



OHIO AUDITOR OF STATE  
**KEITH FABER**





**WAPS-FM AKRON CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SUMMIT COUNTY  
JUNE 30, 2023**

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# OHIO AUDITOR OF STATE KEITH FABER



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## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

WAPS-FM Akron City School District  
Summit County  
10 North Main Street  
Akron, OH 44308

To the Board of Education:

### Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

#### **Opinions**

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of the WAPS-FM Akron City School District, Summit County, Ohio (Station), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Station's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and each major fund of the WAPS-FM Akron City School District, Summit County, Ohio as of June 30, 2023, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with the accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### **Basis for Opinions**

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Station, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

#### **Emphasis of Matter**

As discussed in Note 1, the financial statements of WAPS-FM Akron City School District, Summit County, Ohio, are intended to present the financial position and the changes in financial position of only that portion of the governmental activities and the remaining fund activity of the Akron City School District that is attributable to the transactions of the Station. They do not purport to, and do not present fairly the financial position of the Akron City School District as of June 30, 2023 and the changes in its financial for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

***Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Station's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Station's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Station's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

**Required Supplementary Information**

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, and schedules of net pension and other post-employment benefit liabilities and pension and other post-employment benefit contributions be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

**Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards**

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated January 9, 2024, on our consideration of the Station's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Station's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Station's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



Keith Faber  
Auditor of State  
Columbus, Ohio

January 9, 2024

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**WAPS-FM Akron City School District**  
*Management's Discussion and Analysis*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023*  
Unaudited

The discussion and analysis of WAPS-FM's (the "Station") financial performance provides an overall review of the Station's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023. The Station is a segment of the Akron City School District (the "School District"). The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the Station's financial performance as a whole; readers should also review the basic financial statements and the notes to the basic financial statements to enhance their understanding of the Station's financial performance.

**Financial Highlights**

Key financial highlights for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023 are as follows:

- Total net position decreased \$73,655. This is a 12.9 percent decrease from fiscal year 2022.
- Total revenues were \$1,270,218, which is an increase of \$100,797 compared to the previous year.
- Total program expenses were \$1,343,873. Total program expenses increased from \$1,121,334 from fiscal year 2022. This is an increase of \$222,539 or 19.8 percent.
- The fund balance in the general fund decreased \$108,706. This is a 48.3 percent decrease from fiscal year 2022.

Key financial highlights for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022 are as follows:

- Total net position increased \$48,087. This is a 7.8 percent increase from fiscal year 2021.
- Total revenues were \$1,169,421, which is an increase of \$25,661 compared to the previous year.
- Total program expenses were \$1,121,334. Total program expenses decreased from \$1,251,126 from fiscal year 2021. This is a decrease of \$129,792 or 10.4 percent.
- The fund balance in the general fund increased \$126,217. This is a 127.8 percent increase from fiscal year 2021.

**Station Highlights**

Significant Station highlights for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023 are as follows:

- Membership contributions revenue was \$395,885 in fiscal year 2023. This is an increase of \$40,772 or 11.5 percent from the previous year amount of \$355,113.
- Underwriting revenue was \$417,769 and continues to be a major source of revenue. The Station continues to attract a highly desirable, intensely loyal listening audience. Businesses are continuing to put a value in reaching these potential new customers through supporting the Station.

**WAPS-FM Akron City School District**  
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Unaudited

Significant Station highlights for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022 are as follows:

- Membership contributions revenue was \$355,113 in fiscal year 2022. This is an increase of \$18,744 or 5.6 percent from the previous year amount of \$336,369.
- Underwriting revenue was \$469,162 and continues to be a major source of revenue. The Station continues to attract a highly desirable, intensely loyal listening audience. Businesses are continuing to put a value in reaching these potential new customers through supporting the Station.

**Using this Annual Report**

This annual report consists of the basic financial statements and the notes to the basic financial statements. The basic financial statements are organized so the reader can understand the Station as a financial whole, an entire operating entity. The fund financial statements then proceed to provide an increasingly detailed look at specific financial activities.

The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities provide information about the activities of the whole Station, presenting both an aggregate view of the Station's finances and a longer-term view of those finances. Fund financial statements provide the next level of detail. For governmental funds, the fund financial statements tell how services were financed in the short-term and what remains for future spending. Also, the fund financial statements look at each of the Station's funds.

*Reporting the Station as a Whole – Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities*

While the basic financial statements contain the funds used by the Station to provide programs and activities, the view of the Station as a whole looks at all financial transactions and asks the question, "How did we do financially during fiscal year 2023?" The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities answer this question. These two statements include all assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources using the accrual basis of accounting similar to the basis of accounting used by most companies in the private sector. This basis of accounting takes into account all of the current fiscal year's revenues and expenses regardless of when cash is received or paid.

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These two statements report the Station's net position and changes in that position. This change in net position is important because it tells the reader that, for the Station as a whole, the financial position of the Station has improved or diminished. The causes of this change may be the result of many factors, some financial, some not. Nonfinancial factors include the Station's popularity, listening area, listening audience, number of members, and other factors.

In the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities, the activities of the Station's programs and services are accounted for in the following activity:

*Governmental Activities* – All of the Station's programs and services are reported here including program services and support services.

*Reporting the Station's Most Significant Funds – Fund Financial Statements*

The analysis of the Station's major funds begins on page 12. Fund financial reports provide detailed information about the Station's major funds. The Station uses funds to account for a multitude of financial transactions, and the fund financial statements focus on the Station's funds. The Station's major governmental funds are the general fund and the Corporation for Public Broadcasting (CPB) grants fund.

*Governmental Funds* – All of the Station's activities are reported in the governmental funds, which focus on how money flows into and out of those funds and the balances left at fiscal year end available for spending in future fiscal years. These funds are reported using a basis of accounting method called the modified accrual basis of accounting, which measures cash and all other financial assets that can be readily converted to cash. The governmental fund financial statements provide a detailed short-term view of the Station's general government operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps a reader determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance programs. The relationships or differences between governmental activities reported in the Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities and governmental fund financial statements are reconciled in the basic financial statements.

**The Station as a Whole**

Recall that the Statement of Net Position provides the perspective of the Station as a whole. Over time, net position can serve as a useful indicator of a government's financial position. During fiscal year 2023, the Station had a decrease in net position of \$73,655.

Net investment in capital assets reported on the government-wide statements represents a large component of net position. Capital assets include furniture and fixtures, office equipment and broadcasting equipment which are used to provide services its members and listening audience and are not available for future spending. Although the Station's investment in capital assets is reported net of related debt, it should be noted that the resources to repay the debt must be provided from other sources, since capital assets may not be used to liquidate these liabilities.

A portion of the Station's net position, \$51,445, represents resources that are subject to external restrictions on how the funds may be used. Restricted primarily include amounts generated by resources restricted for public broadcasting. The remaining significant balance of government-wide unrestricted net position happens to be a deficit of (\$809,170).

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Table 1 provides a summary of the Station's net position for fiscal years 2023, 2022 and 2021 as follows:

Table 1  
Net Position

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
<b>Assets</b>			
Current and other assets	\$ 302,013	\$ 446,516	\$ 475,693
Capital assets, net	<u>114,534</u>	<u>147,767</u>	<u>159,630</u>
<i>Total assets</i>	<u>416,547</u>	<u>594,283</u>	<u>635,323</u>
<b>Deferred outflows of resources</b>			
Pension	102,601	87,454	153,012
OPEB	<u>43,575</u>	<u>59,522</u>	<u>83,775</u>
<i>Total deferred outflows of resources</i>	<u>146,176</u>	<u>146,976</u>	<u>236,787</u>
<b>Liabilities</b>			
Current and other liabilities	32,204	44,685	31,163
Long-term liabilities:			
Due within one year	42,377	43,785	46,595
Due in more than one year:			
Net pension liability	650,956	467,559	925,313
Net OPEB liability	153,217	217,091	277,775
Other amounts due in more than one year	<u>52,541</u>	<u>53,926</u>	<u>48,975</u>
<i>Total liabilities</i>	<u>931,295</u>	<u>827,046</u>	<u>1,329,821</u>
<b>Deferred inflows of resources</b>			
Pension	69,231	302,941	4,000
OPEB	<u>205,388</u>	<u>180,808</u>	<u>155,912</u>
<i>Total deferred inflows of resources</i>	<u>274,619</u>	<u>483,749</u>	<u>159,912</u>
<b>Net position</b>			
Net investment in capital assets	114,534	147,767	159,630
Restricted	51,445	96,634	261,812
Unrestricted	<u>(809,170)</u>	<u>(813,937)</u>	<u>(1,039,065)</u>
<i>Total net position</i>	<u>\$ (643,191)</u>	<u>\$ (569,536)</u>	<u>\$ (617,623)</u>

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The net pension liability is the largest single liability reported by the Station at June 30, 2022. The net OPEB liability is the second largest liability. Users of this financial statement will gain a clearer understanding of the Station's actual financial condition by adding deferred inflows related to pension and OPEB, the net pension liability and the net OPEB liability to the reported net position and subtracting deferred outflows related to pension and OPEB.

As a result of implementing the accounting standard for pension and OPEB, the Station is reporting a significant net pension liability, net OPEB liability and related deferred inflows of resources for the fiscal year which have a negative effect on net position. In addition, the Station is reporting deferred outflows of resources and a decrease in expenses related to pension and OPEB, which have a positive impact on net position. The decrease in pension and OPEB expense is the difference between the contractually required contributions and the pension and OPEB expense resulting from the change in the liability that is not reported as deferred inflows or outflows. These amounts can be found in the reconciliation of the statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances of governmental funds to the statement of activities. To further explain the impact of these accounting standards on the Station's net position, additional information is presented below.

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
Deferred outflows of resources for:			
Pension	\$ 102,601	\$ 87,454	\$ 153,012
OPEB	43,575	59,522	83,775
Deferred inflows of resources for:			
Pension	(69,231)	(302,941)	(4,000)
OPEB	(205,388)	(180,808)	(155,912)
Net pension liability	(650,956)	(467,559)	(925,313)
Net OPEB liability	<u>(153,217)</u>	<u>(217,091)</u>	<u>(277,775)</u>
Impact on net position from pension and OPEB reporting	<u>\$ (932,616)</u>	<u>\$ (1,021,423)</u>	<u>\$ (1,126,213)</u>

The combined impact of these accounting standards resulted in a negative expense of \$88,807 for 2023.

