tax fund accounts for and reports that portion of the State gasoline tax restricted for maintenance and repair of roads within the Township.

Goshen Township
Tuscarawas County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2020

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Motor Vehicle License Tax Fund The motor vehicle license tax fund accounts for and reports that portion of motor vehicle license registration fees restricted for maintenance and repair of roads within the Township.

Road and Bridge Fund The Road and Bridge fund receives property tax money for constructing, maintaining, and repairing Township roads.

Fire District Fund The Fire District fund receives levied property tax money to pay for fire protection.

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Issue I Fund The township received a grant through Tuscarawas County to complete paving projects.

Tax Increment Financing (TIF) Fund The township receives payments in lieu of taxes to construct public improvements that will benefit the two projects that are paying the TIFs.

Basis of Accounting

These financial statements follow the accounting basis permitted by the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code 117-2-03 (C). This basis is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements accounting basis. The Board recognizes receipts when received in cash rather than when earned, and recognizes disbursements when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code 117-2-03 (C) permit.

Budgetary Process

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

Appropriations Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund, function or object level of control, and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Board of Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. Appropriations lapse at year-end.

Estimated Resources Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must approve estimated resources.

Goshen Township
Tuscarawas County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2020

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Encumbrances The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are canceled, and reappropriated in the subsequent. The Township did not use the encumbrance method of accounting.

A summary of 2020 budgetary activity appears in Note 4.

Deposits and Investments

The Township's accounting basis includes investments as assets. This basis does not record disbursements for investment purchases or receipts for investment sales. This basis records gains or losses at the time of sale as receipts or disbursements, respectively.

Capital Assets

The Township records disbursements for acquisitions of property, plant, and equipment when paid. The accompanying financial statements do not report these items as assets.

Accumulated Leave

In certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment, employees are entitled to cash payments for unused leave. The financial statements do not include a liability for unpaid leave.

Fund Balance

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the Township must observe constraints imposed upon the use of its governmental-fund resources. The classifications are as follows:

Nonspendable The Township classifies assets as *nonspendable* when legally or contractually required to maintain the amounts intact.

Restricted Fund balance is *restricted* when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions.

Committed Trustees can *commit* amounts via formal action (resolution). The Township must adhere to these commitments unless the Trustees amend the resolution. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed to satisfy contractual requirements.

Assigned Assigned fund balances are intended for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as *restricted* or *committed*. Governmental funds other than the general fund report all fund balances as *assigned* unless they are restricted or committed. In the general fund, *assigned* amounts represent intended uses established by Township Trustees or a Township official delegated that authority by resolution, or by State Statute.

Goshen Township
Tuscarawas County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2020

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Unassigned Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes amounts not included in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance.

The Township applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

For regulatory purposes, limited disclosure related to fund balance is included in Note 11.

Note 3 – Compliance

There are no known material violations

Note 4 – Budgetary Activity

Budgetary activity for the year ending December 31, 2020 follows:

2020 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts			
Fund Type	Budgeted Receipts	Actual Receipts	Variance
General	\$159,636	\$190,396	\$30,760
Special Revenue	455,469	524,616	69,147
Capital Projects	170,000	165,425	(4,575)
Total	\$785,105	\$880,437	\$95,332

2020 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures			
Fund Type	Appropriation Authority	Budgetary Expenditures	Variance
General	\$184,113	\$157,973	\$26,140
Special Revenue	721,550	613,059	108,491
Capital Projects	166,777	165,496	1,281
Total	\$1,072,440	\$936,528	\$135,912

Goshen Township
Tuscarawas County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2020

Note 5 – Deposits

The Township maintains a deposit and investments pool all funds use. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. The carrying amount of deposits and investments at December 31 was as follows:

	<u>2020</u>
Certificate of deposit	<u>\$405,888</u>
Demand Deposits	<u>204,235</u>
Total deposits and investments	<u><u>\$610,123</u></u>

The Township does not use a separate payroll clearing account. The expenditures included in the accompanying financial statements reflect net payroll plus all remitted payroll withholdings.

Deposits

Deposits are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation; or collateralized by securities specifically pledged by the financial institution to the Township.

Note 6 – Property Taxes

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which the Trustees adopted tax rates. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable non-business, owner occupancy, and homestead exemption credits and/or homestead and rollback deductions. The financial statements include these credits and/or deduction amounts the State pays as Intergovernmental Receipts. If the property owner elects to pay semiannually, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

The County is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

Note 7 – Risk Management

Risk Pool Membership

The Township is exposed to various risks of property and casualty losses, and injuries to employees.

The Township insures against injuries to employees through the Ohio Bureau of Worker’s Compensation. As a member of the Ohio Township Association, the Township participates in the CareWorksComp group rating plan and receives a discounted OBWC rate as part of this group. Each year the participants pay an enrollment fee to CareWorksComp to cover the costs of administering the program.