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Table 2 shows the changes in net position for fiscal years 2023, 2022 and 2021 for governmental activities as follows:

Table 2  
Changes in Net Position for Governmental Activities

	2023	2022	2021
<b>Revenues</b>			
<i>Program revenues:</i>			
Operating grants, contributions and interest	<u>\$ 107,042</u>	<u>\$ 100,398</u>	<u>\$ 242,282</u>
<i>General revenues:</i>			
Membership contributions	395,885	355,113	336,369
Underwriting	417,769	469,162	274,576
In-kind contributions	100,004	48,821	61,168
Donated facilities use and administrative support	226,104	172,127	216,952
Miscellaneous	<u>23,414</u>	<u>23,800</u>	<u>12,413</u>
<i>Total general revenues</i>	<u>1,163,176</u>	<u>1,069,023</u>	<u>901,478</u>
<i>Total revenues</i>	<u>1,270,218</u>	<u>1,169,421</u>	<u>1,143,760</u>
<b>Program expenses</b>			
<i>Program services:</i>			
Programing and production	637,993	550,443	552,599
Broadcasting	75,058	64,759	65,011
Public information	37,529	32,379	32,506
<i>Support services:</i>			
Management and general	415,307	331,627	420,706
Fundraising and membership	<u>177,986</u>	<u>142,126</u>	<u>180,304</u>
<i>Total program expenses</i>	<u>1,343,873</u>	<u>1,121,334</u>	<u>1,251,126</u>
<i>(Decrease) in net position</i>	(73,655)	48,087	(107,366)
Net position (deficit) beginning of the year	<u>(569,536)</u>	<u>(617,623)</u>	<u>(510,257)</u>
Net position (deficit) end of the year	<u><u>(643,191)</u></u>	<u><u>(569,536)</u></u>	<u><u>(617,623)</u></u>

**Governmental Activities**

While program revenues increased for governmental activities by \$6,644, the vast majority of revenues supporting governmental activities are general revenues. General revenues increased from \$1,069,023 in fiscal year 2022 to \$1,163,176 in fiscal year 2023. General revenues comprised 91.6 percent of revenues supporting governmental activities. For 2023, membership contributions increased by \$40,772 and donated facilities use and administrative support revenues increased by \$53,977.

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The increase in program expenses is primarily caused by increases in support services, such as management and general, and fundraising and membership costs. As explained previously, a negative expense adjustment for \$88,807 was made from reporting fluctuations in net pension liabilities, net OPEB liabilities and their related deferred inflows and outflow of resources.

With an increase in expenses and program revenue, the increase in general revenues, mainly from underwriting, was not sufficient and resulted in a decrease of net position of \$73,655.

The dependence upon general revenues for governmental activities is apparent with only 8.0 percent of governmental expenses supported through program revenues. Underwriting, membership contributions and other general revenues; such revenues are 91.6 percent of total governmental revenues. The underwriters and members are by far the primary support for the Station's listening audience.

Most long-term liabilities have set repayment schedules, or in the case of compensated absences (i.e., sick and vacation leave), are satisfied through paid time-off or termination payments. There is no repayment schedule for the net pension or OPEB liabilities. As explained above, changes in net pension/OPEB benefits, contribution rates, and return on investments affect the balance of the net pension and OPEB liabilities, but are outside the control of the local government. In the event that contributions, investment returns, and other changes are insufficient to keep up with required payments, State statute does not assign/identify the responsible party for the unfunded portion. Due to the unique nature of how the net pension and OPEB liabilities are satisfied, these liabilities are separately identified within the long-term liabilities section of the statement of net position.

Cash and cash equivalents decreased \$156,331. Cash and cash equivalents decreased in the general fund by \$110,654 and decreased in the CPB grants special revenue fund by \$45,677.

Also, capital assets decreased \$33,233. See below for further explanation for the decrease in capital assets.

Accounts receivable increased by \$11,828 or 7.9 percent. This increase is mostly attributed to the receivables from underwriting, however there was an increase in memberships as well.

Total liabilities increased \$104,249. This increase was mainly due to an increase in net pension liability by \$183,397. See the previous discussion on how the accounting standards relate to net pension liability.

In addition, long-term compensated absences liabilities decreased \$2,793. This decrease is due, in part, to a decrease in the sick leave liability, which is classified as long-term liability due in more than one year. The vacation leave portion of long-term compensated absences liabilities decreased because the number of days the Station's employees accrued as of June 30, 2023 was less than the number accrued as of June 30, 2022. The Station's employees accrued 170.5 vacation days as of June 30, 2023 versus 184.5 vacation days accrued as of June 30, 2022, and the Station's employees accrued 1,035.25 sick leave days as of June 30, 2023 versus 1,089.9 sick leave days as of June 30, 2022.

**WAPS-FM Akron City School District**  
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The Statement of Activities shows the cost of program services and the charges for services and grants offsetting those services. Table 3 shows, for governmental activities, the total cost of services and the net cost of services. That is, it identifies the cost of these services supported mainly by membership contributions and underwriting revenue.

Table 3  
 Governmental Activities

	<u>2023</u>		<u>2022</u>		<u>2021</u>	
	<u>Total Cost of Service</u>	<u>Net Cost of Service</u>	<u>Total Cost of Service</u>	<u>Net Cost of Service</u>	<u>Total Cost of Service</u>	<u>Net Cost of Service</u>
<b>Program expenses</b>						
<i>Program services:</i>						
Programing and production	\$ 637,993	\$ 547,008	\$ 550,443	\$ 465,105	\$ 552,599	\$ 346,659
Broadcasting	67,422	56,718	64,759	54,719	65,011	40,782
Public information	45,165	39,812	32,379	27,359	32,506	20,393
<i>Support services:</i>						
Management and general	415,307	415,307	331,627	331,627	420,706	420,706
Fundraising and membership	<u>177,986</u>	<u>177,986</u>	<u>142,126</u>	<u>142,126</u>	<u>180,304</u>	<u>180,304</u>
<i>Total program expenses</i>	<u>\$ 1,343,873</u>	<u>\$ 1,236,831</u>	<u>\$ 1,121,334</u>	<u>\$ 1,020,936</u>	<u>\$ 1,251,126</u>	<u>\$ 1,008,844</u>

**The Station's Funds**

Information about the Station's major funds begins on page 18. These funds are accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting. All governmental funds had total revenues of \$1,248,345 and expenditures of \$1,402,240. The net change in fund balances for the fiscal year was a decrease of \$153,895 for all governmental funds. The general fund's net change in fund balance for fiscal year 2023 was a decrease of \$108,706 and the CPB grants fund's net change in fund balance for fiscal year 2023 was a decrease of \$45,189.



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The general fund's net change in fund balance can be attributed to expenditures exceeding revenues. Revenues in the general fund increased by \$68,542 in total but expenditures also increased by \$303,465. The expenditure increase was mainly in programming and production costs. It was this increase of expenditures that mainly caused the unassigned fund balance to decrease in fiscal year 2023.

The CPB grants fund's net change in fund balance can be attributed to expenditures exceeding revenues. Revenues in the CPB grants fund increased from \$100,398 in fiscal year 2022 to \$107,042 in fiscal year 2023 and expenditures decreased from \$265,576 in fiscal year 2022 to \$152,231 in fiscal year 2023. It was these differences between revenues and expenditures that caused the restricted fund balance to decrease from \$96,634 in fiscal year 2022 to \$51,445 in fiscal year 2023.

Expenditures increased from fiscal year 2022 to fiscal year 2023 in the general fund but decreased in the CPB grants fund. For 2023, the CPB grants fund reported a decrease in programming and production and broadcasting expenditures in addition the fund reported capital outlay from acquisitions of capital assets.

**Capital Assets**

At the end of fiscal year 2023, the Station had \$114,534 invested in furniture and fixtures, and equipment. Table 4 shows fiscal years 2023, 2022 and 2021 balances as follows:

Table 4  
 Capital Assets, at Fiscal Year End  
 (Net of Depreciation)

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>		
	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
Furniture and fixtures	\$ 2,762	\$ 10,177	\$ 12,486
Office equipment	6,331	6,527	7,568
Broadcasting equipment	<u>105,441</u>	<u>131,063</u>	<u>139,576</u>
Total capital assets	<u>\$ 114,534</u>	<u>\$ 147,767</u>	<u>\$ 159,630</u>

This decrease was mainly due to depreciation expense of \$18,910 exceeding addition from current year acquisitions. In addition there was a loss on disposal of capital asset of \$14,323. The Station acquired broadcasting assets during the fiscal year for \$1,130. For further information on capital assets, see Note 5 to the basic financial statements.

**WAPS-FM Akron City School District**  
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**For the Future**

For more than 60 years, The Station has been an important part of the Northeast Ohio radio community. Today, The award-winning Station, known as “The Summit” offers modern, diverse, locally infused music and emerging artists for audiences throughout Ohio and beyond; both on-air and online. The Station also plays a national leadership role in public radio and digital media, and distribution of programming.

The Station is groundbreaking, people-driven and powered mostly by the community. In fact, no Station salaries or benefits were paid by the School District. The Station has remained financially independent from its owner for over a decade now. This is a rarity for many university or school-board owned radio stations.

And, in order to remain self-sustaining, the Station is determined to increase revenues, market share, and brand loyalty. Also, at the forefront of the mission is maintaining its financial independence, by attracting necessary financial resources from the listeners and organizations that value the station's programming.

The Station will continue to provide broadcast and outreach services beyond the local region by distributing programming through its award-winning community service channels including The 330, KIDJAM! Radio, and Rock & Recovery™. The Station will also continue to reflect the broadest educational goals of the Akron Board of Education by serving listeners interested in contemporary music, art, culture, and recovery, and the traditions which inform them.

The Station will provide significant opportunities for Akron Public School students throughout the station enabling them to evaluate potential careers in media, the music industry, and other related occupations, and enhancing their prospects for success in these fields.

The Station will continue to utilize the experience of the volunteer advisory board, The Friends of The Summit. Since 2006, regional community leaders have raised awareness of the Station to its listening audience while increasing member and underwriting contributions.

In addition, The Friends of 91.3, a state of Ohio recognized public charity, raise funds through securing grants from local, state and national foundations.

**Contacting the Station's Management**

This financial report is designed to provide our audience, advisory board, members, underwriters, investors, creditors, and CPB with a general overview of the Station's finances and to show the Station's accountability for the money it receives. If you have any questions about this report or need additional financial information, contact Tommy Bruno, General Manager, at WAPS, 91.3 FM, 65 Steiner Avenue, Akron, Ohio 44301 or email at [tbruno@akron.k12.oh.us](mailto:tbruno@akron.k12.oh.us).

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**WAPS-FM Akron City School District**  
*Statement of Net Position*  
*Governmental Activities*

	<u>June 30, 2023</u>	<u>June 30, 2022</u>
<b>Assets</b>		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 141,025	\$ 297,356
Accounts receivable	160,988	149,160
Depreciable capital assets, net	<u>114,534</u>	<u>147,767</u>
<i>Total assets</i>	<u>416,547</u>	<u>594,283</u>
<b>Deferred outflows of resources</b>		
Pension	102,601	87,454
OPEB	<u>43,575</u>	<u>59,522</u>
<i>Total deferred outflows of resources</i>	<u>146,176</u>	<u>146,976</u>
<b>Liabilities</b>		
Accounts payable	14,374	17,165
Intergovernmental payable	462	-
Unearned revenue	17,368	27,520
Long-term liabilities:		
Due within one year	42,377	43,785
Due in more than one year:		
Net pension liability	650,956	467,559
Net OPEB liability	153,217	217,091
Other amounts due in more than one year	<u>52,541</u>	<u>53,926</u>
<i>Total liabilities</i>	<u>931,295</u>	<u>827,046</u>
<b>Deferred inflows of resources</b>		
Pension	69,231	302,941
OPEB	<u>205,388</u>	<u>180,808</u>
<i>Total deferred inflows of resources</i>	<u>274,619</u>	<u>483,749</u>
<b>Net position</b>		
Net investment in capital assets	114,534	147,767
Restricted	51,445	96,634
Unrestricted	<u>(809,170)</u>	<u>(813,937)</u>
<i>Total net position</i>	<u>(643,191)</u>	<u>(569,536)</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**WAPS-FM Akron City School District**  
*Statement of Activities*

	<u>For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023</u>			<u>For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022</u>						
	<u>Expenses</u>	<u>Program Revenues</u>	<u>Operating Grants and Contributions</u>	<u>Governmental Activities</u>	<u>Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position</u>	<u>Expenses</u>	<u>Program Revenues</u>	<u>Operating Grants and Contributions</u>	<u>Governmental Activities</u>	<u>Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position</u>
<b>Governmental Activities</b>										
Program services:										
Programming and production	\$ 637,993	\$ 90,985		\$ (547,008)	\$ 550,443	\$ 85,338		\$ (465,105)		
Broadcasting	75,058	10,704		(64,354)	64,759	10,040		(54,719)		
Public information	37,529	5,353		(32,176)	32,379	5,020		(27,359)		
Support services:										
Management and general	415,307	-		(415,307)	331,627	-		(331,627)		
Fundraising and membership	177,986	-		(177,986)	142,126	-		(142,126)		
<i>Total governmental activities</i>	<u>\$ 1,343,873</u>	<u>\$ 107,042</u>		<u>(1,236,831)</u>	<u>\$ 1,121,334</u>	<u>\$ 100,398</u>		<u>(1,020,936)</u>		
<b>General Revenues</b>										
Membership contributions				395,885				355,113		
Underwriting				417,769				469,162		
In-kind contributions				100,004				48,821		
Donated facilities use and administrative support				226,104				172,127		
Miscellaneous				23,414				23,800		
<i>Total general revenues</i>				<u>1,163,176</u>				<u>1,069,023</u>		
Change in net position				(73,655)				48,087		
<i>Net position at beginning of fiscal year</i>				<u>(569,536)</u>				<u>(617,623)</u>		
<i>Net position at end of fiscal year</i>				<u>\$ (643,191)</u>				<u>\$ (569,536)</u>		

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**WAPS-FM Akron City School District**  
*Balance Sheet*  
*Governmental Funds*

	June 30, 2023			June 30, 2022		
	General	CPB Grants	Total Governmental Funds	General	CPB Grants	Total Governmental Funds
<b>Assets</b>						
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 84,970	\$ 56,055	\$ 141,025	\$ 195,624	\$ 101,732	\$ 297,356
Accounts receivable	160,988	-	160,988	149,160	-	149,160
<i>Total assets</i>	<u>245,958</u>	<u>56,055</u>	<u>302,013</u>	<u>344,784</u>	<u>101,732</u>	<u>446,516</u>
<b>Liabilities</b>						
Accounts payable	9,764	4,610	14,374	12,067	5,098	17,165
Intergovernmental payable	462	-	462	-	-	-
Unearned revenue	17,368	-	17,368	27,520	-	27,520
<i>Total liabilities</i>	<u>27,594</u>	<u>4,610</u>	<u>32,204</u>	<u>39,587</u>	<u>5,098</u>	<u>44,685</u>
<b>Deferred inflows of resources</b>						
Unavailable revenue:						
Membership contributions	97,364	-	97,364	74,189	-	74,189
Underwriting	4,757	-	4,757	6,059	-	6,059
<i>Total deferred inflows of resources</i>	<u>102,121</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>102,121</u>	<u>80,248</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>80,248</u>
<b>Fund balances</b>						
Restricted	-	51,445	51,445	-	96,634	96,634
Unassigned	116,243	-	116,243	224,949	-	224,949
<i>Total fund balances</i>	<u>116,243</u>	<u>51,445</u>	<u>167,688</u>	<u>224,949</u>	<u>96,634</u>	<u>321,583</u>
<i>Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources and fund balances</i>	<u>\$ 245,958</u>	<u>\$ 56,055</u>	<u>\$ 302,013</u>	<u>\$ 344,784</u>	<u>\$ 101,732</u>	<u>\$ 446,516</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**WAPS-FM Akron City School District**

*Reconciliation of Total Governmental Fund Balances to Net Position of Governmental Activities*

	<u>June 30, 2023</u>	<u>June 30, 2022</u>
<b>Total Governmental Fund Balances</b>	\$ 167,688	\$ 321,583
 <i>Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:</i>		
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.	114,534	147,767
Other long-term assets are not available to pay for current-period expenditures and therefore are reported as unavailable revenue in the funds:		
Membership contributions	97,364	74,189
Underwriting	<u>4,757</u>	<u>6,059</u>
Total	102,121	80,248
Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the funds:		
Compensated absences	(94,918)	(97,711)
The net pension and OPEB liabilities are not due and payable in the current period; therefore, the liability and related inflows/outflows are not reported in the funds:		
Deferred outflows - pension	102,601	87,454
Deferred outflows - OPEB	43,575	59,522
Deferred inflows - pension	(69,231)	(302,941)
Deferred inflows - OPEB	(205,388)	(180,808)
Net pension liability	(650,956)	(467,559)
Net OPEB liability	<u>(153,217)</u>	<u>(217,091)</u>
Total	<u>(932,616)</u>	<u>(1,021,423)</u>
 <i>Net Position of Governmental Activities</i>	 <u>\$ (643,191)</u>	 <u>\$ (569,536)</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**WAPS-FM Akron City School District**  
*Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances*  
*Governmental Funds*

	<u>For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023</u>			<u>For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022</u>		
	<u>General</u>	<u>CPB Grants</u>	<u>Total Governmental Funds</u>	<u>General</u>	<u>CPB Grants</u>	<u>Total Governmental Funds</u>
<b>Revenues</b>						
CPB Grants	\$ -	\$ 107,042	\$ 107,042	\$ -	\$ 100,398	\$ 100,398
Membership contributions	372,710	-	372,710	351,584	-	351,584
Underwriting	419,071	-	419,071	476,429	-	476,429
In-kind contributions	100,004	-	100,004	48,821	-	48,821
Donated facilities use and administrative support	226,104	-	226,104	172,127	-	172,127
Miscellaneous	23,414	-	23,414	23,800	-	23,800
<i>Total revenues</i>	<u>1,141,303</u>	<u>107,042</u>	<u>1,248,345</u>	<u>1,072,761</u>	<u>100,398</u>	<u>1,173,159</u>
<b>Expenditures</b>						
Current:						
Program services:						
Programming and production	527,188	128,437	655,625	367,096	217,873	584,969
Broadcasting	62,023	15,110	77,133	43,188	25,633	68,821
Public information	31,011	7,554	38,565	21,593	12,816	34,409
Support services:						
Management and general	440,852	-	440,852	360,267	-	360,267
Fundraising and membership	188,935	-	188,935	154,400	-	154,400
Capital outlay	-	1,130	1,130	-	9,254	9,254
<i>Total expenditures</i>	<u>1,250,009</u>	<u>152,231</u>	<u>1,402,240</u>	<u>946,544</u>	<u>265,576</u>	<u>1,212,120</u>
<i>Net change in fund balances</i>	(108,706)	(45,189)	(153,895)	126,217	(165,178)	(38,961)
<i>Fund balances at beginning of fiscal year</i>	<u>224,949</u>	<u>96,634</u>	<u>321,583</u>	<u>98,732</u>	<u>261,812</u>	<u>360,544</u>
<i>Fund balances at end of fiscal year</i>	<u>\$ 116,243</u>	<u>\$ 51,445</u>	<u>\$ 167,688</u>	<u>\$ 224,949</u>	<u>\$ 96,634</u>	<u>\$ 321,583</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements



**WAPS-FM Akron City School District**  
*Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in  
Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities*

	For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023	For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022
<b>Net Change in Fund Balances - Total Governmental Funds</b>	(153,895)	(38,961)
 <i>Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:</i>		
 Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which depreciation exceeded capital outlays in the current period:		
Capital assets additions	1,130	9,254
Current fiscal year depreciation	(20,040)	(21,117)
Total	(18,910)	(11,863)
 Governmental funds only report the disposal of capital assets to the extent proceeds are received from the sale. In the statement of activities, a gain or loss is reported for each disposal.		
	(14,323)	-
 Revenues in the statement of activities that do not provide current financial resources and are not reported as revenues in the funds:		
Membership contributions	23,175	3,529
Underwriting	(1,302)	(7,267)
Total	21,873	(3,738)
 Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds.		
Compensated Absences	2,793	(2,141)
 Contractually-required contributions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds; however, the statement of activities reports these amounts as deferred outflows.		
Pension	69,814	67,376
OPEB	462	-
Total	70,276	67,376
 Except for amounts reported as deferred inflows/outflows, changes in the net pension/OPEB liability are reported as pension/OPEB expense in the statement of activities.		
Pension	(4,354)	25,879
OPEB	22,885	11,535
Total	18,531	37,414
 <i>Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities</i>	 \$ (73,655)	 \$ 48,087

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**WAPS-FM Akron City School District**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023*

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**Note 1 – Description of the Station and Reporting Entity**

WAPS-FM (the "Station") is a non-profit, public telecommunications radio station operated by the Akron City School District (the "School District"). The Station does not have a separate governing board and the School District provides funds for the Station to the extent necessary. Portions of one of the School District's special revenue funds comprise the operations of the Station.