Goshen Township
Tuscarawas County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2020

Note 7 – Risk Management (Continued)

The Township is a member of the Ohio Township Association Risk Management Authority (The Pool). The Pool assumes the risk of loss up to the limits of the (local entity’s) policy. The Pool covers the following risks:

- General liability and casualty
- Public official’s liability
- Cyber
- Law enforcement liability
- Automobile liability
- Vehicles
- Property
- Equipment breakdown

The Pool reported the following summary of assets and actuarially-measured liabilities available to pay those liabilities as of December 31:

	<u>2019</u>
Cash and investments	\$35,207,320
Actuarial liabilities	\$10,519,942

Health Insurance

The Board participates in the Tuscarawas County Healthcare Consortium (the “Consortium”), which is a legally separate entity organized under Ohio Revised Code Chapter 167. The Consortium was established on January 1, 2017, formed by certain political subdivisions located within Tuscarawas County, for the purpose of obtaining medical and hospitalization benefits. The Consortium acts as a governmental risk pool for health insurance (including prescription and vision) coverage for its 29 member subdivisions. The Consortium has a Board of Directors consisting of five members. The Fiscal Agent is responsible for administering the financial transactions of the Consortium. For 2020, Tuscarawas County served as Fiscal Agent for the Consortium. Member contributions are used to provide medical, hospitalization, prescription drug and vision insurance benefits as provided for in the Member’s Plan Document and as established by law. The Board of Directors determines, at their discretion, the insurance benefits to be provided by or through the Consortium. Insurance limits, types of claims covered, eligibility for benefits and any deductibles shall be approved by the governing board of each member and shall be described in the Member’s Plan Document. The risk of loss for loss transfers from the member subdivisions to the Consortium upon payment of the monthly premium.

The Consortium’s audited financial statements conform with generally accepted accounting principles, and reported the following assets, liabilities and net position at December 31:

	2019
Assets	\$1,191,033
Liabilities	(\$1,423,046)
Net Position	\$ 232,013

Goshen Township
Tuscarawas County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2020

Note 8 – Defined Benefit Pension Plans

Ohio Public Employees Retirement System

All the elected officials and Township employees belong to the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS). OPERS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer plan. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes this plan's benefits, which include postretirement healthcare and survivor and disability benefits.

The Ohio Revised Code also prescribes contribution rates. OPERS members contributed 10% percent of their gross salaries and the Township contributed an amount equaling 14% percent of participants' gross salaries. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2020.

Note 9 – Postemployment Benefits

OPERS offer cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit postemployment plans, which include multiple health care plans including medical coverage, prescription drug coverage, deposits to a Health Reimbursement Arrangement, and Medicare Part B premium reimbursements, to qualifying benefit recipients. The portion of employer contributions allocated to health care for OPERS members in the member-directed plan was -0- percent during calendar year 2020.

Note 10 – Tax Increment Financing Agreements

In accordance with Ohio Revised Code 5709.73, 5709.74, and 5709.75, the Township approved the following tax increment financing (TIF) resolutions:

Bouhachem Petroleum LLC – The Township approved Resolution 12-31-15-1 on December 31, 2015 to enter into a TIF agreement. The project is the construction of buildings to be used for commercial and retail activities at 2445-2465 East High Avenue Extension. The funds from the TIF are to be used primarily to assist the Township in constructing public improvements that benefit the project, including street and sanitary sewer improvements. An exemption from real property taxes on 75% of the improvement will provide for the service payments to pay the costs of the public infrastructure. This exemption is for a period of 10 years or the date on which the Township can no longer require service in lieu of taxes, in accordance with the requirements of the TIF Statutes. At December 31, 2020, the Township has collected \$ 6,558 of service payments.

Park Village Development LLC – The Township approved Resolution 3-16-1-1 on March 31, 2016 to enter into a TIF agreement. The project is the construction of continuing care community at 1019 SE Oldtown Valley Road. The funds from the TIF are to be used primarily to assist the Township in constructing public improvements that benefit the project, including street and sanitary sewer improvements. An exemption from real property taxes on 75% of the improvement will provide for the service payments to pay the costs of the public infrastructure. This exemption is for a period of 10 years or the date on which the Township can no longer require service payments in lieu of taxes, in accordance with the requirements of the TIF Statutes. At December 31, 2020, the Township had collected \$158,630 of service payments.

Goshen Township
Tuscarawas County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2020

Note 11 – Fund Balances

Included in fund balance are amounts the Township cannot spend, including the balance of unclaimed monies, which cannot be spent for five years and the unexpendable corpus of the permanent funds. Encumbrances are commitments related to unperformed contracts for goods or services. Encumbrance accounting is utilized to the extent necessary to assure effective budgetary control and accountability and to facilities effective cash planning and control. At year end the balances of these amounts were as follows:

Fund Balances	General	Special Revenue	Debt Service	Capital Projects	Permanent	Total
Nonspendable:						
Unclaimed Monies						\$0
Corpus						0
Outstanding Encumbrances						0
Total	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

The fund balance of special revenue funds is either restricted or committed. The fund balance of debt service funds and capital projects funds are restricted, committed, or assigned. The fund balance of permanent funds that is not part of the nonspendable corpus is either restricted or committed. These restricted, committed, and assigned amounts in the special revenue, debt service, capital projects, and permanent funds would including the outstanding encumbrances. In the general fund, outstanding encumbrances are considered assigned.