The Station is staffed by 8 employees. All of the Station employees are employees of the School District. The School District has provided space for the Station in one of its administrative buildings. The Station's mission is to provide the highest quality information and music programming, both national and local, to its listeners in northeast Ohio and western Pennsylvania.

*Reporting Entity*

A reporting entity is comprised of the primary government, segments, component units, and other organizations that are included to ensure that the basic financial statements are not misleading. The Station is a segment of the School District. The segment consists of all funds, departments and programs that are not legally separate from the Station. For the Station, this includes general operations of the Station. Budgetary statements are not required since the budgetary level of control is the responsibility of the School District and not with the Station.

Component units are legally separate organizations for which the Station is financially accountable. The Station is financially accountable for an organization if the Station appoints a voting majority of the organization's governing board and (1) the Station is able to significantly influence the programs or services performed or provided by the organization; or (2) the Station is legally entitled to or can otherwise access the organization's resources; the Station is legally obligated or has otherwise assumed the responsibility to finance the deficits of, or provide financial support to, the organization; or the Station is obligated for the debt of the organization. Component units may also include organizations that are fiscally dependent on the Station in that the Station approves the budget, the issuance of debt, or the levying of taxes. The Station does not have any component units.

**Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

The financial statements of the Station have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP") as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board ("GASB") is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant of the Station's accounting policies are described below.

***A. Basis of Presentation***

The Station's basic financial statements consist of government-wide statements, including a statement of net position and a statement of activities and fund financial statements which provide a more detailed level of financial information.

**WAPS-FM Akron City School District**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023*

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***Government-wide Financial Statements.*** The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the Station as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the Station.

The statement of net position presents the financial condition of the governmental activities of the Station at fiscal year end. The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each program or function of the Station's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program or department and therefore clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipient of the goods or services offered by the program, grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program and interest earned on grants that is required to be used to support a particular program. Revenues which are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues of the Station with certain limited exceptions. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each governmental activity is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the Station.

***Fund Financial Statements*** During the fiscal year, the Station segregates transactions related to certain Station functions or activities in separate funds in order to aid financial management and to demonstrate legal compliance. Fund financial statements are designed to present financial information of the Station at this more detailed level. The focus of governmental fund financial statements is on major funds. Each major fund is presented in a separate column.

***B. Fund Accounting***

The Station uses funds to maintain its financial records during the fiscal year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. The Station only has governmental funds.

***Governmental Funds*** Governmental funds are those through which most governmental functions typically are financed. Governmental fund reporting focuses on the sources, uses and balances of current financial resources. Expendable assets are assigned to the various governmental funds according to the purposes for which they may or must be used. Current liabilities are assigned to the fund from which they will be paid. The difference between governmental fund assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources is reported as fund balances. The following are the Station's major governmental funds:

***General Fund*** The general fund is the operating fund of the Station and is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

***CPB Grants Fund*** The Corporation for Public Broadcasting ("CPB") Grants fund accounts for CPB grants revenue whose use is restricted by the CPB to particular purposes.

**WAPS-FM Akron City School District**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023*

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***C. Measurement Focus***

***Government-wide Financial Statements*** The government-wide financial statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus. All assets, deferred outflows of resources, all liabilities and deferred inflows of resources associated with the operation of the Station are included on the statement of net position. The statement of activities presents increases (i.e. revenues) and decreases (i.e. expenses) in total net position.

***Fund Financial Statements*** All governmental funds are accounted for using a flow of current financial resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, only current assets, deferred outflows of resources, current liabilities and deferred inflows of resources generally are included on the balance sheet. The statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances reports on the sources (i.e., revenues and other financing sources) and uses (i.e., expenditures and other financing uses) of current financial resources. This approach differs from the manner in which the governmental activities of the government-wide financial statements are prepared. Governmental fund financial statements therefore include a reconciliation with brief explanations to better identify the relationship between the government-wide statements and the statements for governmental funds.

***D. Basis of Accounting***

Basis of accounting determines when transactions are recorded in the financial records and reported on the financial statements. Government-wide financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. Governmental funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting. Differences in the accrual and modified accrual basis of accounting arise in the recognition of revenue, the recording of deferred inflows of resources and in the presentation of expenses versus expenditures.

***Revenues - Exchange and Nonexchange Transactions*** Revenue resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On a modified accrual basis, revenue is recorded in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable and become available. Available means that the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year. For the Station, available means expected to be received within 60 days of fiscal year end.

Nonexchange transactions, in which the Station receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include grants, entitlements and donations. Revenue from grants, entitlements and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are required to be used or the year when use is first permitted, matching requirements, in which the Station must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose, and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the Station on a reimbursement basis. On the modified accrual basis, revenue from nonexchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized.

Under the modified accrual basis, the following revenue sources are considered to be both measurable and available at fiscal year-end: underwriting and membership contributions.

**WAPS-FM Akron City School District**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023*

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**Unearned Revenue** Unearned revenue arises when monies are received before revenue recognition criteria have been satisfied. Underwriting payments received in the current fiscal year for underwriting spots that will occur in future fiscal years are recorded as unearned revenue. Revenue is recognized when the underwriting spot takes place.

**Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources** In addition to assets, the statement of net position and/or the balance sheet will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. Deferred outflows of resources represent a consumption of net assets that applies to a future period and will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. Deferred outflows of resources related to pension and other post-employment benefits (OPEB) are reported on the government-wide statement of net position (See Note 7).

In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position and/or the balance sheet will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. Deferred inflows of resources represent an acquisition of net assets that applies to a future period and will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. For the Station, deferred inflows of resources include unavailable revenue and pension and OPEB. Unavailable revenue is reported only on the governmental funds balance sheet and represents receivables which will not be collected within the available period. For the Station, unavailable revenue includes membership contributions and underwriting. These amounts are deferred and recognized as an inflow of resources in the period the amounts become available. Deferred inflows of resources related to pension and OPEB are reported on the government-wide statement of net position (See Note 7).

**Pension and other postemployment benefits (OPEB)** For purposes of measuring the net pension/OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions/OPEB, and pension/OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the pension/OPEB plans and additions to/deductions from their fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the pension/OPEB plan. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. The pension/OPEB plans report investments at fair value.

The current accounting standard requires the Station to report their proportionate share of the net pension/OPEB liability using the earning approach to pension and OPEB accounting instead of the funding approach as previously used. The funding approach limited pension and postemployment costs to contributions annually required by law, which may or may not be sufficient to fully fund each plan's net pension/OPEB liability. Under the new standards, the net pension/OPEB liability equals the Station's proportionate share of each plan's collective present value of estimated future pension/OPEB benefits attributable to active and inactive employees' past service minus plan assets available to pay these benefits.

Pension and OPEB obligations, whether funded or unfunded, are part of the employment exchange. The employee is trading his or her labor in exchange for wages, benefits, and the promise of a future pension and other postemployment benefits. The unfunded portion of this benefit of exchange is a liability of the Station. However, the Station is not responsible for key factors affecting the balance of this liability. In Ohio, the employee shares the obligation of funding pension benefits with the employer. Benefit provisions and both employer and employee contribution rates are determined by State statute. The employee and employer enter the employment exchange with the knowledge that the exchange is limited by law. The pension system is responsible for the administration of the pension and OPEB plans.

**WAPS-FM Akron City School District**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023*

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There is no repayment schedule for the net pension liability or the net OPEB liability. The Station has no control over the changes in the benefits, contribution rates, and return on investments affecting the balance of the liabilities. In the event that contributions, investment returns, and other changes are insufficient to keep up with required payments, State statute does not identify the responsible party for the unfunded portion. Due to the unique nature of how the pension liability and the OPEB liability are satisfied, these liabilities are separately identified within the long-term liability section of the statement of net position.

***Expenses/Expenditures*** On the accrual basis of accounting, expenses are recognized at the time they are incurred.

The measurement focus of governmental fund accounting is on decreases in net financial resources (expenditures) rather than expenses. Expenditures are generally recognized in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred, if measurable. Allocations of cost, such as depreciation and amortization, are not recognized in governmental funds.

***E. Cash, Cash Equivalents and Investments***

Cash and cash equivalents of the Station consist of monies held in the School District's cash management pool. Monies for all of the Station's funds are maintained in this pool. Individual fund integrity is maintained through School District records.

During fiscal year 2023, the School District's investments were limited to commercial paper, federal government sponsored enterprise securities, U.S. Treasury notes, certificates of deposit, Ohio municipal securities, and an interest in STAR Ohio, the State Treasurer's Investment Pool. Except for investment contracts and money market investments that had a remaining maturity of one year or less at the time of purchase, investments are reported at fair value which is based on quoted market prices. Investment contracts and money market investments that had a remaining maturity of one year or less at the time of purchase are reported at cost or amortized cost.

The School District's investment in the State Treasury Asset Reserve of Ohio (STAR Ohio) is an investment pool managed by the State Treasurer's Office which allows governments within the State to pool their funds for investment purposes. STAR Ohio is not registered with the SEC as an investment company and is recognized as an external investment pool by the School District. The School District measures their investment in STAR Ohio at the net asset value (NAV) per share provided by STAR Ohio. The NAV per share is calculated on an amortized cost basis that provides a NAV per share that approximates fair value.

For the fiscal year 2023, there were no limitation or restrictions on any participant withdrawals due to redemption notice periods, liquidity fees, or redemption gates. However, notice is appreciated 24 hours in advance of all deposits and withdrawals exceeding \$100 million. STAR Ohio reserves the right to limit the transaction to \$250 million, requiring the excess amount to be transacted the following business day(s), but only to the \$250 million limit. All accounts of the participant will be combined for these purposes.

**WAPS-FM Akron City School District**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023*

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Investments of the cash management pool and investments with an original maturity of three months or less at the time they are purchased by the School District are presented on the basic financial statements as cash equivalents. Investments with an initial maturity of more than three months that are not purchased from the pool are presented on the basic financial statements as investments.

***F. Donated Inventory of Music***

During the ordinary course of business, the Station receives free compact discs from record companies for promotional purposes. From the compact discs received, the Station selects music to be played on the air and compact discs to be used as incentives for membership pledges. The Station does not include the library of compact discs as an asset nor as a promotional expenditure/expense on its books and records.

***G. In-Kind Contributions***

The School District and the Struthers City School District (“SCSD”) entered into a license agreement during fiscal year 2013 that will continue for 8 years and will automatically renew for one or more additional 8-year terms, without limitation, unless either party notifies the other in writing of its intent not to renew at least 120 days before the end of any current term.

As part of this agreement, the Radio Station provides SCSD underwriting announcements, which identify SCSD events, SCSD sponsors and SCSD services to its community at an estimated value of \$30,000 per year. Also, as part of this agreement, the Radio Station provides SCSD public service announcements on behalf of nonprofit organizations located in the Struthers and Youngstown, Ohio area which provide information about the organizations and events they sponsor at an estimated value of \$15,000 per year. Revenue is reported for these announcements at the estimated present value when the announcements are broadcast.

In addition, the Radio Station has entered into barter agreements during the current fiscal year where the Radio Station has provided underwriting spots to local businesses for services. Barter transactions are reported at the estimated fair value of the services received. Revenue is reported when the underwriting spots are broadcast, and the services received are reported when received as expenditures/expenses. Barter transactions amounted to \$55,004 during fiscal year 2023.

Transactions associated with the license agreement and barter agreements are classified as in-kind contributions revenue and with a corresponding amount classified as support services expenditures/expenses. The collective total for these transactions for fiscal year 2023 was \$100,004.

**WAPS-FM Akron City School District**  
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***H. Support and Revenue from the Akron City School District***

Donated facilities from the School District consist of approximately 3,190 square feet of office and studio space in an administrative building to which the School District holds title. Indirect administrative support from the School District consists of allocated costs based on a formula developed by CPB. The collective total of this space and indirect administrative support was \$226,104 for fiscal year 2023, and is included in donated facilities use and administrative support revenue and support services expenditures/expenses.

***I. Capital Assets***

All capital assets of the Station are classified as general capital assets. These assets generally result from expenditures in the governmental funds. They are reported in the governmental activities column of the government-wide statement of net position but are not reported in the fund financial statements.

Capital assets are capitalized at cost (or estimated historical cost) and updated for additions and retirements during the fiscal year. Donated capital assets are recorded at their acquisition values as of the date received. The Station maintains a capitalization threshold of \$1,000. The Station does not possess any infrastructure. Improvements are capitalized; the costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an asset's life are not.

All reported capital assets are depreciated. Improvements are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Estimated lives</u>
Furniture and fixtures	10-30 years
Office equipment	10 years
Broadcasting equipment	10-30 years
Vehicles	5 years

***J. Compensated Absences***

Vacation benefits are accrued as a liability as the benefits are earned if the employees' rights to receive compensation are attributable to services already rendered and it is probable that the employer will compensate the employees for the benefits through paid time off or some other means.

Sick leave benefits are accrued as a liability using the vesting method. The liability includes the employees who are currently eligible to receive termination benefits and those the Station has identified as probable of receiving payment in the future. The amount is based on accumulated sick leave and the employees' wage rates at fiscal year end, taking into consideration any limits specified in the School District's termination policy. The Station records a liability for accumulated unused sick leave for employees after 15 years of service at any age and at age 50 with any amount of service, based on historical employment trends.

The entire compensated absence liability is reported on the government-wide financial statements.



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For governmental fund financial statements, the current portion of unpaid compensated absences is the amount that is normally expected to be paid using expendable available financial resources. These amounts, when applicable, are recorded in the account “matured compensated absences payable” in the fund from which the employees who have accumulated leave are paid.

***K. Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations***

All payables, accrued liabilities and long-term obligations are reported in the government-wide financial statements.

In general, governmental fund payables and accrued liabilities that, once incurred, are paid in a timely manner and in full from current financial resources, are reported as obligations of the funds. However, compensated absences that will be paid from governmental funds are reported as a liability in the fund financial statements only to the extent that they are due for payment during the current fiscal year.

***L. Net Position***

Net position represents the difference between assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. Net investment in capital assets, consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation. Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use either through the enabling legislation adopted by the School District or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors or laws and regulations of other governments. Net position restricted for other purposes represents CPB grants.

The Station applies restricted resources first when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position are available.

***M. Fund Balances***

In accordance with GASB Statement No, 54, “*Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions*”, the Station classifies its fund balances based on the purpose for which the resources were received and the level of constraint placed on the resources. The following categories can be used:

***Nonspendable*** Resources that are not in spendable form (inventories and prepaid amounts) or have legal or contractual requirements to maintain the balance intact.

***Restricted*** Resources that have external constraints imposed on them by creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments or imposed by law through enabling legislation.

***Committed*** Resources that are constrained for specific purposes that are internally imposed by formal action by the School District at its highest level of decision making authority, the School District’s Board of Education.

***Assigned*** Resources that are constrained by the Station’s and/or the School District’s intent to be used specific purposes but are neither restricted or committed. The School District’s Board of Education may also assign fund balance as it does when appropriating fund balance to cover a gap between estimated revenue and appropriations in the subsequent fiscal year’s appropriated budget in the general fund.

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***Unassigned*** The residual fund balance with the general fund. This classification represents fund balances that have not been assigned to other funds and that has not been restricted, committed or assigned to specific purposes within the general fund.

The Station considers restricted amounts to have been spent first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted (committed, assigned and unassigned) fund balances are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balances, committed amounts are reduced first, followed by assigned amounts, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of those unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

***N. Estimates***

The preparation of the basic financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the basic financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

**Note 3 - Deposits and Investments**

The Station's cash and cash equivalents of \$141,025 consist of monies held in the School District's cash management pool. Thus, a determination of the breakdown of the Station's cash and cash equivalents between deposits and investments is not practically determinable.

The following information represents disclosure for the School District. Custodial credit risk for deposits is the risk that in the event of bank failure, the School District will not be able to recover deposits or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. As of June 30, \$3,659,978 of the School District's bank balance of \$11,329,477 was exposed to custodial credit risk because those deposits were uninsured and uncollateralized. The School District's financial institution participates in the Ohio Pooled Collateral System (OPCS) and was approved for a reduced collateral floor of 50 percent resulting in the uninsured and uncollateralized balance.

The School District has no deposit policy for custodial risk beyond the requirements of State statute.

**WAPS-FM Akron City School District**  
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As of June 30, 2023, the School District had the following investments:

<u>Investment Type</u>	<u>Fair Value</u>	<u>Percentage of Investments</u>	<u>Investment Maturities (in years)</u>		
			<u>&lt; 1 year</u>	<u>2-4 years</u>	<u>&gt;4 years</u>
First American government obligation fund	94,683	0.08%	94,683	-	-
Federal National Mortgage Association bonds	4,160,032	3.36%	4,160,032	-	-
Federal Home Loan Bank discounted notes	1,424,230	1.15%	1,424,230	-	-
US Treasury notes	3,754,391	3.03%	3,754,391	-	-
US Treasury bills	14,860,169	11.99%	14,860,169	-	-
Star Ohio	10,456,489	8.43%	10,456,489	-	-
Reported in the general fund:					
First American government obligation fund	86,071	0.07%	86,071	-	-
Federal Farm Credit Bank bonds	6,859,442	5.53%	5,420,516	1,438,926	-
Federal Home Loan Bank bonds	25,376,624	20.45%	2,615,412	22,083,711	677,501
Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation bonds	7,861,564	6.34%	4,424,619	3,143,086	293,859
US Treasury notes	12,005,140	9.68%	-	12,005,140	-
Ohio municipal securities	5,650,225	4.56%	1,465,350	4,184,875	-
Negotiable certificates of deposit	7,942,635	6.41%	1,216,984	6,725,651	-
	<u>65,781,701</u>		<u>15,228,952</u>	<u>49,581,389</u>	<u>971,360</u>
Reported in the Classroom Facilities Capital Projects fund:					
First American government obligation fund	80,326	0.06%	80,326	-	-
Federal Home Loan Bank bonds	4,090,723	3.30%	2,515,585	1,575,138	-
Federal Home Loan Bank discounted notes	2,459,905	1.98%	2,459,905	-	-
Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation bonds	497,639	0.40%	-	497,639	-
US Treasury bills	4,945,621	3.99%	4,945,621	-	-
Negotiable certificates of deposit	246,143	0.20%	-	246,143	-
Commerical paper	482,403	0.39%	482,403	-	-
	<u>12,802,760</u>		<u>10,483,840</u>	<u>2,318,920</u>	<u>-</u>
Reported in an internal service fund:					
First American government obligation fund	11,454	0.01%	11,454	-	-
Federal Home Loan Bank bonds	1,667,107	1.34%	1,341,098	326,009	-
Federal Home Loan Bank discounted notes	874,951	0.71%	874,951	-	-
US Treasury notes	1,854,276	1.50%	1,614,051	240,225	-
US Treasury bills	1,496,854	1.21%	1,496,854	-	-
Ohio municipal securities	394,676	0.32%	394,676	-	-
Negotiable certificates of deposit	3,724,193	3.00%	2,451,061	1,273,132	-
Commerical paper	627,581	0.51%	627,581	-	-
	<u>10,651,092</u>		<u>8,811,726</u>	<u>1,839,366</u>	<u>-</u>
	<u>123,985,547</u>	<u>100.00%</u>	<u>69,274,512</u>	<u>53,739,675</u>	<u>971,360</u>

**WAPS-FM Akron City School District**  
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The School District categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets. Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs. Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs. As previously discussed Star Ohio is reported at its net asset value. Other investments of the School District are valued using Level 2 inputs using valuation techniques that incorporate market data for similar investments, broker quotes and inactive transactions prices.

*Custodial credit risk* for an investment is the risk that in the event of failure of the counterparty, the School District will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. The investments in Federal Home Loan Bank (FHLB), Federal Farm Credit Bank (FFCB), Federal National Mortgage Association (FNMA) and Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation (FHLMC) are held by the counterparty's trust department or agent and not in the School District's name. The School District's negotiable certificates of deposit are registered securities and covered in full by FDIC insurance. The School District's policy is to invest money with financial institutions that are able to abide by the laws governing insurance and collateral of public funds.

*Interest rate risk* is the possibility that changes in interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. The School District's investment policy does not address limits on investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates.

*Credit risk* is the possibility that an issuer or other counterparty to an investment will not fulfill its obligation. Standard and Poor's has assigned STAR Ohio and the First American Government Obligation an AAAM rating, the FHLMC, FHLB, FFCB and FNMA bonds an AA+ rating, the U.S. Treasury notes have a AA+ rating, the U.S. Treasury bills have a A-1+ rating and commercial paper an A-1 and A-1+ rating. Ohio Municipal securities carried a Moody's rating of Aa2. Ohio law requires that STAR Ohio maintain the highest rating provided by at least one nationally recognized standard service rating. The School District's investment policy requires certain credit ratings for some investments as allowed by state law.