Note 12 – COVID-19

The United States and the State of Ohio declared a state of emergency in March of 2020 due to the COVID-19 pandemic. The financial impact of COVID-19 and the continuing emergency measures will impact subsequent periods of the Township. The Township’s investment portfolio fluctuates with market conditions, and due to market volatility, the amount of gains or losses that will be realized in subsequent periods, if any, cannot be determined. In addition, the impact on the Township’s future operating costs, revenues, and additional recovery from emergency funding, either federal or state, cannot be estimated.

Note 13 – Change in Accounting Principle

For 2020, the Township has made changes to their cash basis reporting model. These changes include modifications to the definition of fiduciary funds and removing the fund balance classifications from the Combined Statement of Receipts, Disbursements and Changes in Fund Balances (Regulatory Cash Basis) – All Governmental Fund Types.

OHIO AUDITOR OF STATE KEITH FABER



88 East Broad Street
Columbus, Ohio 43215
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(800) 282-0370

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Goshen Township
Tuscarawas County
P.O Box 41
New Philadelphia, Ohio 44663

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*), the financial statements of the cash balances, receipts, and disbursements for each governmental fund type as of and for the years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020 and the related notes to the financial statements of the Goshen Township, Tuscarawas County, Ohio (the Township) and have issued our report thereon dated January 30, 2024, wherein we noted the Township followed financial reporting provisions Ohio Rev. Code § 117.38 and Ohio Admin. Code 117-2-03(C) permit. We noted the Township adopted a change in accounting principle in 2020 and removed the fund balance classifications from the Combined Statement of Receipts, Disbursements and Changes in Fund Balance (Regulatory Cash Basis) – All Governmental Fund Types.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Township's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purposes of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the Township's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. We identified a certain deficiency in internal control, described in the accompanying Schedule of Findings as item 2021-001 that we consider to be a significant deficiency.

Efficient • Effective • Transparent

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Township's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Township's Response to Findings

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the Township's response to the finding identified in our audit and described in the accompanying Schedule of Findings. The Township's response was not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

Purpose of This Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Township's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.



Keith Faber
Auditor of State
Columbus, Ohio

January 30, 2024

**GOSHEN TOWNSHIP
TUSCARAWAS COUNTY**

**SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS
DECEMBER 31, 2021 AND 2020**

FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS

FINDING NUMBER 2021-001

Significant Deficiency

In our audit engagement letter, as required by AU-C Section 210, *Terms of Engagement*, paragraph .06, management acknowledged its responsibility for the preparation and fair presentation of their financial statements; this responsibility includes designing, implementing and maintaining internal control relevant to preparing and fairly presenting financial statements free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error as discussed in AU-C Section 210 paragraphs .A14 & .A16.

As a result of audit procedures performed, the following error was noted in the Township's financial statements that required an audit reclassification. Special assessment revenue in the amount of \$165,188 and \$168,277, was classified as Property & Other Local Taxes Revenue in the Tax Increment Financing (TIF) Fund during 2020 and 2021 instead of Miscellaneous Revenue (Payment in Lieu of Taxes). We also identified related errors and omissions in the footnotes that have been adjusted. The adjustments and reclassifications above were agreed to by management, and the financial statements and notes have been adjusted accordingly.

In addition, other immaterial misstatements were noted related to mispostings of revenues, expenditures, and fund balances ranging from \$217 to \$7,200.

Sound financial reporting is the responsibility of the Township and is essential to ensure the information provided to the readers of the financial statements is complete and accurate.

To help ensure the Township's financial statements and notes to the financial statements are complete and accurate, the Township should adopt policies and procedures, including a final review of the statements and notes by the Fiscal Officer and Board of Trustees to help identify and correct errors and omissions.

Officials' Response: The Township will correct the postings as stated in the future to ensure accurate financial reporting.

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GOSHEN TOWNSHIP of TUSCARAWAS COUNTY, OHIO
1607 State Route 39 NE
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(330) 364-2912

SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS

DECEMBER 31, 2021 AND 2020

Finding Number	Finding Summary	Status	Additional Information
2019-001	Finding for Recovery	Finding no longer Valid	Repaid Under Audit and Significant Deficiency on May 28, 2020 \$673
2019-002	Significant Deficiency in the lack of proper tracking of employees vacation & sick leave	Fully Corrected	
2019-003	Material Weakness in mispostings of assets, revenues and expenses	Not Corrected	Some mispostings have occurred to current audit period
2019-004	Noncompliance & Material Weakness in errors resulting in over or understated fund balances	Full Corrected	

OHIO AUDITOR OF STATE KEITH FABER



GOSHEN TOWNSHIP

TUSCARAWAS COUNTY

AUDITOR OF STATE OF OHIO CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report, which is required to be filed pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in the Office of the Ohio Auditor of State in Columbus, Ohio.



Certified for Release 2/13/2024

88 East Broad Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215
Phone: 614-466-4514 or 800-282-0370

This report is a matter of public record and is available online at
www.ohioauditor.gov