*Concentration of credit risk* is the possibility of loss attributed to the magnitude of the School District's investment in a single issuer. More than 5% of the School District's investments are in FHLMC bonds, FHLB bonds and FFCB bonds. These investments are presented in the table on the previous page. The investment in STAR Ohio is a pooled investment and not of a single issuer. The School District's policy does not specify stricter limits than allowed by law.

#### **Note 4 – Receivables**

Receivables at June 30, 2023, consisted of accounts (membership contributions and underwriting). All receivables are considered collectible in full due to the ability to collect all of the pledges from members and underwriters based on historical trends. All receivables are expected to be collected within one fiscal year.

**WAPS-FM Akron City School District**  
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**Note 5 – Capital Assets**

Capital asset activity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, was as follows:

	Balance 7/1/2022	Addition	Deletion	Balance 6/30/2023
<b>Governmental Activities</b>				
<i>Capital assets, being depreciated:</i>				
Furniture and fixtures	\$ 70,222	\$ -	\$ (11,857)	\$ 58,365
Office equipment	10,411	1,130	(1,186)	10,355
Broadcasting equipment	424,518	-	(43,953)	380,565
Total capital assets, being depreciated	505,151	1,130	(56,996)	449,285
 <i>Less: Accumulated depreciation:</i>				
Furniture and fixtures	(60,045)	(2,003)	6,445	(55,603)
Office equipment	(3,884)	(980)	840	(4,024)
Broadcasting equipment	(293,455)	(17,057)	35,388	(275,124)
Total accumulated depreciation	(357,384)	(20,040)	42,673	(334,751)
 Governmental Activities Capital Assets, Net	 \$ 147,767	\$ (18,910)	\$ (14,323)	\$ 114,534

\* Depreciation expense was charged to governmental functions as follows:

Program services:	
Programming and production	\$ 16,909
Broadcasting	1,990
Public informataion	994
Support services:	
Management and general	103
Fundraising and membership	44
Total depreciation expense	\$ 20,040

**Note 6 - Risk Management**

The Station is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees and natural disasters. The Station has insurance through the School District. The School District contracted for property, inland marine, crime, general liability, excess liability, educators legal liability, employment practices liability and automobile coverage during fiscal year 2023. Settled claims have not exceeded commercial coverage in any of the past three fiscal years, and there has not been a significant reduction in coverage from the prior fiscal year.

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The School District began participating in the Ohio Bureau of Workers' Compensation Retrospective Rating Plan (the "Plan") for calendar year 2004. This Plan involves the payment of: (1) a minimum premium to cover safety and hygiene costs, surplus costs, premium payment security costs, and the costs of losses exceeding the per claim and the maximum premium limitations; (2) a premium based on covered claims for up to ten years; and, (3) a premium based on reserves for evaluated claims at the end of the tenth year.

**Note 7 – Defined Benefit Pension and OPEB Plans – School Employees Retirement System**

**Net Pension Liability/Net OPEB Liability**

Pensions and OPEB are a component of exchange transactions between an employer and its employees of salaries and benefits for employee services. Pensions/OPEB are provided to an employee on a deferred-payment basis as part of the total compensation package offered by an employer for employee services each financial period.

The net pension/OPEB liability represent the School District's proportionate share of each pension/OPEB plan's collective actuarial present value of projected benefit payments attributable to past periods of service, net of each pension/OPEB plan's fiduciary net position. The net pension/OPEB liability calculation is dependent on critical long-term variables, including estimated average life expectancies, earnings on investments, cost of living adjustments and others. While these estimates use the best information available, unknowable future events require adjusting these estimates annually.

Ohio Revised Code limits the School District's obligation for this liability to annually required payments. The School District cannot control benefit terms or the manner in which pensions/OPEB are financed; however, the School District does receive the benefit of employees' services in exchange for compensation including pension and OPEB.

GASB 68/75 assumes the liability is solely the obligation of the employer, because (1) they benefit from employee services; and (2) State statute requires funding to come from these employers. All pension contributions to date have come solely from these employers (which also includes pension costs paid in the form of withholdings from employees). The retirement systems may allocate a portion of the employer contributions to provide for these OPEB benefits. In addition, health care plan enrollees pay a portion of the health care costs in the form of a monthly premium. State statute requires the retirement systems to amortize unfunded pension liabilities within 30 years. If the pension amortization period exceeds 30 years, each retirement system's board must propose corrective action to the State legislature. Any resulting legislative change to benefits or funding could significantly affect the net pension/OPEB liability. Resulting adjustments to the net pension/OPEB liability would be effective when the changes are legally enforceable. The Ohio revised Code permits, but does not require the retirement systems to provide healthcare to eligible benefit recipients.

The remainder of this note includes the required pension and OPEB disclosures.

**WAPS-FM Akron City School District**  
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**DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN**

***Plan Description – School Employees Retirement System (“SERS”)***

Plan Description – Station employees participate in SERS, a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by SERS. SERS provides retirement, disability and survivor benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Authority to establish and amend benefits is provided by Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3309. SERS issues a publicly available, stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information and detailed information about SERS’ fiduciary net position. That report can be obtained by visiting the SERS website at [www.ohsers.org](http://www.ohsers.org) under Employers/Audit Resources.

Age and service requirements for retirement are as follows:

	Eligible to Retire on or before <u>August 1, 2017</u> *	Eligible to Retire after <u>August 1, 2017</u>
Full benefits	Any age with 30 years of service credit Any age with 30 years of service credit	Age 67 with 10 years of service credit; or Age 57 with 30 years of service credit
Actuarially reduced benefits	Age 60 with 5 years of service credit Age 55 with 25 years of service credit	Age 62 with 10 years of service credit; or Age 60 with 25 years of service credit

\* Members with 25 years of service credit as of August 1, 2017, will be included in this plan.

Annual retirement benefits are calculated based on final average salary multiplied by a percentage that varies based on years of service; 2.2 percent for the first thirty years of service and 2.5 percent for years of service credit over 30. Final average salary is the average of the highest three years of salary.

An individual whose benefit effective date is before April 1, 2018, is eligible for a cost-of-living adjustment (COLA) on the first anniversary date of the benefit. Beginning April 1, 2018, new benefit recipients must wait until the fourth anniversary of their benefit for COLA eligibility. The COLA is added each year to the base benefit amount on the anniversary date of the benefit. A three-year COLA suspension was in effect for all benefit recipients for the years 2018, 2019, and 2020. Upon resumption of the COLA, it will be indexed to the percentage increase in the CPI-W, not to exceed 2.5 percent and with a floor of 0 percent. In 2022, the Board of Trustees approved a 2.5 percent cost-of-living adjustment (COLA) for eligible retirees and beneficiaries in 2023.

Funding Policy - Plan members are required to contribute 10.00 percent of their annual covered salary and the District is required to contribute 14.00 percent of annual covered payroll. The contribution requirements of plan members and employers are established and may be amended by the SERS’ Retirement Board up to statutory maximum amounts of 10.00 percent for plan members and 14.00 percent for employers. The Retirement Board, acting with the advice of the actuary, allocates the employer contribution rate among four of the System’s funds (Pension Trust Fund, Death Benefit Fund, Medicare B Fund, and Health Care Fund). For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, the allocation to pension, death benefits, and Medicare B was 14.00 percent. For fiscal year 2023, the Retirement Board did not allocate any employer contribution to the Health Care Fund.

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The School District's contractually required contribution for the Station to SERS was \$69,814 for fiscal year 2023. \$0 of this amount is reported as intergovernmental payable.

***Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions***

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2022, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The School District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the School District's share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the contributions of all participating entities. Following is information related to the proportionate share and pension expense:

	<u>SERS</u>
Proportion of the net pension liability - prior measurement date	0.01267210%
Proportion of the net pension liability - current measurement date	<u>0.01203527%</u>
Change in proportionate share	<u>-0.00063683%</u>
Proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$650,961
Pension expense	\$4,354

At June 30, 2023, the Station reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<u>SERS</u>
<b>Deferred outflows of resources</b>	
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 26,364
Changes of assumptions	6,423
The Station contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>69,814</u>
Total deferred outflows of resources	<u>\$ 102,601</u>
<b>Deferred inflows of resources</b>	
Net difference between expected and actual experience	4,273
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	22,716
Changes in proportionate share and difference between the Station contributions and proportionate share of contributions	<u>42,242</u>
Total deferred inflows of resources	<u>\$ 69,231</u>



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\$69,814 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pension resulting from School District contributions for the Station subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the fiscal year ending June 30, 2024. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pension will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Fiscal <u>Year</u>	<u>SERS</u>
2024	\$ (27,887)
2025	(13,857)
2026	(32,450)
2027	<u>37,750</u>
Total	<u>\$ (36,444)</u>

***Actuarial Assumptions – SERS***

SERS’ total pension liability was determined by their actuaries in accordance with GASB Statement No. 67, as part of their annual actuarial valuation for each defined benefit retirement plan. Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the value of reported amounts (e.g., salaries, credited service) and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future (e.g., mortality, disabilities, retirements, employment termination). Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review and potential modifications, as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employers and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and plan members to that point. The projection of benefits for financial reporting purposes does not explicitly incorporate the potential effects of legal or contractual funding limitations. Future benefits for all current plan members were projected through 2137.

Actuarial calculations reflect a long-term perspective. For a newly hired employee, actuarial calculations will take into account the employee’s entire career with the employer and also take into consideration the benefits, if any, paid to the employee after termination of employment until the death of the employee and any applicable contingent annuitant. In many cases actuarial calculations reflect several decades of service with the employer and the payment of benefits after termination.

Key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total pension liability in the latest actuarial valuation, prepared as of June 30, 2022, are presented below:

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Wage inflation:	
Current measurement date	2.4 percent
Prior measurement date	2.4 percent
Future salary increases, including inflation:	
Current measurement date	3.25 percent to 13.58 percent
Prior measurement date	3.25 percent to 13.58 percent
COLA or Ad Hoc COLA:	
Current measurement date	2.0 percent
Prior measurement date	2.0 percent
Investment rate of return:	
Current measurement date	7.0 percent net of system expense
Prior measurement date	7.0 percent net of system expense
Discount rate:	
Current measurement date	7.0 percent
Prior measurement date	7.0 percent
Actuarial cost method	Entry age normal

In 2022, mortality rates were based on the PUB-2010 General Employee Amount Weight Below Median Healthy Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 1 year and adjusted 94.20 percent for males and set forward 2 years and adjusted 81.35 percent for females. Mortality among disabled members were based upon the PUB-2010 General Disabled Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 5 years and adjusted 103.3 percent for males and set forward 3 years and adjusted 106.8 percent for females. Future improvement in mortality rates is reflected by applying the MP-2020 projection scale generationally.

In the prior measurement date, mortality rates were based on the PUB-2010 General Employee Amount Weight Below Median Healthy Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 1 year and adjusted 94.20 percent for males and set forward 2 years and adjusted 81.35 percent for females. Mortality among disabled members were based upon the PUB-2010 General Disabled Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 5 years and adjusted 103.3 percent for males and set forward 3 years and adjusted 106.8 percent for females. Future improvement in mortality rates is reflected by applying the MP-2020 projection scale generationally.

The most recent experience study was completed for the five-year period ended June 30, 2020.

The long-term return expectation for the Pension Plan Investments has been determined using a building-block approach and assumes a time horizon, as defined in SERS' Statement of Investment Policy. A forecasted rate of inflation serves as the baseline for the return expectation. Various real return premiums over the baseline inflation rate have been established for each asset class. The long-term expected nominal rate of return has been determined by calculating a weighted average of the expected real return premiums for each asset class, adding the projected inflation rate, and adding the expected return from rebalancing uncorrelated asset classes.

**WAPS-FM Akron City School District**  
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<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Cash	2.00 %	(0.45) %
US equity	24.75	5.37
International equity developed	13.50	6.22
International equity emerging	6.75	8.22
Fixed income/Global bonds	19.00	1.20
Private equity	11.00	10.05
Real estate/Real assets	16.00	4.87
Multi-asset strategies	4.00	3.39
Private debt/Private credit	<u>3.00</u>	5.38
Total	<u>100.00 %</u>	

**Discount Rate** The total pension liability was calculated using the discount rate of 7.0 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed the contributions from employers and from the members would be computed based on contribution requirements as stipulated by State statute. Projected inflows from investment earnings were calculated using the long-term assumed investment rate of return (7.00 percent). Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefits to determine the total pension liability.

**Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate** Net pension liability is sensitive to changes in the discount rate, and to illustrate the potential impact the following table presents the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.00 percent, as well as what each plan's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.00 percent), or one percentage point higher (8.00 percent) than the current rate.

	1% Decrease <u>(6.00%)</u>	Current discount rate <u>(7.00%)</u>	1% Increase <u>(8.00%)</u>
The Station's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 958,184	\$650,961	\$392,130

**WAPS-FM Akron City School District**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023*

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**DEFINED BENEFIT OPEB PLAN**

Health Care Plan Description - The School District contributes to the SERS Health Care Fund, administered by SERS for non-certificated retirees and their beneficiaries. For GASB 75 purposes, this plan is considered a cost-sharing other postemployment benefit (OPEB) plan. SERS' Health Care Plan provides healthcare benefits to eligible individuals receiving retirement, disability, and survivor benefits, and to their eligible dependents. Members who retire after June 1, 1986, need 10 years of service credit, exclusive of most types of purchased credit, to qualify to participate in SERS' health care coverage. In addition to age and service retirees, disability benefit recipients and beneficiaries who are receiving monthly benefits due to the death of a member or retiree, are eligible for SERS' health care coverage. Most retirees and dependents choosing SERS' health care coverage are over the age of 65 and therefore enrolled in a fully insured Medicare Advantage plan; however, SERS maintains a traditional, self-insured preferred provider organization for its non-Medicare retiree population. For both groups, SERS offers a self-insured prescription drug program. Health care is a benefit that is permitted, not mandated, by statute. The financial report of the Plan is included in the SERS Comprehensive Annual Financial Report which can be obtained on SERS' website at [www.ohsers.org](http://www.ohsers.org) under Employers/Audit Resources.

Access to health care for retirees and beneficiaries is permitted in accordance with Section 3309 of the Ohio Revised Code. The Health Care Fund was established and is administered in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 105(e). SERS' Retirement Board reserves the right to change or discontinue any health plan or program. Active employee members do not contribute to the Health Care Plan. The SERS Retirement Board established the rules for the premiums paid by the retirees for health care coverage for themselves and their dependents or for their surviving beneficiaries. Premiums vary depending on the plan selected, qualified years of service, Medicare eligibility, and retirement status.

Funding Policy - State statute permits SERS to fund the health care benefits through employer contributions. Each year, after the allocation for statutorily required pensions and benefits, the Retirement Board may allocate the remainder of the employer contribution of 14 percent of covered payroll to the Health Care Fund in accordance with the funding policy. For fiscal year 2023, no allocation was made to health care. An additional health care surcharge on employers is collected for employees earning less than an actuarially determined minimum compensation amount, pro-rated if less than a full year of service credit was earned. For fiscal year 2023, this amount was \$25,000. Statutes provide that no employer shall pay a health care surcharge greater than 2 percent of that employer's SERS-covered payroll; nor may SERS collect in aggregate more than 1.5 percent of the total statewide SERS-covered payroll for the health care surcharge. For fiscal year 2023, the Station's surcharge obligation was \$462.

The surcharge, added to the allocated portion of the 14 percent employer contribution rate is the total amount assigned to the Health Care Fund. The School District's contractually required contribution to SERS for the Station was \$462 for fiscal year 2023. Of this amount \$462 is reported as an intergovernmental payable.

**OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB**

The net OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2022, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The School District's proportion of the net OPEB liability was based on the School District's share of contributions to the respective retirement systems relative to the contributions of all participating entities. Following is information related to the proportionate share and OPEB expense:

**WAPS-FM Akron City School District**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023*

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	<u>SERS</u>
Proportion of the net OPEB liability	
- prior measurement date	0.0114706%
Proportion of the net OPEB liability	
- current measurement date	<u>0.0109128%</u>
Change in proportionate share	<u><u>-0.0005578%</u></u>
Proportionate share of the net	
OPEB liability	\$153,217
OPEB expense	(\$22,885)

At June 30, 2023, the Station reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	<u>SERS</u>
<b>Deferred outflows of resources</b>	
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 1,288
Changes of assumptions	24,371
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	796
Changes in proportionate share and difference between School District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	16,658
The Station contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>462</u>
Total deferred outflows of resources	<u><u>\$ 43,575</u></u>
<b>Deferred inflows of resources</b>	
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 98,009
Changes of assumptions	62,897
Changes in proportionate share and difference between the Station contributions and proportionate share of contributions	<u>44,482</u>
Total deferred inflows of resources	<u><u>\$ 205,388</u></u>

**WAPS-FM Akron City School District**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023*

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\$462 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from School District contributions for the Station subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the year ending June 30, 2024. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Fiscal <u>Year</u>	<u>SERS</u>
2024	\$ (33,600)
2025	(35,057)
2026	(31,719)
2027	(23,231)
2028	(16,637)
Thereafter	<u>(22,031)</u>
Total	<u>\$ (162,275)</u>

**Actuarial Assumptions - SERS**

The total OPEB liability is determined by SERS' actuaries in accordance with GASB Statement No. 74, as part of their annual actuarial valuation for each retirement plan. Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the value of reported amounts (e.g., salaries, credited service) and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future (e.g., mortality, disabilities, retirements, employment terminations). Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review and potential modifications, as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employers and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and plan members to that point. The projection of benefits for financial reporting purposes does not explicitly incorporate the potential effects of legal or contractual funding limitations.

Actuarial calculations reflect a long-term perspective. For a newly hired employee, actuarial calculations will take into account the employee's entire career with the employer and also take into consideration the benefits, if any, paid to the employee after termination of employment until the death of the employee and any applicable contingent annuitant. In many cases, actuarial calculations reflect several decades of service with the employer and the payment of benefits after termination.

Key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total OPEB liability in the latest actuarial valuation date of June 30, 2022, are presented below:

**WAPS-FM Akron City School District**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023*

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Wage inflation:	
Current measurement date	2.40 percent
Prior measurement date	2.40 percent
Future salary increases, including inflation:	
Current measurement date	3.25 percent to 13.58 percent
Prior measurement date	3.25 percent to 13.58 percent
Investment rate of return:	
Current measurement date	7.00 percent net of system expense, including inflation
Prior measurement date	7.00 percent net of system expense expense, including inflation
Municipal Bond Index Rate:	
Current measurement date	3.69 percent
Prior Measurement Date	1.92 percent
Single Equivalent Interest Rate, net of plan investment expense, including price inflation:	
Current measurement date	4.08 percent
Prior Measurement Date	2.27 percent
Medical Trend Assumption:	
Current measurement date	7.00 to 4.40 percent
Prior measurement date	
Medicare	5.125 to 4.40 percent
Pre-Medicare	6.75 to 4.40 percent

In 2022, mortality rates were based on the PUB-2010 General Employee Amount Weight Below Median Healthy Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 1 year and adjusted 94.20 percent for males and set forward 2 years and adjusted 81.35 percent for females. Mortality among disabled members were based upon the PUB-2010 General Disabled Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 5 years and adjusted 103.3 percent for males and set forward 3 years and adjusted 106.8 percent for females. Future improvement in mortality rates is reflected by applying the MP-2020 projection scale generationally.

In the prior measurement date, mortality rates were based on the PUB-2010 General Employee Amount Weighted Below Median Healthy Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 1 year and adjusted 94.20 percent for males and set forward 2 years and adjusted 81.35 percent for females. Mortality among disabled members were based upon the PUB-2010 General Disabled Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 5 years and adjusted 103.3 percent for males and set forward 3 years and adjusted 106.8 percent for females. Future improvement in mortality rates is reflected by applying the MP-2020 projection scale generationally.

The most recent experience study was completed for the five-year period ended June 30, 2020.

**WAPS-FM Akron City School District**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023*

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The long-term expected rate of return on plan assets is reviewed as part of the actuarial 5-year experience study. The most recent study covers fiscal years 2016 through 2020, and was adopted by the Board in 2021. Several factors are considered in evaluating the long-term rate of return assumption including long-term historical data, estimates inherent in current market data, and a long-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return were developed by the investment consultant for each major asset class. These ranges were combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return, 7.00 percent, by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and then adding expected inflation. The capital market assumptions developed by the investment consultant are intended for use over a 10-year horizon and may not be useful in setting the long-term rate of return for funding pension plans which covers a longer timeframe. The assumption is intended to be a long-term assumption and is not expected to change absent a significant change in the asset allocation, a e inflation assumption, or a fundamental change in the market that alters expected returns in future years.

The SERS health care plan follows the same asset allocation and long-term expected real rate of return for each major asset class as the pension plan as presented above.

**Discount Rate** - The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability at June 30, 2022, was 4.08 percent. The discount rate used to measure total OPEB liability prior to June 30, 2022, was 2.27 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions will be made from members and the System at the contribution rate of 1.50 percent of projected covered payroll each year, which includes a 1.50 percent payroll surcharge and no contributions from the basic benefits plan. Based on these assumptions, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to become insufficient to make all projected future benefit payments of current System members by SERS actuaries. The Municipal Bond Index Rate is used in the determination of the SEIR for both the June 30, 2022 and the June 30, 2021 total OPEB liability. The Municipal Bond Index rate is the single rate that will generate a present value of benefit payments equal to the sum of the present value determined by the long-term expected rate of return, and the present counting those benefits after the date of depletion. The Municipal Bond Index Rate is 3.69 percent at June 30, 2022 and 1.92 percent at June 30, 2021.

**Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate and Changes in the Health Care Cost Trend Rates** - The net OPEB liability is sensitive to changes in the discount rate and the health care cost trend rate. The following table presents the net OPEB liability, what the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower (3.08 percent) and higher (5.08 percent) than the current discount rate (4.08 percent). Also shown is what the net OPEB liability would be based on health care cost trend rates that point lower (6.00 percent decreasing to 3.40 percent) and higher (8.00 percent decreasing to 5.40 percent) than the current rate (7.00 percent decreasing to 4.40 percent).

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Current discount rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
The Station's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 190,298	\$153,217	\$123,283
	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Current trend rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
The Station's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 118,157	\$153,217	\$199,010



**WAPS-FM Akron City School District**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023*

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**Note 8 - Other Employee Benefits**

**A. Compensated Absences**

The criteria for determining vacation and sick leave components are derived from negotiated agreements and State laws. Employees working 52 weeks per year earn 1 day to 25 days of vacation per year, depending upon length of service. Accumulated, unused vacation time (up to 37.5 days) is paid upon termination of employment. Employees working less than 52 weeks per year do not earn vacation. Employees earn sick leave at the rate of one and one-fourth days per month or the equivalent in hours per month. Sick leave may be accumulated up to a maximum of 425 days. Upon retirement, payment is made for one-fourth of the total sick leave accumulation. Employees receive 1) two additional days for each year of perfect attendance commencing July 1, 1976 through June 30, 1981; and 2) one additional day for each year of perfect attendance commencing July 1, 1981.

**B. Insurance Benefits**

The School District provides life insurance and accidental death and dismemberment insurance to most employees through The Hartford. Also, the School District offers medical/surgical, prescription, dental and vision insurance to its employees through several different providers.

**Note 9 - Long-term Obligations**

The changes in the Station's long-term obligations during the fiscal year consist of the following:

<u>Governmental Activities</u>	Balance 7/1/2022	Increases	Decreases	Balance 6/30/2023	Amount Due in One Year
Net pension liability - SERS	\$ 467,559	\$ 183,397	\$ -	\$ 650,956	\$ -
Net OPEB liability - SERS	217,091	-	(63,874)	153,217	-
Compensated absences	<u>97,711</u>	<u>40,992</u>	<u>(43,785)</u>	<u>94,918</u>	<u>42,377</u>
Total long-term obligations	<u>\$ 782,361</u>	<u>\$ 224,389</u>	<u>\$ (107,659)</u>	<u>\$ 899,091</u>	<u>\$ 42,377</u>

The Station pays obligations related to employee compensation from the general fund.

**Note 10 – Fund Balances**

Fund balances are classified as nonspendable, restricted, committed, assigned and/or unassigned based primarily on the extent to which the Station is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in the governmental funds. The constraints placed on the general fund and the CPB grants fund is presented as follows:

**WAPS-FM Akron City School District**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023*

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<u>Fund balances</u>	<u>General</u>	<u>CPB Grants</u>	Total Governmental <u>Funds</u>
Restricted for:			
CPB Grants	\$ -	\$ 51,445	\$ 51,445
Unassigned	<u>116,243</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>116,243</u>
	<u>\$ 116,243</u>	<u>\$ 51,445</u>	<u>\$ 167,688</u>

**Note 11 - Contingencies**

***A. Grants***

The Station received financial assistance from grantor agencies in the form of grants. The disbursements of funds received under these programs generally require compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements and are subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability of the general fund or other applicable funds. However, in the opinion of management, any disallowed claims will not have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of the Station at June 30, 2023.

***B. Litigation***

The Station is not currently a party to any legal proceedings.

**Required Supplementary Information**

**WAPS-FM Akron City School District**  
**Required Supplementary Information**  
**Schedule of the School District's Proportionate Share for the Station of the Net Pension Liability**  
**Last Ten Fiscal Years**

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>
<b>School Employees Retirement System (SERS) of Ohio</b>				
School District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.012035%	0.012672%	0.013990%	0.013233%
School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 650,961	\$ 467,559	\$ 925,315	\$ 791,749
School District's covered payroll	\$ 481,257	\$ 464,450	\$ 442,800	\$ 460,904
School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	135.26%	100.67%	208.97%	171.78%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of total pension liability	75.82%	82.86%	68.55%	70.85%

The amounts presented are as of the School District's measurement date which is the prior fiscal year end.

2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
0.013606%	0.012863%	0.010446%	0.008845%	0.008422%	0.008422%
\$ 779,259	\$ 768,530	\$ 764,583	\$ 504,723	\$ 426,253	\$ 500,853
\$ 414,911	\$ 328,707	\$ 263,057	\$ 256,813	\$ 235,310	\$ 231,019
187.81%	233.80%	290.65%	196.53%	181.15%	216.80%
71.36%	69.50%	62.98%	69.16%	71.70%	65.52%

**WAPS-FM Akron City School District**  
**Required Supplementary Information**  
**Schedule of School District Contributions for the Station - Pension**  
**Last Ten Fiscal Years**

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>
<b>School Employees Retirement System (SERS) of Ohio</b>				
Contractually required contribution	\$ 69,814	\$ 67,376	\$ 65,023	\$ 61,992
Contributions in relation to contractually required contribution	<u>(69,814)</u>	<u>(67,376)</u>	<u>(65,023)</u>	<u>(61,992)</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
School District covered payroll	\$ 498,671	\$ 481,257	\$ 464,450	\$ 442,800
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	14.00%	14.00%	14.00%	14.00%

2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
\$ 62,222	\$ 56,013	\$ 46,019	\$ 36,828	\$ 33,848	\$ 32,614
(62,222)	(56,013)	(46,019)	(36,828)	(33,848)	(32,614)
\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
\$ 460,904	\$ 414,911	\$ 328,707	\$ 263,057	\$ 256,813	\$ 235,310
13.50%	13.50%	14.00%	14.00%	13.18%	13.86%

**WAPS-FM Akron City School District**  
**Required Supplementary Information**  
**Schedule of the School District's Proportionate Share for the Station of the Net OPEB Liability**  
**Last Seven Fiscal Years (1)**

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>
<b>School Employees Retirement System (SERS) of Ohio</b>				
School District's proportion of the net OPEB liability	0.010913%	0.011471%	0.012781%	0.011999%
School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 153,217	\$ 217,091	\$ 277,775	\$ 301,737
School District's covered payroll	\$ 481,257	\$ 464,450	\$ 442,800	\$ 460,904
School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	31.84%	46.74%	62.73%	65.47%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of total OPEB liability	30.34%	24.08%	18.17%	15.57%

(1) Ten years of information will be presented as information becomes available. Information prior to 2017 is not available. The amounts presented are as of the School District's measurement date which is the prior fiscal year end.



2019	2018	2017
0.012369%	0.011738%	0.009564%
\$ 343,161	\$ 315,004	\$ 272,615
\$ 414,911	\$ 328,707	\$ 263,057
82.71%	95.83%	103.63%
13.57%	12.46%	11.49%

**WAPS-FM Akron City School District**  
**Required Supplementary Information**  
**Schedule of School District Contributions for the Station - OPEB**  
**Last Ten Fiscal Years**

	2023	2022	2021	2020
<b>School Employees Retirement System (SERS) of Ohio</b>				
Contractually required contribution (1)	\$ 462	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Contributions in relation to contractually required contribution	(462)	-	-	-
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
School District covered payroll	\$ 498,671	\$ 481,257	\$ 464,450	\$ 442,800
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	0.09%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%

(1) Includes surcharge, except for years 2015 and 2014 information not available.

2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
\$ 2,305	\$ 2,388	\$ 313	\$ 454	\$ 2,106	\$ 329
(2,305)	(2,388)	(313)	(454)	(2,106)	(329)
\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
\$ 460,904	\$ 414,911	\$ 328,707	\$ 263,057	\$ 256,813	\$ 235,310
0.50%	0.58%	0.10%	0.17%	0.82%	0.14%

**WAPS-FM Akron City School District  
Notes to Required Supplementary Information  
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023**

**Net Pension Liability**

**School Employees Retirement System (SERS) of Ohio**

Changes in benefit terms: There was no change in benefit terms for fiscal year 2023. See the notes to the basic financial statements for benefit terms.

Changes in assumptions: There was no change in methods and assumptions used in the calculation of actuarial determined contributions for fiscal year 2023. See the notes to the basic financial statements for the methods and assumptions in this calculation.

**Net OPEB Liability**

**School Employees Retirement System (SERS) of Ohio**

Changes in benefit terms: There was no change in benefit terms for fiscal year 2023. See the notes to the basic financial statements for benefit terms.

Changes in assumptions: There was a change in methods and assumptions used in the calculation of actuarial determined contributions for fiscal year 2023. See the notes to the basic financial statements for the methods and assumptions in this calculation.

# OHIO AUDITOR OF STATE KEITH FABER



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## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

WAPS-FM Akron City School District  
Summit County  
10 North Main Street  
Akron, OH 44308

To the Board of Education:

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*), the financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of the WAPS-FM Akron City School District, Summit County, (the Station) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Station's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated January 9, 2024, wherein we noted the Station is part of the Akron City School District..

### ***Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting***

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Station's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Station's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Station's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the Station's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

***Report on Compliance and Other Matters***

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Station's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

***Purpose of This Report***

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Station's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Station's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.



Keith Faber  
Auditor of State  
Columbus, Ohio

January 9, 2024

# OHIO AUDITOR OF STATE KEITH FABER



**WAPS-FM AKRON CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT**

**SUMMIT COUNTY**

**AUDITOR OF STATE OF OHIO CERTIFICATION**

This is a true and correct copy of the report, which is required to be filed pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in the Office of the Ohio Auditor of State in Columbus, Ohio.



**Certified for Release 1/16/2024**

88 East Broad Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215  
Phone: 614-466-4514 or 800-282-0370

This report is a matter of public record and is available online at  
[www.ohioauditor.gov](http://www.ohioauditor.gov)